

## ARMY

GAZETTE OF THE  
REGULAR

## NAVY

AND VOLUNTEER  
FORCES

## JOURNAL.

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SPECIAL PRICE TO THE SERVICES, \$4.  
SINGLE COPIES, 15c. PER YEAR, \$6.General Shanks  
Stresses Value  
of TrainingCorps Area Commander  
at University of Florida

FOLLOWING a most satisfactory review and inspection of the R.O.T.C. unit of the University of Florida at Gainesville on May 3, Maj. Gen. David C. Shanks, U.S.A., commanding 4th Corps Area, was escorted by Capt. J. A. Van Fleet and L. W. Amis, U.S.A., of the military staff of the university to a reception and luncheon given in honor of the general by the Gainesville sector of the Association of the Army of the United States.

In the course of an address on "The Training of Civilian Soldiers," Gen. Shanks said that the government always will have to depend on its citizen soldiery, but it now recognizes that citizen soldiery must be trained in peace time, in order to take its place in war with the least possible waste of life and time. He spoke in eloquent terms of the famous battles of our history fought and won by citizen soldiery. Never was a more heroic charge made than Pickett's at Gettysburg, or that at Chickamauga. He warned, however, we must remember that although they were citizen soldiers, they were veterans of two years of actual schooling in hard warfare. "Every youth is taught the heroism of Gettysburg and Palo Alto, but few know of the disgraceful defeats of Bull Run and Blandensburg, where 1,500 British put to flight 7,000 American militia, with President and Congress ahead of them," he continued, "after which they burned Washington. It was not their fault. They were untrained recruits. We want to correct that condition, and we will. Congress has cut appropriations so that the R.O.T.C. and C.M.T.C. work is carried on under great difficulty. Congress has not learned the lessons of the past, but with the people at large demanding adequate national defense we will have it."

Assignment of Field Art.  
and Infantry Officers.

ORDERS will shortly be issued to approximately 100 Field Artillery officers who are now students at the Service schools and taking special courses at civil educational institutions. About fourteen of this number will be assigned to foreign service. Approximately 100 of these officers are captains. The others have been submitted to the War Department for approval, and it is expected that they will appear in War Department special orders within a week.

With respect to the Infantry at the present time there are seventeen officers attending school at Fort Leavenworth, 352 at Fort Benning, about sixteen at the Tank School and eighty-three scattered among other schools, or an approximate total of 468. Of this number seventeen will be assigned to the War College, while it is stated that about ten will go on foreign service. This does not include a large number of officers who are taking special courses at the various civil educational institutions.

## Rating Commissioned Officers, U.S.A.

THERE recently appeared in a learned periodical a detailed study of the Army method of rating officers on efficiency reports, as utilized during the World War. There were some concrete criticisms made of the method and some sound constructive suggestions made as to how to approximate accuracy in such rating.

Just at this time, as we approach the month of July, when annual efficiency reports will be made again by all of the "immediate superiors" throughout the Army, it is believed that the article by Capt. Elbridge Colby, Inf., U.S.A., which begins in this issue, giving a summary of the conclusions arrived at, and application of them to the present methods and conditions, will prove of great interest and value to all officers of the Army. The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL invites discussion from officers on this subject, so vital to their interests.

Aspects of the Problem  
of Rating Army Officers

By Elbridge Colby, Capt., Inf., U.S.A., Author of "Education and the Army."

## IN THREE PARTS.—PART I.

IN the Army itself, the problem of rating officers has often come in for much criticism. We have all heard stories of personal predilections supposedly influencing ratings either favorably or unfavorably. We have heard of the C.O. who was "nuts on the booze question" and rigorously cut all persons addicted to the gentle fluids from old Nassau. We have heard of the C.O. who was an emphatic garrison soldier and with whom exceptional promptness and correctness in paper work was the main standard of efficiency. We have heard of the C.O. who was "strong for athletics" and would "give the world and all" to a star baseball man or polo player.

We have heard of the officer who went to Washington with worries on his mind, got a glimpse of his personnel file, and was told that it made no difference anyway, as those things were "all up and down," and that it would not even make any difference if his ratings were all "up" or all "down." We have heard a multitude of rumors about them, most of them probably unreliable. But we have also heard that the rating problem which arises in July, when each superior has to take inventory of his subordinates, is hard to handle and not necessarily accurate in results.

Nor have military men been the only critics of the kind of rating which we employ in the Army. Objective facts may be measured objectively. The subjective factors have had to be measured subjectively, and the errors have been numerous, particularly errors due to individual variations.

The qualities which are attempted to be ascertained and evaluated are so vague, and may exist without evidence of their presence, or may show themselves in such various ways that it is to be doubted if correct ratings can be arrived at.

Prof. Harold Rugg has recently remarked that "even under carefully controlled conditions, it is practically impossible to secure ratings on point scale which are reliable estimates of character" and, after careful investigation and checking, that "the unordered—yes, the chaotic—character of the judgments appears, irrespective of what traits are considered or of what kind of scales are compared." He remarks further:

"The evidence establishes the futility of obtaining any single 'ratings' on point scales of such dynamic qualities as 'intelligence,' 'personal qualities,' 'general value

to the Service,' 'leadership,' 'physical qualities,' 'team work' and the like."

Here is our situation in the Army. For compliance with sound military principles which require singleness of responsibility and conclusiveness of command, we make the superior officer the judge of his subordinates.

The committee method of doing business may be all very well for bank directors and university trustees, but it makes for dangerous delay in Army circles. The commander may consult his staff for information, concrete and definite information, and for nothing else. The opinions, the judgments, the decisions, are his and his alone. So we are thrust back upon the most dangerous type of all rating systems, that which is done by a single individual, for so it really is in the Army.

Successive officers may rate the company lieutenant, but they do it successively and not independently. Their estimates are in the nature of remarks upon the ratings previously made, and are consequently in one way or another influenced by those ratings. Since our ratings are probably, then, of the "single rating" type, perhaps it might be well before the first of next July comes around to realize more exactly what and how great are the dangers we run.

Twelve sales managers, each of them at the head of an exceptionally large force, were asked to make independent ratings of applicants for positions as salesmen. The manager-judges were all experienced at this sort of thing, did it constantly as a part of business routine, and each was more or less proud of his success as measured by past results. The fifty-seven applicants were granted five minute personal interviews with each of the manager-judges and asked to demonstrate their qualities as salesmen by attempting to make a sale. Each manager-judge attempted to arrange the applicants in order of merit. The results showed an amazing disparity in judgment. For instance, the applicant rated No. 1 by Judge XI and No. 2 by Judge VIII was rated No. 53 by Judge I and No. 57 by Judge IX.

In a paper which appeared under the title of "Is the Rating of Human Character Possible?" in the Journal of Educational Psychology (November, 1921—February, 1922; xii, 425-438, 485-501; xiii, 30-42, 81-93), Prof. Harold Rugg reports the results of a careful study of ratings under what might almost be called "experimental" conditions, where every pos-

(Continued on page 890)

Story of Record  
Air Flight  
Coast to CoastNon-Stop Flight, Hempstead  
to San Diego, Calif.

SUCCESSFULLY completing their trans-continental non-stop flight to the Pacific, Lts. Oakley G. Kelly and John A. Macready, Air Ser., U.S.A., who, as told in this paper May 5, left Hempstead, Long Island, N.Y., on May 2, at 1.37 p.m., landed Army monoplane T-2 at Rockwell Field, San Diego, Calif., at 12.26.56 p.m., Pacific time, May 3, (3.26.56 p.m., eastern time).

The official time announced by the observers representing the National Aeronautical Association and the Federation Aeronautique Internationale was given as 26 hours 50 minutes 38.25 seconds.

This remarkable flight is the greatest non-stop flight on record, and a speed of more than 100 miles per hour was maintained. The longest previous non-stop flight was the crossing of the Atlantic ocean by John Alcock and Arthur W. Brown on June 4, 1919, from Nova Scotia to Ireland, a distance of 1,930 miles.

A wave of indignation has swept over the country among the flying enthusiasts due to the fact that the existing rules of the Federation Aeronautique Internationale will not allow the world record made by the Army airmen, Lts. John A. Macready and Oakley G. Kelly, in their non-stop flight from New York to San Diego to stand. The Army airmen were penalized because long distance straight-away flying is possible in this country without crossing a border. It is believed that at the next session of the Federation this rule will be amended.

Among the many congratulatory telegrams received was this from President Harding:

Accept my most cordial congratulations on the success of your record-making non-stop coast-to-coast flight successfully completed today. You have written a new chapter in the triumphs of American aviation.

Maj. Gen. Patrick, Chief of the Army Air Service, sent the following telegram:

I extend to you most hearty congratulations upon your successful completion of world's record non-stop flight from New York to San Diego. This flight is viewed with pride by all Air Service officers and brings to this country increased prestige in the world of aeronautics. It is the fruit of a determined and courageous effort of which you both may be justly proud.

Col. Franklin R. Kenny, formerly U.S.A., presented Lts. Kelly and Macready with \$5,000 which he had won on a wager, that they would not be successful.

Physical examination by Flight Surg. L. M. Fields showed both men to be in first-class physical condition, despite the arduous trip.

During the first hour of the flight the Liberty motor did not attain its full power, and Lt. Macready during the flight took off a switch and replaced it with a new one, which enabled the flyers to increase their altitude rapidly from the 400 feet at which they had been flying since the start. This was the only mechanical trouble experienced on the trip.

In speaking of the trip to a representative of the Associated Press, Lt. Macready stated that from the moment the engine trouble was regulated the flight became a pleasant prospect to them. "The Liberty motor," said Lt. Macready, "was kept op-

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# ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

## Master and Tech. Sergts. Air Service

AS of May 1, the following is a list of the master and technical sergeants, Air Service, arranged according to their dates of warrants. Under the Army strength of 125,000 men, 130 master sergeants and 111 technical sergeants are authorized for the Air Service. The list as printed below, also indicates the stations of the respective non-commissioned officers:

### Master Sergeants, Air Service.

1. Schermerhorn, Samuel S. V., Ross Field.
2. Williams, Marvin C., Panama.
3. Costenbender, Walter C., Philippines.
4. Sauers, Birdie E., Kelly Field.
5. Moore, Evert L., Langley Field.
6. Dolan, John, Mitchell Field.
7. Jola, Nemo S., Brooks Field.
8. Young, Clarence P., Brooks Field.
9. Neiswander, Arthur B., Selfridge Field.
10. Stevenson, Calvin T., Hawaii.
11. MacKnight, Harry V., Chanute Field.
12. Cote, Ernest, Kelly Field.
13. Hinz, Fritz, Philippines.
14. Tittel, Herst W., Selfridge Field.
15. Krick, Frank, Chanute Field.
16. Randle, Thomas F., Langley Field.
17. Linard, Albert Y., Philippines.
18. Hamlin, Clyde B., Panama.
19. Ruef, Arnold, Selfridge Field.
20. Duntley, Franklin B., Bolling Field.
21. Ward, Edward, Langley Field.
22. Bryant, Atlas F., Kelly Field.
23. Zimmerman, Thomas J., Hawaii.
24. Costello, Joseph, Hawaii.
25. Kellems, George W., Kelly Field.
26. Billker, Frank G., Chanute Field.
27. Stearnes, Harry A., Philippines.
28. Hale, Carl T., Kelly Field.
29. Anderson, Jacob, Selfridge Field.
30. Rickliff, Harry J., Kelly Field.
31. Olson, John, Post Field.
32. Brandner, Jacob J., Selfridge Field.
33. Bernhardt, Alfred, Crissy Field.
34. Wajdoski, Kazimierz, Panama.
35. Hopwood, Joe E., Langley Field.
36. Moody, Charles A., Langley Field.
37. Scheidegger, Fred J., Kelly Field.
38. Strossider, Clyde M., Chanute Field.
39. McConnell, William M., Montgomery.
40. Samiran, David, Panama.
41. Rice, Ward H., Philippines.
42. Downey, John A., Philippines.
43. Keenan, Thomas, Kelly Field.
44. Meyer, Henry J., Post Field.
45. Gosner, Harry J., Selfridge Field.
46. Johnson, Joseph D., Jr., Montgomery.
47. Kollinski, Chester W., Kelly Field.
48. Pulliam, William B., Selfridge Field.
49. Webber, Stephen J., Mitchell Field.
50. Salansky, Samuel, Panama.
51. Covell, Frank H., Chanute Field.
52. Busch, Hans E., Kelly Field.
53. Jansen, Frederick, Kelly Field.
54. Beatty, Curtis, Kelly Field.
55. Carmean, Harry T., Selfridge Field.
56. Kilheffer, Cecil L., Mitchell Field.
57. English, Joseph E., Kelly Field.
58. Fletcher, Albert A., Crissy Field.
59. Beck, Humphrey T., Chanute Field.
60. Hunter, William C., Philippines.
61. Murphy, Christopher, Chanute Field.
62. Winters, Charles W., Philippines.
63. Biesiot, Peter, Wilbur Wright.
64. Worthen, Charles E., Langley Field.
65. Beck, Harry, Selfridge Field.
66. Donahue, Michael J., Kelly Field.
67. Deckman, Edward, Kelly Field.
68. Miller, George, Selfridge Field.
69. Potter, Raymond, Langley Field.
70. Fitch, William F., Aberdeen.
71. Johansson, Walter, Scott Field.
72. Foy, Patrick J., Selfridge Field.
73. Bennett, William J., Chanute Field.
74. Nichols, Erwin H., Chanute Field.
75. Reector, Otto M., Chanute Field.
76. Dean, Charles H., Kelly Field.
77. McCarthy, Joseph B., Bolling Field.
78. Sciple, Oliver M., Brooks Field.
79. Turner, Harry, Fort Bliss.
80. Richards, Thomas E., Aberdeen.
81. Chapman, Harry A., Langley Field.
82. Dobie, Cecil O., Kelly Field.
83. Holtzman, Albert H., Chanute Field.
84. Grosvenor, David B., Langley Field.
85. Chadderton, William, Hawaii.
86. Parkins, Fred, Hawaii.
87. Jones, Robert P., Philippines.
88. White, Edward W., Kelly Field.
89. Blakey, Walter M., Selfridge Field.
90. Hawley, Victor C., Panama.
91. Bishop, Joseph H., Scott Field.
92. Wiseman, William E., Kelly Field.
93. Gamble, Albert C., Scott Field.
94. Frederickson, Joel H., Hawaii.
95. Davidson, George E., Chanute Field.
96. Hutton, William W., Langley Field.
97. Starling, Walter L., Mitchell Field.
98. Carey, William H. C., Brooks Field.
99. Costello, Elmer G., Hawaii.
100. Murphy, David T., Hawaii.

102. Sorenson, Sigurd L., Brooks Field.
103. Adams, Wilbur, Philippines.
104. Fagg, Homer J., Brooks Field.
105. Mehegan, James D., Panama.
106. Bucheter, August A., Kelly Field.
107. Botttrill, Ralph H., Kelly Field.
108. Blackman, William J., Mitchell Field.
109. Tate, Hugh A., Panama.
110. Shelton, Murray, Langley Field.
111. Gauson, Patrick, Kelly Field.
112. Secord, Harry, Fort Riley.
113. Smink, Stewart C., Aberdeen.
114. Winston, William A., Brooks Field.
115. Bradbury, Carl W., Kelly Field.
116. Taylor, Clyde, Hawaii.
117. Thile, Edmund H., Hawaii.
118. Kashe, Harry R., Bolling Field.
119. Maylon, Charles, Bolling Field.
120. Loupes, Nico G., Langley Field.
121. Kelner, Arthur L., Aberdeen.
122. McCabe, John H., Kelly Field.
123. Grant, Joe, Kelly Field.
124. Schmidt, Alexander, Hawaii.
125. Promo, James B., Fort Bliss.
126. Matos, Andrew, Bolling Field.
127. Rumpel, Ralph J., Scott Field.
128. Stein, Felix, Crissy Field.
129. Miller, Harry A., Selfridge Field.
130. Hammer, Pearl H., Chanute Field.

### Technical Sergeants, Air Service.

1. Litherland, George D., Scott Field.
2. Bertram, Herbert J., Scott Field.
3. Hohorst, William, Langley Field.
4. Mariels, Clarence M., Scott Field.
5. Stout, George, Langley Field.
6. Fols, William H., Scott Field.
7. Arnold, William, Langley Field.
8. Burnham, Stanley C., Hawaii.
9. Nelmar, John N., Brooks Field.
10. Wiese, William E., Kelly Field.
11. Jones, Frederick E., Panama.
12. Beecher, Milo, Brooks Field.
13. Smith, Carlton F., Brooks Field.
14. Barrett, Columbus G., Hawaii.
15. Berthaus, Maurice, Scott Field.
16. Starkey, Benjamin T., Scott Field.
17. Mansfield, William, Scott Field.
18. Brown, Lee E., Panama.
19. Maloney, Frank B., Langley Field.
20. Peterson, Charles O., Brooks Field.
21. Carducci, Fred, Fort Riley.
22. Schupert, William O., Mitchell Field.
23. Reitano, Philip, Selfridge Field.
24. Priesky, Joseph, Langley Field.
25. Frazer, John W., Kelly Field.
26. McIntyre, Guy, Scott Field.
27. Nelson, Otto H., Scott Field.
28. Burroughs, Clarence A., Hawaii.
29. Haynes, Clarence, Langley Field.
30. Haves, Hal F., Langley Field.
31. Pritofson, Carl A., Philippines.
32. Turner, Arthur H., Crissy Field.
33. Anand, Robert P., Chanute Field.
34. Brown, Ernest, Chanute Field.
35. Meek, George M., Chanute Field.
36. Davis, Frank S., Kelly Field.
37. Sweeney, Donald E., Philippines.
38. Jenkins, Albert E., Hawaii.
39. Johnson, Douglas, Langley Field.
40. Dossott, Otto, Panama.

41. Terry, Edgar, Langley Field.
42. Lieby, Charles C., Chanute Field.
43. White, Reginald C., Brooks Field.
44. Teiler, Arthur J., Crissy Field.
45. Nendell, Ezra F., Fort Bliss.
46. Bonner, Joseph S., Maxwell Field.
47. Grambling, Charles H., Mitchell Field.
48. Stein, Joseph J., Bolling Field.
49. Volkman, John, Bolling Field.
50. Ross, John, Mitchell Field.
51. Smith, Harry, Panama.
52. George, Colbert, Mitchell Field.
53. Mills, Burch M., Panama.
54. Crevier, Leo R., Panama.
55. Richards, Louis J., Hawaii.
56. Travis, Robert B., Langley Field.
57. Cade, Joseph A., Aberdeen.
58. Cooper, Earl L., Kelly Field.
59. Leitch, Dewitt, Chanute Field.
60. Granger, Albert C., Kelly Field.
61. Meloney, Charles S., Kelly Field.
62. Shaw, William T., Kelly Field.
63. Ketchum, Millard E., Kelly Field.
64. McCormick, William V., Kelly Field.
65. McDaniel, Carl B., Kelly Field.
66. Gore, James R., Panama.
67. Hancy, Floyd B., Panama.
68. Butcher, John W., Bolling Field.
69. Hornby, Robert, Kelly Field.
70. Coble, Paul L., Langley Field.
71. Lane, Thomas Z., Kelly Field.
72. Wadsworth, Frank O., Selfridge Field.
73. Wolf, Carl P., Selfridge Field.
74. Sparks, George M., Selfridge Field.
75. Shaw, Fay D., Selfridge Field.
76. Zauner, John, Selfridge Field.
77. Crowder, Hawkins, Mitchell Field.
78. Rooser, Nick, Panama.
79. Fivinn, Louis B., Wilbur Wright Field.
80. Bills, Harry P., Brooks Field.
81. Bredvad, Kristjan, Brooks Field.
82. Smith, John T., Brooks Field.
83. Medcalf, William D., Hawaii.
84. Kelsey, Olin R., Hawaii.
85. Redfern, William R., Philippines.
86. Hall, Oliver, Hawaii.
87. Thompson, William C., Panama.
88. Budoff, Charles, Langley Field.
89. Wells, Eli J., Aberdeen.
90. Huf, Joseph H., Langley Field.
91. O'Brian, Conrad L., Philippines.
92. Reeves, David, Philippines.
93. Brockaway, William B., Bolling Field.
94. Inman, Hugh, Hawaii.
95. Marburger, George L., Philippines.
96. Hughes, William C., Hawaii.
97. Boetick, Carl, Philippines.
98. Radisack, Elva P., Hawaii.
99. Spoor, William W., Chanute Field.
100. Doirant, Henry A., Kelly Field.
101. Nowak, Stephen, Selfridge Field.
102. Kindergan, Joseph, Selfridge Field.
103. Brugh, Frederick E., Post Field.
104. Zielinski, Charles, Kelly Field.
105. Wallace, Bernard, Kelly Field.
106. Magoun, Charles E., Kelly Field.
107. Kenyon, William H., Kelly Field.
108. Levy, Herman, Kelly Field.
109. Collins, Emmet M., Selfridge Field.
110. Stolze, Charles W., Middletown, Pa.

\*Reappointed.

## Referendum on Army Uniform

CHECKING of the ballots received in the referendum conducted by the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL on the subject of changes in the Army uniform closes herewith. The interest shown by the officers of the one Army has been gratifying, and it is hoped that the tabulation and digest made and published by this paper will be of service to the War Department General Staff in connection with the War Department's own questionnaire now before the Service as told in the issue of May 5. Count of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL ballots on May 9 shows the following:

For a change in cut of the field uniform .....	940
For a change in color of the field uniform .....	86
For no change in the field uniform .....	238
For one additional uniform .....	664
For two additional uniforms .....	145
For dress uniform (no color or style specified) .....	129
For blue dress uniform .....	633
For civilian evening dress .....	110
For special evening dress .....	147
For present style of collar on coat .....	3
For turnover or roll collar on coat .....	608
For British or civilian type of collar .....	324
Time allowed for change:	
For six months or less .....	261
For one year .....	447
For two years or more .....	260

## Story of Record Air Flight Coast to Coast

(Continued from page 885)

erating at 90 per cent. full horsepower after the plane cleared the New Jersey line."

Both officers, in a joint account of their flight to the Associated Press representative, said further:

Reaching Dayton, 560 miles by air line from New York, we headed for St. Louis and thence steered for Tucumcari, N.M. We were flying at an altitude of 2,000 feet when darkness set in, near Indianapolis.

While plunging over Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas and part of New Mexico these faint streaks of moonlight were all that we sighted of the heavens until daybreak, when we spied the cemetery on the outskirts of Tucumcari, exactly the landmark we had been looking for. We had traveled hundreds of miles without steering a fraction of a mile from our course. We circled the graveyard and headed for Santa Rosa. The Rio Grande was crossed near Socorro. From that moment until near Phoenix we didn't sight a human being.

In New Mexico we flew over deserted alkali dry lakes and vast snow-white salt marshes, and then over the Mal Pais, or ancient volcano lava beds, that stretched beneath our swiftly traveling plane like a huge sheet covered with grotesque black tufts and masses for a distance of nearly 100 miles.

The only dodging we had to do was over the National Forests in Southeastern Arizona. Macready had the wheel, and he ducked and dodged down canyons, ravines and around plateaus to find a low altitude through which the ship could safely head into Phoenix.

To carry out our usual custom of Kelly taking her up and Macready bringing her down we shifted at frequent intervals after passing over the Arizona forests so as to have Macready at the controls for the landing at Rockwell Field.

Macready said he and Kelly will remain at San Diego until they have established a new world's duration record of at least forty-eight hours. This will be attempted some time this summer.

The T-2, used in the flight by Lt. Kelly and Macready, is a Fokker monoplane driven by a 400-horsepower Liberty motor of American design. The spread from tip to tip of its single wing is 83 feet. The plane weighed 10,850 pounds when it took off from Roosevelt Field. Its "ceiling" when loaded is only 2,800 feet, but the aviators counted on the plane being sufficiently lightened by consumption of gasoline and oil to clear the Rockies toward the end of the journey. They carried 757 gallons of gasoline, 32 gallons of oil, 25 gallons of water and two gallons of coffee in thermos bottles. The aviators also had soup, sandwiches and cigarettes along.

## THE UNITED STATES FLEET

Admiral H. P. Jones, Commander-in-Chief.

Corrected to May 9.

The only changes of location of vessels of the U.S. Navy since the complete table was printed in the issue of May 5 are the following:

### U.S. FLEET.

Send mail care of P.M., New York city.

Billingsley, Tampa, Fla.  
Brazos, Hampton Roads.  
Dale, Tampa, Fla.  
Mahan, Boston, Mass.  
Maury, Boston, Mass.  
Osborne, New York to sea.  
Proteus, Norfolk, Va.  
Rappahannock, New York Yard.  
Reid, Tampa, Fla.  
Reuben James, Delaware Breakwater.  
Rochester, New Orleans to Key West.  
Seattle, San Francisco to Honolulu.  
Worden, Tampa, Fla.  
Wright, Philadelphia, Pa.

### BATTLE FLEET.

Send mail to Pacific Station via San Francisco, Calif.  
Chambers, San Diego, Calif.  
Corry, San Diego, Calif.  
Cuyama, navy yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Jason, San Diego, Calif.  
Kanawha, Boston, Mass.  
Melvin, San Diego, Calif.  
Nicholas, San Diego, Calif.  
Sumner, San Diego, Calif.  
S. P. Lee, San Diego, Calif.  
Tanager, Pearl Harbor, T.H.  
William Jones, San Diego, Calif.  
Woodbury, San Diego, Calif.  
Young, San Diego, Calif.

### U.S. ASIATIC FLEET.

Send mail to Asiatic Station via Postmaster, Seattle, Wash.

Abarenda, Shanghai, China.  
Asheville, Hong Kong, China.  
Barker, Kobe to Tsingtao.  
Black Hawk, Tsingtao, China.  
Boris, Kobe to Tsingtao.  
Ford, Shanghai to Tsingtao.  
Hubert, Tsingtao, China.  
Isabel, Shanghai, China.  
J. D. Edwards, Tsingtao, China.  
Paul Jones, Shanghai to Tsingtao.  
Peary, Shanghai to Tsingtao.  
Pillbury, Shanghai to Tsingtao.  
Rope, Shanghai to Tsingtao.  
Proble, Tsingtao, China.  
Pruitt, Tsingtao, China.  
Sicard, Tsingtao, China.  
Sacramento, Nimrod Sound, China.  
Smith-Thompson, Kobe to Tsingtao.  
Stewart, Tsingtao, China.  
Tracy, Kobe to Tsingtao.  
Truxtun, Shanghai to Tsingtao.

William B. Preston, Tsingtao.  
Whipple, Tsingtao, China.

### NAVAL FORCES, EUROPE.

Send mail care of P.M., New York city.

Burner, Samsun, Turkey.  
Edsall, Piraeus, Greece.  
Lawrence, Constantinople.  
Litchfield, Smyrna, Turkey.  
McCormick, Piraeus, Greece.  
MacLeish, Odessa, Russia.  
McFarland, Prinkipo.  
Parrott, Samsun, Turkey.  
Simpson, Smyrna, Turkey.  
Stevant, Constantinople.

### SPECIAL SERVICE SQDN.

Send mail care of P.M., New York city.

Denver, New Orleans to Isle of Pines, Cuba.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

Beaver, Mare Island, Calif.  
Camden, North River, N.Y.  
Omaha, Honolulu, H.T.

### NAVAL TRANSPORTATION.

Capella, Canal Zone to Hampton Roads.  
Henderson, Port-au-Prince, Haiti.  
Newport News, Guam to Honolulu.  
Nitro, San Pedro, Calif.  
Orion, Hampton Roads to Canal Zone.  
Pyro, San Pedro, Calif.  
Ramapo, San Pedro, Calif.  
Trinity, Gibraltar.



# BRUNSWICK



Billiard and  
Pocket Billiard  
Tables

Bowling Alleys  
and  
Accessories

## Standard of the world

In 9 men's clubs out of 10 you find Brunswick Billiard and Pocket Billiard Tables and Bowling Alleys.

For during the course of 78 years the name "Brunswick" on any product has come to mean what "sterling" means on silverware—standard of the world.

### Home Billiards, too

An illustrated booklet—30 pages—"The Home Magnet," describing billiard and pocket billiard tables for the home, both convertible and non-convertible types, mailed free on request.

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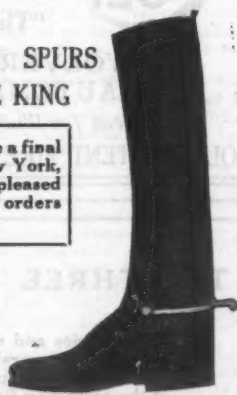
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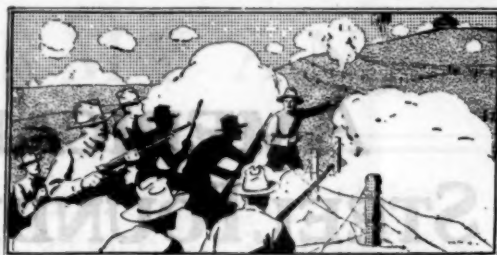
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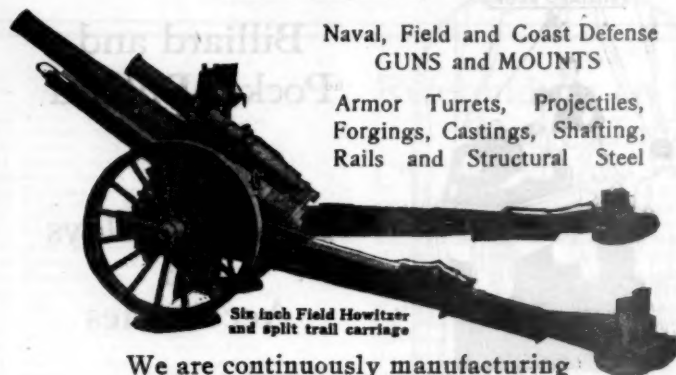
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In the Eighteenth Century small domestic shoe-shops arose, and groups of men and women, in shops and homes, made the footwear of the people, the work being more or less divided, but all still done by hand. This was the second "age".

About the middle of the Nineteenth Century the factory system developed and the introduction of shoe machinery began, until to-day in no field of manufacture has greater progress been made or more efficiency been attained through machinery. This is the third "age".

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# Special Washington Service News Letter

By E. B. Johns

**T**HE committee of the General Staff appointed by the Secretary of War to revise Special Regulations No. 43 for Reserve officers has agreed upon all the important questions involved in the revision. Its work was virtually closed this week when it decided to recommend the establishment of an eligible list for general officers in the Reserve Corps.

The committee, in effect, has elaborated the original text of Special Regulations No. 43. It has also eliminated a number of provisions of the present regulations which have been found to be objectionable and to retard the growth of the corps without increasing its efficiency. The new regulations in a great many respects will increase the requirements for the Officers' Reserve Corps. At the same time they raise the standard for the corps, and it will mean more to hold a commission under the new regulations than under the old. A better illustration of this cannot be made than the recommendations which the committee will make relative to general officers.

When the Senate committee had under consideration legislation for the reorganization of the Army which eventually resulted in the enactment of the National Defense act, Col. (now Brig. Gen.) John McA. Palmer was called before it. The committee had indicated that it would not report out the bill that had been submitted by the War Department. This is the bill which is frequently referred to as the March bill, Gen. Peyton C. March having been Chief of Staff at the time.

Gen. Palmer outlined the plan for the Army of the United States, which was along the lines of the study that had been made by the General Staff, but had been disapproved by Gen. March. In the course of his testimony, Gen. Palmer outlined a doctrine by which Reserve officers should be made eligible for the general officer grades. He illustrated it by an algebraic equation, declaring that officers, whether they were in the Regular Army or Reserve, should depend upon the demonstrated ability to command for advancement. In expressing its approval of the policy the Senate committee asked for the detail of Gen. Palmer to assist in writing the bill.

Now the General Staff committee, in the revision of the regulations, is attempting to put this doctrine into effect. Curiously enough, by a recent action of the General Staff, demonstrated ability to command is being emphasized in the Regular Army. This is through the establishment of the command roster for colonels in the Regular Army.

## Rotation in Command

**T**HE recommendations of the committee of the General Staff on the revision of the Regulations No. 43 are in accord with the policy of the command roster of the Regular Army. While a command roster is not to be kept for the grades below colonel, it is the announced policy of the Department to rotate officers in the lower grades in the command of troops.

The General Staff committee, in its recommendations, proposes to create a list of qualified officers for the appointment to the grade of general officer of the line. This list is to be prepared and revised annually by a board of not less than five general officers of the line of the Army of the United States. When the name of an officer is placed on this list it will remain on it for five years, unless sooner removed for cause. The list is to be made up from the present and former colonels and general officers of the Army of the United States.

Before an officer's name is placed upon such a list he must qualify by passing a thorough written and practical examination, which will be prepared at the Command and General Staff School under the Chief of Staff of the Army. An officer also may qualify by successfully completing the course of instruction at this school. At the expiration of five years officers who have been appointed to the general officer grade will be required to requalify by taking practical professional tests as provided for in the original appointment.

Professional tests referred to here, it is explained, will be given with troops. Once a year examinations in the field with troops will be conducted, at which Reserve officers will be given an opportunity to demonstrate their ability to work out war problems with larger units than regiments. These will probably be held during the training period in the summer and will be of absorbing interest not only to

the Reserve officers, but to the Regular Army.

## Legislators to Visit Camps

**F**ROM the responses to Gen. Pershing's letter, quite a number of Senators and Members will visit the training camps this summer. Gen. Pershing has taken the trouble to write every member of the Senate and House a letter urging them to inspect the camps during the summer. He is anxious that Congress itself should be fully advised as to the character of work that the Army is doing in the camps. When the letters are received at the War Department they are sent out to the various corps area commanders. The corps area commanders are instructed to arrange to receive the members of Congress and afford them every opportunity to look into the work.

## Discussing Power of Comptroller General

**T**HE legal battle between the War and Navy Departments on one side and the Comptroller General on the other has by no means reached its final stage. While the War and Navy Departments have always been in the forefront of the battle and will probably continue so, the other departments are as vitally interested.

Under the Comptroller General's plan, he would become more than the paymaster general for all the Services. By a series of his own decisions he has been gradually extending his authority until it is now asserted that he is prepared to exercise more administrative power than even the President, who is the head of the Executive Department.

The matter has reached a stage at which it is asserted that the legal authorities of all the Executive Departments have been called upon to look into the law under which the Comptroller General's office was created. The question is being asked as to just what function the Comptroller General is supposed to exercise. Is he part of the Executive Department or is he an agent of Congress? Such questions as "Has Congress exceeded its authority in creating the Comptroller General?" are being asked.

It has not yet been determined what steps will be taken to prevent the Comptroller General from usurping the administrative duties of the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy. However, it can be asserted on the highest authority that the matter will be brought to an issue in the not distant future.

It may come up in the courts. An innocent little case not involving over \$300 or \$400 may be the means of deciding just what authority Congress gave the Comptroller General. Of course, there is a limit to the authority which even Congress can give the Comptroller General. Congress cannot, without amendments to the Constitution, take administrative duties away from the Executive Department and give them to the Comptroller General. There are certain duties which are vested in the President, and delegated by him to the Executive Department, which Congress cannot confer upon the Comptroller General.

Some of the highest legal authorities on the subject are of the opinion that either the Comptroller General is exceeding his authority or the very act creating his office is unconstitutional. Of course, if some member of the military or naval establishment should go into the courts and test the constitutionality of the act creating the Comptroller General's office the whole question would be brought to a final issue. If the court should decide that the act creating the office was unconstitutional, the Comptroller General would lose his position and the old law for a Comptroller of the Treasury would be in effect.

The refusal of the authorities in the War and Navy Departments to discuss the subject, or even give out communications which it is stated have been sent to the Comptroller General, is only a lull in the storm. The real drive against the Comptroller General is to come later. It is stated that the authorities in the War and Navy Departments are determined not to submit to the plans of the Comptroller General for the extension of his authority. They are under the impression that the Comptroller General is now only laying a foundation for a further extension of his authority, and they propose to act before this takes place.

**T**HE entire fleet, known officially as the United States Fleet, will be mobilized in the Atlantic Ocean

during the months of January, February and March. Aside from the decision to base the entire fleet on Culebra Island near Porto Rico during the big war exercises, the program for these months has not been arranged. One of the new features of the next maneuvers will be the mobilization of a brigade of Marines with the fleet.

With a force of Marines, some interesting problems in making landings will be worked out. When Adm. Coontz assumes command of the fleet, the work of arranging for the next joint maneuvers will be inaugurated. It is understood that the General Board is already studying the problem that will be the chief objective of the maneuvers. With this study Adm. Coontz will consult the officers on the fleet, and by the time the fleet is all mobilized in the Atlantic the program will be fully worked out.

## Adm. Sims Criticizes Navy Department

**R**EAR ADM. WILLIAM S. SIMS, U.S. N., retired, is quoted in an interview in the Boston Transcript of May 8 as criticizing the Navy Department for appointing officers of the Navy who are not graduates of the Naval War College to the highest offices in the Navy. A brief quotation from the extensive interview, which takes up some two columns of the Transcript, follows:

"In my opinion, the attitude of the Navy Department toward the Naval War College has long been a crime. The appointment of an officer who is not a graduate of the War College to be commander-in-chief of the great United States Fleet is a crime against the people of this country, and so is the appointment of a non-graduate to the most important position in the Navy Department, that of Chief of Naval Operations.

"Appointment of an officer lacking this training to be head of the Naval Academy at Annapolis is nothing less than a scandal. There never has been a War College man in that position.

"More than half of the officers given preference in the transfers recently announced and to take effect this summer are not graduates of the War College. The Service is disgusted with the situation, disgusted that the same old game of Service politics is being played. It believes that the best place is a seat next the dealer in Washington. Personal influence brings greater rewards than War College training. Making bureau chiefs of officers who lack this training is an extremely serious matter."

The War College, the admiral said, gave the officers training "in the application of those doctrines which enable widely separated elements of a great fleet to co-operate as a single team and which enable the commander to make sound, tactical decisions in time—that is, before the enemy can seize the initiative."

"This sweeping attack against the policy of the Navy Department brought from the Secretary of the Navy an expression of profound surprise. The Secretary said: 'I find it hard to believe that Adm. Sims made the statement attributed to him. I cannot believe that any officer would show such utter disloyalty to the Service.'"

The statement which Adm. Sims is said to have made is plainly an attack on the Secretary of the Navy for appointing Adm. Coontz commander-in-chief of the United States Fleet. Yet Adm. Coontz was highly praised and recommended for flag command by Adm. Sims in a letter which he sent to the then Secretary Daniels on Jan. 15, 1919. Adm. Sims' list included Dunn, Knapp, Rodman, C. S. Williams, Plunkett, Coontz, Bullard and Andrews. Of these only C. S. Williams, Plunkett, Coontz and Andrews are now on the active list. A scanning of the assignments recently made by the Secretary might indicate that the Secretary had read Adm. Sims' letter before he made his selections. Adm. Sims might easily claim, by referring to his letter to Secretary Daniels, that he had recommended Adm. Coontz for commander-in-chief of the Fleet. Rear Adm. C. S. Williams, who is detailed as president of the War College, was also on Adm. Sims' list. Adm. Plunkett, who is due for shore service, is given the New York Navy Yard and Adm. Andrews becomes commander of

the force in European waters with the rank of vice admiral. Surely Adm. Coontz is as well qualified now to command the Fleet after a highly successful tour of duty as Chief of Naval Operations, as he was in Jan. 15, 1919, when he was given such a strong endorsement by Adm. Sims.

Yet it is admitted that there is some sound doctrine in Adm. Sims' statement, despite the fact that he indulged in personalities instead of making the statement that more weight should be given to the Naval War College instruction in making assignments. The present administration has acknowledged this in the recent steps that have been taken to co-ordinate the entire educational system of the Navy. It has also established a junior course at the War College and a division in the Navy Department to supervise and co-ordinate the education of the Navy. It is insisted at the Navy Department that Admiral Sims would have rendered a real service to the Navy if his criticisms had been constructive instead of destructive.

In this connection, it is known that some very severe criticism of the administration of the Naval Academy has been sent to the Department. The charge is made that the discipline of the Academy has not been maintained at its usual high standard. The letter will probably not be given out, but it is creating a great deal of suppressed comment by those who have had an opportunity to read it. One claim made is that midshipmen have been given too many privileges and opportunity to spend money. The activities of the midshipmen who have rich parents, in this respect, is creating discontent among the sons of parents of moderate means. The matter has been discussed a great deal for some time in the Department, although it has not gotten into official channels.

## Investigating Pacific Naval Base

**A**ND there is to be another Congressional investigation of the Pacific coast naval bases. Members of the Naval Committee of the House will leave New York July 16 on the Chaumont, and it is understood will visit all of the principal bases on the Pacific coast.

Of course, Mare Island and Alameda will be the storm center again of the Pacific coast naval base controversy. A joint Congressional committee composed of members of the Senate and House conducted an investigation with extended hearings about three years ago. This committee made a report in favor of developing Alameda as well as Mare Island. It was rejected by the House and defeated in the Senate.

There will be about thirty in the Congressional party. This will include members of Congress, their wives and other members of their families. There probably will be no formal hearings, but doubtless the advocates of different sites will be given another opportunity to tell their story.

## Philippine Independence

**MAJ. GEN. LEONARD WOOD**, Governor General of the Philippines, according to the cables, has started an investigation of the finances of the Philippine independence movement which will finally reach the halls of Congress. So many prominent names are being mentioned that Congress cannot ignore the evidence which is being submitted.

For some time there has been a good deal of mystery as to how a million pesos was being spent in the Philippine independence movement. It was notable that the delegation from the Island had been seeing the country at considerable expense. The delegates have entertained considerable, but still all this did not account for the expenditures of a million pesos.

If the cables are correct, Gen. Wood has located the channels through which the taxes upon the Islands are being expended. No one around Washington could notice that the movement was making any progress. Congress as a whole appeared to be willing to let well enough alone in the Islands, since Gen. Wood has begun to straighten out its finances. To a good many hard-headed Congressmen, Mexico, across the border, is an object lesson which they apply to the Philippine Islands. They are of the opinion that Mexico is better prepared for self-government than are the Philippine Islands, and she is not making a very good job out of it. With the scandal that is developing now in the Philippine independence movement, Congress is likely to lose all faith in the ability of the Philippine leaders to give the Islands an efficient and honest government.



## Interpretations Of Pay Act

IN THREE PARTS.—PART I.

WITH this issue the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL begins the publication of the Comptroller General's decisions on the Pay Adjustment act of June 10, 1922. An effort is made in this to clear up some confusion that exists in the Services as to the action of the Comptroller General.

In the larger type text as printed below are the summaries of the rights, under each section heading, which it was presumed have been given the Services under the bill. In the smaller type are given brief statements of the items considered by the Comptroller General and the effect of his decision.

### SECTION 1.

Pars. 1 to 8. These paragraphs provide for payment to the Regular Services by periods of service, prescribe base pay for such periods, and designate the persons entitled to pay of each.

The wording "The pay of third period shall be paid to majors of the Army, and officers of corresponding grade who are not entitled to the pay of the fourth, fifth or sixth period" does not imply that some majors are entitled to the pay of the sixth period. Decision Aug. 14, 1922.

Determination by War Department as to whether officers were appointed under provisions of Sec. 24, act of June 3, 1916, amended June 4, 1920, subject to general rule of investigation and verification. Decision Aug. 14, 1922.

Par. 9 provides pay periods for all officers of grades below brigadier general and corresponding grades of Regular, Temporary and National Guard service during the war.

No question raised.

Par. 10 provides an increase of five per cent. of base pay for each period of three years service up to thirty years. Limits total base pay plus longevity to \$5,750 to grades below colonel and corresponding grades.

No question raised.

Prohibition against increase of pay of officers or warrant officers on retired list on June 30, 1922.

#### Allowed.

Does not prevent retired men, when called to active duty, receiving active pay and allowances. Decision Aug. 30, 1922 (Sec. 17).

Par. 11. Service to be counted in computation of longevity pay—all service counted on June 10, 1922, service as contract surgeon; and 75 per cent. of commissioned service in Organized Militia, National Guard, Naval Militia and National Naval Volunteers since Jan. 21, 1903.

#### Allowed.

(a) Any service including service as enlisted man in any of the services mentioned, which on June 10, 1922, was counted for longevity, should be included. Decision Aug. 14, 1922.

(b) Service as contract surgeon, Revenue Cutter Service. Decision Oct. 11, 1922.

(c) Service as member Students' Army Training Corps, Lafayette College. Decision Feb. 21, 1923.

#### Denied.

(a) Officers discharged and recommissioned after July 1, 1922, under direction of act of June 30, 1922, are entitled only to service, etc., prescribed in Par. 11, Sec. 1, act of June 10, 1922, for officers appointed on and after July 1, 1922. Decision Aug. 31, 1922. Pay and allowances of July 1, 1922, guaranteed to such officers by act of Sept. 14, 1922, Pub. 299.

Par. 12. Provisions of this act to apply to those persons serving not as commissioned officers, but whose pay under existing law is an amount equivalent to that of a commissioned officer.

#### Denied.

To field assistants, shipping clerks and supervisors of telephone lines, Coast Guard. Congress has specifically indicated by statute what civilians are included. Decision Oct. 5, 1922.

Pay and allowances for rent and subsistence to contract surgeons.

No decision.

Army field clerks and field clerks, Q.M.C. shall have the allowances for subsistence and rental authorized for officers receiving the pay of the first period.

No decision.

### Miscellaneous.

(a) Emergency officers retained in service for physical reconstruction should be paid on basis of pay provided in act of June 10, 1922. Decision July 25, 1922.

(b) Saving clause prevents reduction of pay when the base pay plus longevity of grade to which promoted is less than pay to which entitled on June 30, 1922. Decision July 26, 1922.

### SECTION 2.

Provides that no commissioned officer on field or sea duty shall receive any in-

crease of his pay or compensation by reason of such duty.

No duty is to be construed as field duty in peace times. Decision Jan. 23, 1923.

### SECTION 3.

Officers of the National Guard or Reserve forces when authorized to receive Federal pay serving in grades corresponding to colonel, lieutenant colonel, major, captain, first lieutenant and second lieutenant, shall receive pay of the sixth, fifth, fourth, third, second and first period, respectively.

#### Allowed.

Pay of National Guard officers, when participating in exercises and duties set forth in Secs. 94, 97 and 99 of National Defense act, to be computed on base pay. Decision Dec. 29, 1922.

Drill pay to be computed on base pay. Decision Dec. 29, 1922.

Longevity increase on base pay of five per cent. for each three years of service.

#### Allowed (in Computing Only).

All commissioned service in Organized Militia prior to Jan. 21, 1903, as well as service between Jan. 21, 1903, and July 1, 1916, shall be counted in computing three-year periods. Decision Oct. 6, 1922.

#### Denied.

Increase of pay for length of service. Decision Aug. 14, 1922, Dec. 29, 1922.

### SECTION 4.

"Dependent" includes lawful wife and unmarried children under twenty-one years of age. Also mother who receives chief support from officer.

#### Allowed.

Officer is entitled to allowance for dependent mother when total of living expenses and other elements contributed by officer exceed total received by her from other sources. Decision July 22, 1922.

### SECTION 5.

Each officer, with dependents, on active list, or on active duty below grade of brigadier general, or its equivalent, is entitled at all times to an allowance for subsistence. The number of allowances for the different periods are as follows:

Base pay of first period, one allowance. Base pay of second, third and sixth periods, two allowances.

Base pay for fourth and fifth period, three allowances.

#### Allowed.

(a) To officers when traveling, in addition to any travel expenses authorized in Sec. 12. (See decision Aug. 14, 1922, Sec. 12.)

(b) Nurses on leave of absence from a hospital or ship. If not actually receiving subsistence in kind while on such leave, are entitled to subsistence allowance. Decision Aug. 30, 1922.

(c) To officer relieved from station and granted leave of absence, unassigned. Decision Aug. 30, 1922.

(d) To National Guard officers and warrant officers when entitled to Federal pay under Secs. 94, 97 and 99, N.D.A., other than for armory drill, and to Reserve officers and warrant officers when on active duty. Decisions Dec. 29, 1922, March 23, 1923.

(e) To officers under arrest during the period awaiting trial and during trial. Decision Jan. 2, 1923.

(f) To officers and warrant officers of National Guard when performing duty or service under Secs. 94, 97 and 99, N.D.A., and to Reserve officers and warrant officers when on active duty, for dependent mother. Decision March 23, 1923.

(g) Allowances of July 1, 1922, guaranteed to discharged and recommissioned officers by act of Sept. 14, 1922, Pub. 299.

#### Denied.

(a) To officers in non-pay status. Decision July 25, 1922 (Sec. 6).

(b) To retired general officer on active duty. Decision Aug. 25, 1922 (Sec. 17).

(c) To female nurse with dependent husband. Decision Aug. 31, 1922.

(d) Saving clause of Sec. 16 does not apply to subsistence allowance. Decision Sept. 29, 1922.

(e) To officers on  $\frac{1}{2}$  pay status (excess leave). Decision Nov. 21, 1922.

(f) Decision (d) reconsidered and adhered to. Decision Jan. 10, 1923.

### SECTION 6.

Provides for a rental allowance for officers on active list in the various grades below brigadier general or its equivalent, if public quarters are not available. Allowances for the different pay periods to be as follows, based on rate for one room:

First pay period with dependents, 2; without dependents, 2 room; second, 3 and 2; third, 4 and 3; fourth, 5 and 3; fifth, 6 and 4; sixth, 6 and 4 rooms.

#### Allowed.

(a) Allowances of July 1, 1922, guaranteed to discharged and recommissioned officers by act of Sept. 14, 1922, Pub. 299.

(b) To officers and warrant officers of National Guard, with dependents, when participating in exercises or performing duties prescribed in Secs. 94 and 97, N.D.A.; with or without dependents at service schools under Sec. 99, N.D.A., provided they do not live in public quarters; and to Reserve officers and warrant

officers, with dependents, while on active duty, including duty for training purposes. All above officers with dependent mother are entitled to increased allowance therefor. Decision March 23, 1923.

#### Denied.

(a) To officers when in non-pay status. Decision July 25, 1922.

(b) To officers at temporary station, where quarters are available regardless of whether officers' dependents elect to occupy same or not. Decision July 25, 1922.

(c) Money allowance for rental of quarters is payable only "if public quarters are not available." Public quarters may consist of one room only. Decisions July 25, 1922, Aug. 15, 1922, Aug. 24, 1922.

(d) To officer, with or without dependents, on change of station, if travel is made by transportation furnished by U.S. Law does not contemplate providing quarters in substance, and at same time paying rental allowance. Decision July 25, 1922.

(e) To retired general officer on active duty. Decision Aug. 25, 1922 (Sec. 17).

(f) To female nurse with dependent husband. Decision Aug. 31, 1922.

(g) Saving clause has no application to rental allowances—they are based on period in which an officer would be placed were it not for saving clause. Decisions Sept. 29, 1922, Jan. 10, 1923.

(h) To officer in allowance status when under arrest and awaiting trial, if, during such period, he is confined at a station, and furnished quarters for himself thereat. Decision Jan. 2, 1923.

(i) To officer, without dependents, while traveling on Government transportation to support and attending sailing of vessel, on change of station requiring ocean travel. Decision Feb. 10, 1923.

(j) To officers, with a military expedition, either within or without the U.S., when the expedition establishes itself at a station where quarters are made available. Decision March 19, 1923.

(k) To officers, without dependents, at encampments, maneuvers, or camps of instruction under Secs. 94 and 97, N.D.A., and to officers with or without dependents under Sec. 99, N.D.A., if they live in public quarters either by assignment or as a guest. Decision March 23, 1923.

Rental allowance shall accrue while the officer is on field or sea duty, temporary duty away from permanent station, in hospital, on leave of absence or on sick leave, regardless of any shelter that may be furnished him for his personal use, if his dependent or dependents are not occupying public quarters during such period.

#### Allowed.

(a) To officer relieved from station, granted leave of absence, with orders to report at new station at expiration of leave. Decision Jan. 2, 1923.

(b) To officers in allowance status relieved from station, ordered to hospital or given sick leave, presuming that in due time they will be assigned to new stations. Decision Jan. 9, 1923. See also (b) denied, Decision Jan. 12, 1923.

(c) To officer in allowance status, granted leave of absence, and while on leave relieved from station with instructions to report to new station at expiration of leave. Decision Jan. 10, 1923.

#### Denied.

(a) To officer when on leave in excess of accrued leave and therefore entitled only to  $\frac{1}{2}$  pay. Decision Nov. 21, 1922.

(b) To officer, without dependents, in "quarters" status relieved from school, ordered to hospital. Decision Jan. 12, 1923. (See (b) of allowed section.)

(c) To officers on leave, when quarters are assigned to them and available for occupation. Decision Jan. 11, 1923.

(d) To officer in quarters status, on leave, when advantage is taken of officer's absence to make repairs to quarters. Decision Jan. 11, 1923.

(e) To officer who does not make application for assignment of quarters upon arrival at station. Decision Jan. 16, 1923.

(f) To officer with dependents at temporary station, where quarters are available. Decision Jan. 16, 1923.

(g) To officer on temporary duty away from permanent station at which not entitled to rental allowance, when he is furnished quarters at temporary station, even though his dependents are not occupying public quarters. Decision Jan. 16, 1923.

(h) To officers relieved from station and directed change station by marching with troops. Decision Jan. 23, 1923.

(Part II will appear May 19.)

## Aspects of the Problem of Rating Army Officers

(Continued from page 885)

ability of error seemed to be reduced to a minimum. Some of his most striking conclusions—and they are representative and not garbled extracts torn from their context—are worth quoting:

A single rating will only rarely locate a person within his proper "fifth" of the entire scale. A single rating on any one of the commonly used types of scales will have a probable error of at least ten points on a scale of 100 points and hence be practically valueless (xii, 406).

A single rating of character on any judgment scale is invalid and of little practical value (xii, 436).

Any one rating selected at random may be a very unreliable estimate of an officer's true rating (xii, 437).

The chances cannot be more than four to one that any rating will be within fourteen points of the person's true rating (xii, 488).

Apparently one might as well have numbered his men and assigned ratings by drawing balls from a bag as to rate as was done in July, 1918 (xiii, 41).

These conclusions were arrived at by comparing the ratings given individuals and other performances of those same individuals which might be taken as indices of the qualities on which the ratings were made. For instance, they were checked against the results of the intelligence tests, against rapidity of advancement in ante-bellum civil pursuits, against promotions secured in the Army, against results of their training camp candidature, against every incident that was available and that would seem to show what the man's real performances were as distinct from what the rating officer thought his performances might be.

There was the case of Captain X, with a remarkably low rating; and yet just previously he had been selected as a Rhodes scholar on the basis of "all round ability." (xiii, 37). Actually when all the comparisons were made and subjected to statistical methods, there was found to be a correlation of only 0.05 between the July, 1918, ratings and real performances—that is, no correlation at all. A correlation of 1.00 means that the one set of data is an absolute guide to the other set. A correlation of —1.00 means that one set is an absolute, but inverse, guide to the other set. A correlation of zero—which is what the 0.05 practically was—means that there is no semblance of connection or correspondence, that the ratings of the qualities were no indication at all of qualities which had been independently evidenced.

It was immediately apparent that something must be done. So careful instructions went forth. Technique was improved. And on a later set of ratings the correlations rose to 0.15. Yet, even that is very slight. At the same time it was decided to determine what was the cause of error. So three separate groups were rated by several individuals, and then the ratings averaged. The result was a distinct rise in correlation.

Number in group. Correlation. Probable error.

22 .48 2.07

37 .51 2.09

126 .36 2.05

(xiii, 41)

That is considerably better than a correlation of 0.15. It is a reasonably good correlation. Too high a correlation is usually an indication of special circumstances that vitiate the entire performance.

Thus, we arrive at the conclusion which is well accepted in scientific circles: that group judgment is generally more accurate than any individual judgments, however "expert" those may be. As Rugg states it:

"Practically all averages of three or four judgments would locate a person within his proper fifth of the rating scale." (xiii, 83).

This principle is not universally sound, however. There are exceptions. It is based upon the doctrine that causes of error are variable, and that the individual idiosyncrasies of the judges which place a man either too high or too low will average out on a group judgment and give an approximately correct answer. But the exceptions come in here.

Take the case of Captain X again. There was a constant error there, some personal peculiarities which prejudiced people against him in that particular environment at that particular time.

Take the photographic test of intelligence, where a series of photographs was arranged by a large number of judges in the order of the intellectual capacity which the portraits seemed to indicate; and an absolute moron and mental defective of good appearance was rated far above persons of undoubtedly superior mental capacity. The error was constant, so, even in group judgments there is danger; though group judgments are more reliable than single judgments.

(Second instalment will appear May 19)



## General Bullard Reviews 71st N.Y.

THE 71st Infantry, N.Y.N.G., under command of Col. J. H. Wells, was reviewed in its armory in New York city on May 2 by Maj. Gen. Robert L. Bullard, U.S.A. This most excellent exhibition, which was among the best seen in any armory this season, was also witnessed by Maj. Gen. Charles S. Farnsworth, U.S.A., Chief of Infantry, and other well known officers. How impressive the event was is best told in the language of Gen. Bullard, who in some remarks to the officers of the regiment in the colonel's room after the military exercises said, in part:

"Col. Wells and officers of the 71st, I want to congratulate you on the fine showing of your command. It was a very stirring event throughout. I don't go wild all the time, but I couldn't help shouting when the notable steadiness of the regiment, its excellent manual of arms, and the splendid swing of the companies in the march past, appealed to me as Infantryman, for you know I spent most of my Army life in the Infantry. You have a regiment of which you can well be proud."

Gen. Farnsworth said he could but reiterate the remarks of Gen. Bullard.

An enthusiastic audience which filled every seat in the building attested its appreciation of the exhibition, and also applauded the reviewing officer as he passed along the lines during the standing review, and the men who shortly after received Crosses of Honor for bravery in battle.

Those who received the awards from Gen. Bullard, who read the citations and pinned the decorations on the breasts of the men, were the following:

D.S.C., for extraordinary heroism, to Capt. Stanley Bulkley, 105th Inf., and Maj. Frank Potter, O.R.C., then captain 105th Infantry, and Corp. E. K. Rafter, later second lieutenant 105th Infantry. Gen. Bullard, in addition to making the above presentations, read War Department citations for extraordinary heroism and gallantry in action of the following: Lt. K. O'Connor, Lt. T. G. Carlin and Sergt. D. S. Scott, all 105th Inf.

Col. Wells next announced that the rifle team of the 71st would shoot a match with the cadets at West Point on May 12, and also requested Gen. Bullard to present some trophies won in shooting to companies of the regiment. The general, however, suggested that as Gen. Farnsworth, the Chief of Infantry, who he said had charge of the training of troops in the United States in rifle shooting during the World War, was present, he be given the honor. Col. Wells remarked that as Gen. Bullard had "passed the buck" to Gen. Farnsworth he hoped that he would accept the honor. Gen. Farnsworth accepted and after making some remarks on the Infantry arm as the backbone of an army as shown by history, and after congratulating the winners of the trophies, presented them to the following:

Homer trophy, 6-man team, to Co. A; Banks trophy, 20-man team, Zabriske trophy, 10-man team, and Clinton and Russell trophy (rapid fire), 6-man team, all to Co. E.

San Juan trophy, 6-man team, to Co. K, and Rescue trophy, 3-man team, to Co. M.

The evening parade which followed, was under command of Lt. Col. Eben. In the colonel's room appropriate remarks were made by Col. Wells, Gens. Bullard, Farnsworth and Weigel.

Among the special guests in addition to the above were Col. Peter Murray, Harrison J. Price, William P. Jackson, Raymond Sheldon, Julius T. Conrad and Charles Gerhardt, Lt. Col. Hilden Olin, Maj. W. C. Rose and Capt. Benjamin F. Caffey, jr., all U.S.A., Brevet Brig. Gen. William G. Bates, Col. Sydney Grant, E. Olmsted, Lt. Col. W. R. Wright, Capt. Henry Maslin, and Capt. Bleeker, N.Y.

## 9th Corps Area Coast Art. Performs Fine Shooting

ANNUAL service target practice of the 60th and 67th Companies, C.A.C., of the Coast Defense of San Francisco, was completed on April 24.

The 60th Co., Capt. James Devine, fired the 6-inch guns of Battery Guthrie, at Fort Barry. The mission of the battery was to destroy an enemy destroyer fleet which was assumed to be entering San Francisco harbor. Twenty-five shots were fired at ranges varying from 5,000 to 7,500 yards and eleven direct hits were made. There were no personnel errors and the mission of the battery was considered accomplished.

The 67th Co., Capt. R. W. Argo, fired the 12-inch guns of Battery Spencer, Fort

Baker, on April 19 and again on April 24. On the first day's practice seven shots were fired at ranges varying from 9,000 to 11,000 yards at a hypothetical target similar to the battleship California. Five hits were made, two on the hull and three on the superstructure. On the second day's firing seven shots were fired at ranges varying between 9,000 and 13,000 yards at the same target used for the previous practice. Two direct hits were made on the hull of the ship. The mission of the battery, which was to destroy the battleship while it was in the field of fire of the battery, was considered accomplished in both cases.

## Brig. Gen. B. H. Markham Made a Major General

BRIG. GEN. BAIRD H. MARKHAM, A.G. of Oklahoma, has been designated by Governor Walton as division commander 15th Division, with rank of major general. Gen. Markham will continue as adjutant general, to which position he was appointed by the incoming governor last January.

This action of the governor, endorsed by the entire Oklahoma Guard, is one more cause for the optimism and esprit de corps now pervading National Guard circles in Oklahoma. Completion of the division by organization of recently allocated units is going forward, applications from various cities pouring in daily. The recent legislature was very reasonable in the matter of appropriations for development and training of the Guard.

The Militia Bureau of the War Department, through the 8th Corps Area, has approved the plans of Gen. Markham in the selection of the Fort Sill reservation as a permanent location for the Guard encampments and the adoption of a continuing construction policy over a period of five years. The coming summer camp will be held July 5 to 19, inclusive, with a ten-day camp of rifle instruction in June.

## National Guard Notes

ACCORDING to the official figures of the Militia Bureau of the War Department, the aggregate strength of the National Guard as of March 31, 1923, was 159,286 officers and men. Of this number 109,844 are composed of division troops, 12,721 of corps troops, 11,643 Cavalry division and 2,476 of other troops, 1,510 of G.H.Q. Reserve troops, 13,243 special allotment troops, 6,895 of fixed coast defense troops and 954 of state staff troops. The first five states having the largest enrollment are New York, 20,224; Pennsylvania, 12,053; Massachusetts, 8,527; Ohio, 8,178, and Texas, 7,585.

FORMER officers and enlisted men of the 67th Artillery, California National Guard, gathered at a luncheon at San Francisco April 11 and formed an association. Col. R. E. Mittelstaedt was chosen temporary chairman; Capt. A. T. Emerson, secretary, and Capt. A. P. Conklin, Capt. B. B. Brown and Warrant Officer Harry C. Payson were named members of the executive committee. It is the plan of the committee to hold a reunion dinner at an early date. The regiment was commanded in France during the World War by Col. Joe Wheeler, jr., U.S.A. All ex-members of this regiment are requested to communicate with Capt. Emerson at the state armory, San Francisco.

BRIG. GEN. HUGH A. DRUM, U.S.A., who reviewed the 9th Coast Defense Command, N.Y.N.G., under Col. John J. Byrne, in its armory in New York city on May 4, has a tender spot for that command, as it was in the old 9th over twenty-five years ago, that he gained his first military experience. The general, in some remarks to the regiment, stated that he received his first inspiration for the Service in its ranks, and that it was an inspiration for him to see the old command still in existence, and progressing in its military duties. The general also stated that other officers of the Army had received their first inspiration in the 9th. Officers of the Army present with Gen. Drum were Col. J. B. Mitchell, Col. A. H. Huguet, Maj. R. C. Garrett, T. H. Jones and Capt. C. F. Maguire.

THE 1st Squadron Cavalry, Rhode Island N.G., Maj. Samuel A. Hall, commanding, gave an interesting exhibition at the Armory of Mounted Commands, Providence, R.I., May 4, before Governor William S. Flynn of Rhode Island, and his staff, and members of the military committee of the legislature. Troop A, under Capt. M. P. Rancourt, gave an exhibition of mounted saber work, and a combat exercise, illustrating an attack by Cavalry, and using blank ammunition. Troop B, under Capt. L. T. Bohl, gave an interesting exposition of the new troop drill, and

Troop C, under Capt. E. W. Chandler, gave an excellent exhibition of riding. First Lt. John E. Baird led the men over the hurdles, the members finally removing and putting on their coats and lighting cigarettes as their horses took the hurdles. They also went over blindfolded. Capt. George S. Andrew, Cav., U.S.A., is on duty as instructor of the squadron.

MOTOR Repair Unit No. 101, 26th Division Trains, Q.M. Corps, Massachusetts N.G., held an individual competitive drill at the state armory, Everett, Mass., April 18. The drill consisted of the Manual of Arms and the facings as described in the Infantry Drill Regulations. Forty-three contestants from all parts of the state competed. Lt. Col. Clelland McLaughlin, Inf., Capt. James T. MacDonald, Q.M.C., and 1st Lt. Thomas D. Stamps, C.E., all Regular Army instructors, were the judges of the contest.

THE 5th Infantry, Maryland National Guard, of Baltimore, Col. Washington Bowie, jr., was presented with a handsome state flag at the armory on May 10, by former officers of the regiment. This well-known state flag was founded upon the Calvert coat-of-arms, and was first carried in battle in a minor engagement in 1638 between the Maryland and Virginia colonists. The 5th Maryland Infantry dates its history from Dec. 10, 1776, when it was first organized. It served throughout the Revolution and also took part in the War of 1812. The regiment was reorganized in 1867 and again in 1919. During the World War the regimental headquarters and headquarters and supply companies formed those components of the 110th Field Artillery. Col. Washington Bowie, jr., commanding, and the twelve line companies being incorporated in and serving with the 115th Infantry. The machine gun company became part of the 110th Machine Gun Battalion. The response upon the part of the former officers to the request for funds to purchase the new color was most hearty and generous, and the expression of attachment to their former regiment was most gratifying.

## Defense Topics at Luncheon for Maj. Gen. H. C. Hale

AT the Chicago Club on May 1 a luncheon was tendered Maj. Gen. Harry C. Hale, 6th Corps Area commander, by Charles B. Pike, president of the Military Training Camps Association and chief civilian aid to the Secretary of War. Army guests included Brig. Gen. George Van H. Moseley, Col. F. M. Callwell, Col. F. G. Stritzinger, Lt. Col. George R. Green, Lt. Col. A. M. Shipp, Maj. W. S. Wood and Capt. Delbert Ananus. Judge Jacob M. Dickinson, Robert Wood, A. A. Sprague, William Nicholson, Cyrus McCormick of Chicago, Frederick C. Thwaites of Milwaukee, Wheeler Bloodgood, civilian aid for Wisconsin, and the members of the Chicago M.T.C.A. committee were also guests, together with Brig. Gen. Henry J. Reilly, editor of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL.

Gen. Hale gave a convincing talk on national defense and on the various components of the Army of the United States. Mr. Pike indicated briefly the work of the Military Training Camps Association and Mr. Nicholson revived memories of the first training camp at Fort Sheridan, Ill., of which he was commander. Mr. Bloodgood, pointing out the great need of uniting patriotic action in these days to overcome the insidious attacks of various forces on the institutions of our country, showed that without such effort we may be facing presently the disagreeable alternative of a bolshevik or fascist movement. Gen. Reilly described "the subtle efforts of disloyal men to undermine a defensive power of the United States under the double cloak of pacifism and economy—a pseudo and deceptive economy which attempted to wipe out the National Defense act by denying essential appropriations, while it increased lavishly and wastefully beyond the budget the items for the River and Harbor bill."

MAJ. GEN. R. L. BULLARD, U.S.A., who on April 11 reviewed the West Tech. cadets of Cleveland, Ohio, has addressed a letter to the cadets of all the high schools of Cleveland, which letter was published in the Cleveland Leader-News of April 15 and closes with the following: "I want to congratulate you upon your soldierly bearing, your neat appearance and the proper attention that you give your uniform. Those of you whom I have seen drill are a credit to your institutions. I am sure that the rest of the schools in Cleveland have crack regiments and companies. I hope to come back and see you again some time. Until then let me ask you to study hard, drill hard and play hard."

## Chinese Bandits Hold Americans

AT last accounts the Chinese government was making every effort to rescue the foreign citizens robbed and kidnapped by some 1,000 or more Chinese bandits from the Shanghai-Pekin express train, near Suchow, on the Shantung peninsula on the night of May 6. The government promptly agreed to the demands of the United States, Great Britain, Italy and other powers whose subjects are held captive, to pay whatever ransoms are required to secure the safe return of the captives. Definite information is still lacking as to their condition.

Among the Americans held captive are Maj. Roland W. Pinger, Ord. Dept., U.S.A., and his eldest son, Roland, jr., aged seven years, and Maj. Robert A. Allen, Med. Corps, U.S.A., and son, Robert, jr.

One British and one American civilian are reported to have been killed, and fears are entertained that other lives among the prisoners may be lost.

Mrs. R. H. Pinger, wife of Maj. Pinger, U.S.A., and Mrs. R. A. Allen, wife of Maj. Allen, U.S.A., who were among the passengers robbed and taken prisoner by the bandits, are now safe in Tientsin, unhurt but greatly exhausted and upset after their experience with the bandits. Mrs. Pinger's youngest son, four years old, arrived with her.

Mrs. Pinger and Mrs. Allen, after being robbed and made prisoner, were separated from their husbands and, clad only in their night clothes, in the cold night, were forced to stagger along over the rough country with other hostages for some two miles, when they fell completely exhausted and their captors left them behind. They finally made their way to a village, whose lights they saw in the distance, and were given aid by a train crew of the wrecked express.

Chinese troops, according to the Associated Press accounts, pursued the bandits to their stronghold in the mountains and fired on them. The bandits, according to some reports, used some of the prisoners as shields.

Finally the bandit leader sent Mr. C. G. Jacobson, an engineer for the British-American Tobacco Co., who is among the prisoners, to the Chinese troops with a request to cease firing or the captives, he said, would be killed. The bandit chief also sent demands for the ransom of the prisoners. The bandits, who it is believed are former Chinese soldiers, demanded a year's pay, it is stated. Other prisoners, it is said, wrote messages to the commander of the Chinese troops giving the terms of the bandit chief.

Whether the wrecking of the train, the robbing of its passengers and holding them as hostages was a political plot for the purpose of forcing intervention, or simply a clever move to rob and secure ransom, is not clear.

There are some 4,000 foreign troops at Tientsin in addition to officers that are available, and others could be quickly rushed there.

Maj. W. C. Philoon, Inf., U.S.A., assistant military attaché of the American Legation, and Maj. L. P. Horsfall, Coast Art., U.S.A., interpreter, left Pekin May 9 for Linching. Medical supplies and food for the captives have also been sent.

A Reuter's dispatch from Yen-chow-fu says that the bandits are making their headquarters in the hills thirty-three miles from Linching.

MEMORIAL DAY in the South was observed on April 28. At Savannah, Ga., the parade of local civic and veterans' organizations was led by the band and 1st Battalion of the 8th U.S. Infantry, followed by a landing force from the Coast Guard cutter Yamacraw and the 118th Field Artillery, Ga. N.G.

In the reviewing party were Mayor Seabrook and members of the Board of Aldermen; Brig. Gen. C. H. Barth, U.S.A., retired, of Fort Screven; Capt. F. S. Von Boskerck, commandant of the U.S. Coast Guard cutter Yamacraw; Capt. Marvin C. Heyser, federal instructor of the 118th Field Artillery, and Capt. C. A. Roper, commander of the Coast Artillery at Fort Screven.

"The presence of a part of the 8th Infantry, a regiment which saw service against the Confederate armies, in the Memorial Day parade was a graceful thing," says the Savannah Morning News, "and nothing could more clearly exemplify the unity of the nation than the fact that the rifle salute over the graves of Savannah's Confederate dead was fired by Regular Army soldiers in the uniform and under command of officers of the Army of the United States."



## Changes in Naval Commands

**REAR ADM. RICHARD H. JACKSON** will report for duty as Assistant Chief of Naval Operations about July 12. He will be relieved as commander of Division 3, Battleship Division, Battle Fleet, by Rear Adm. Louis M. Nulton, who at present is commandant of the 4th Naval District and Philadelphia Navy Yard. Rear Adm. Charles F. Hughes will report as instructor of the War College about July 1. Rear Adm. William V. Pratt, now on the General Board, will relieve Adm. Hughes as commander of Division 4, Battle Fleet, about June 25. Rear Adm. Benjamin F. Hutchison, upon being relieved as chief of staff of the Battle Fleet, will report for duty as commandant of the Washington Navy Yard on June 20. Rear Adm. Samuel M. Robinson, upon being relieved from the General Board, will assume command of the Battle Fleet about June 30. Capt. Cyrus Cole, now in command of the Relief, has been ordered to report to the War College. Capt. John W. Green-slade will be transferred from the Indian Head Proving Grounds to command of the Mine Squadron, Control Force, about June 28. Capt. William H. Standley, upon being relieved as assistant chief of staff of the Battle Fleet about June 30, will report to the office of Naval Operations July 20. Capt. Henry B. Price, on duty now at the War College, will sail from San Francisco on July 16 to assume his duties as Governor of Guam. Capt. Thomas L. Johnson is to be relieved of command of Mercy and ordered to the War College. Capt. Alfred W. Johnson has been transferred from the Bureau of Navigation to the Bureau of Aeronautics.

## Navy Notes

THE U.S. cruiser Richmond satisfactorily completed her builders' trials May 3. The contract trials were ordered to be run off Rockland, Me., on May 11.

A PETITION has been filed in the Court of Claims by Messrs. King and King on behalf of a chief petty officer who held a temporary commission as chief boatswain for fifteen per cent. addition aviation pay. The petition recites that on Jan. 30, 1919, the claimant qualified by examination and was appointed a naval aviator. He was detailed to duty involving actual flying until Feb. 28, 1921, when his designation as aviator was revoked and he was certified as naval aviation pilot and designated student naval aviator. He continued to make flights and perform the same duties as before his attempted reduction, even to piloting the plane which carried the Assistant Secretary of the Navy from Washington to Norfolk and return.

This new designation caused a reduction in his compensation for flying duty from fifty per cent. to thirty-five per cent. until his temporary commission expired on Dec. 31, 1921, and he was re-certified to his enlisted grade.

The claimant is set up that as he had once qualified, he was beyond the power of the Department to revoke this designation as aviator and redesignate him a student, and that he was consequently entitled to continue in receipt of the fifty per cent. increase. This is a test case for a small class in like condition.

## Late Navy Orders

### Orders to Officers May 8.

Capt. C. A. Able to navy yard, Philadelphia; J. G. Church to commander of Div. 35, Dest. Sqdns., Battle Fleet; J. H. Tomb to command Squadron 12, Dest. Sqdns., Battle Fleet. Cdr. J. T. Bowers to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; C. W. Early to Naval Operations, Washington.

Lt. H. D. Burgett to Dest. Sqdns., Scouting Fleet; V. B. Murphy to Hampton Roads, Va. Lt. (j.g.) J. E. Jackson to Rec. Ship, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. Nyburg to navy yard, Washington, D.C.

Chief Pharm. S. Wierzbicki to home relieved all active duty.

Capt. A. Buchanan to U.S.S. Henderson; W. S. Croley to command U.S.S. Idaho; W. C. Watts to U.S.S. Raleigh.

Cdr. J. C. Fremont to command U.S.S. Antares.

Lt. J. D. Price to U.S.S. Maryland. Lt. (j.g.) F. J. Legore to U.S.S. Contocook. Ens. L. W. Brown to U.S.S. Idaho; E. E. Woods to U.S.S. Iaherwood.

Pay Clerks D. L. Merry to U.S.S. Kanawha; G. F. Wenzler to U.S.S. Rappahannock.

A.P. Clerks W. H. Culp to U.S.S. Texas; J. W. Hall to U.S.S. Porpoise.

The following to Naval War College, Newport, R.I.: Cdr. E. R. Shipp, J. W. Wilcox.

Lt. H. J. Grassie, E. J. Lytaught.

Medical Corps—Lt. W. S. Bunkley to Marine Recg. Sta., New Orleans; R. P. Henderson to Flight Sqdn., Aircraft Sqdns., Battle Fleet; D. B. Peters to U.S.S. Nokomis.

Supply Corps—Lt. L. A. Dyckman to treatment Naval Hospital, Washington; Lt. J. H. Kyger to U.S.S. Maryland; Lt. F. Scherberger

to continue duty Naval Operating Base, Hampton Roads, Va.; Lt. (j.g.) H. E. Wathen to U.S. Naval Hospital, Washington.

## Reducing Number Reserve Officers for Camp Details

AS the result of the failure of Congress to appropriate for rental allowances, the number of Reserve officers which it was planned to call for the training camps will be reduced. This is due to the fact that while Congress passed legislation correcting the effect of the Comptroller General's decision which deprived Reserve officers of rental allowances, it did not make provision for the payment of the allowances.

It is not known at the War Department just what will be the total reduction, as the matter is entirely in the hands of the corps area commanders. Roughly speaking, \$95,200 was allotted to each corps area commander for the Reserve officers' camps. As the budget was originally arranged, the average cost of maintaining a Reserve officer at the training camp for a fifteen-day period was \$106. The rental allowance increases this cost to about \$136. As a consequence there will be a reduction of from 25 to 30 per cent. in the number of Reserve officers that are to be sent to the camps. A number of corps area commanders are working this out by abandoning the plan of calling staff officers to the War Department and corps area headquarters for a short period of study, as in the case of the 3d Corps Area noted in this paper May 5. Only officers who attend training camps will be allowed by most of the corps area commanders.

## Twenty-third U.S. Infantry's War-Torn Colors Retired

THE colors carried by the 23d Infantry, U.S.A., in the World War were retired on May 1, 1923, at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, with solemn and impressive ceremony.

Bearing memories of Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel, Blanc Mont and the Argonne, they were placed beside the other banners of the 23d which tell of Gettysburg, Antietam, the Wilderness, the Little Big Horn and Manila.

The 23d accorded to the retiring colors the highest honors prescribed by Regulations—the Escort to the Colors. The regiment, drawn up in line at present arms, saw the color company, Co. C, bear the new emblems with the new coat of arms of the regiment in front of the retiring colors, and replace them in the formation, while the old colors were escorted to the place of honor at the regimental commander's side, where they remained while the regiment passed in review.

Battle streamers recently received show the 23d's participation in Civil War engagements and include such historic battles as Gettysburg, Antietam, the Wilderness, Chancellorsville and Petersburg, the Indian wars of the sixties, the taking of Manila in the Spanish-American War, the battle of Manila in the Insurrection and Malolos. In the World War the colors were present in every engagement of the division from Toulon-Troyon in March, 1918, until the Armistice found them on the left bank of the Meuse in the Argonne.

## Army Notes

A REAR sight recently adopted for the machine rifle is of strong construction, and can be adjusted for windage and elevation.

A NEW airship of the SST type, which was recently completed at Scott Field, Ill., under the supervision of Charles Brannigan, chief engineer for the depot, was tried out on April 28. During its flight of one hour, the ship handled well and responded quickly to the controls. The capacity of the new aircraft is 100,000 cubic feet; length, 165 feet; height, 49 feet; width, 35.5 feet; motors, two, Rolls-Royce hawk type, total horsepower, 150; speed, full cruising, 57.5 m.p.h., useful load, 2,240 pounds.

THE President has signed an executive order for the new qualification pay regulations for the Army. It creates four classes. Those who qualify for the first class will receive \$5; those for the second \$3; for the third \$2, and for the fourth \$1. As previously stated in these columns, among the arms included in the new regulations for qualification pay are the rifle, pistol, sword, bayonet, machine gun and bomb throwers.

THE Cavalry School has procured a slow motion picture film showing the gaits of the horse under saddle, in draught and in jumping, which will be used for

instructional purposes at the school. This film of about 1,000 feet clearly shows the muscular movement of the horse when walking, trotting and at the gallop. The reel will be shipped to the school shortly. In addition to the film, there are about fifty slides depicting different positions of the horse. A lecture to accompany the pictures has been prepared.

FOR about a year the Cavalry Board at Fort Riley has been conducting extended experiments with the automatic pistol, caliber .45, model of 1911, with a view to improving it. The board recently made a number of recommendations to the War Department and the following alterations have been approved, to be made on pistols hereafter manufactured: (a) Clearance out for the fingers on the right hand side of the receiver; (b) an extension of the stock, or grip to the rear; (c) an extension of the grip safety to protect hand in contact with the hammer in its retracted position; (d) narrowing of the trigger.

THE Income Tax Regulations in so far as they affect the personnel of the Army are to be revised and published to the Services prior to Jan. 1, 1924. Brig. Gen. Kenzie W. Walker, Chief of Finance, will order a new and complete study of the existing laws and decisions on the subject, to determine whether there are any items now included in Circular 10 which should not be subject to taxation or any items omitted which should be included therein. Suggestions from officers and enlisted men which are supported by arguments setting forth their views are invited, and they will be given careful consideration. It is expected that the study will involve a number of conferences with the different departments.

COL. DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, 6th Cav., U.S.A., and his regiment were enthusiastically cheered as they marched through Anniston, Ala., April 26, en route to Camp McClellan for temporary duty during the summer training season. Riding with Col. Tompkins was "Col." J. Henry Edmondson of Anniston, who joined the regiment at Gadsden on April 25, and was host to the officers of the two squadrons at a brilliant banquet given at the Printup Hotel in Gadsden. The Cavalry on arriving at Anniston was met by a delegation of Anniston people, which included Mayor J. L. Wikle.

THERE will shortly be published in bulletin form, the history of the 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Regiments of Infantry. The records of these seven regiments up to and including the reorganization of the Army in 1815 substantially as approved by the Secretary of War, Oct. 30, 1896, and published in the Army Register from 1897 to 1912, will not be disturbed, says the bulletin. The history of those seven regiments prior to 1815 will be credited in accordance with similarity of numerical designation, and will not be considered to have passed to another regiment because of the "muster for selection" incident to the reorganization of 1815; however, battle honors that may have been awarded to any one of the first seven regiments of Infantry because of the reorganization in 1815 will not be withdrawn.

ARRANGEMENTS have been completed with the commandant of the Medical Field Service School, Carlisle Barracks, Pa., to hold this year's convention of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States on Oct. 4, 5 and 6. It is believed that Medical officers of both the National Guard and Organized Reserves will be interested in the sessions, and the hope has been expressed that where possible official representatives of the Medical departments of the various states will attend. The program of the convention and the hotel accommodations will be announced later.

BETWEEN 75 and 100 Cavalry officers and men of the Regular Army will assemble at Fort Des Moines, Iowa, on June 1 to begin their competitive matches for selection of the members who will compose the Cavalry team at the National Matches. It is provided, however, that the elimination matches will not commence until all competitors shall have twice fired the national rifle team course, 1923, at Fort Des Moines.

GRADUATION exercises were held at the Finance School, Fort Hunt, Va., May 9, a class of ten men composing the class. As Brig. Gen. Kenzie W. Walker, Chief of Finance, left Washington the same day for an inspection trip, Col. Fred W. Coleman, Acting Chief of Finance, attended the exercises, accompanied by Lt. Col. William H. Clopton, Jr., Maj. H. F. Wilson and Capt. E. M. Foster, all Finance officers on duty in the Chief of Finance office. Capt. F. E. Parker is commandant of the school.

## Making Up Command Roster

ABOUT half the regimental commanders will be due for relief on July 1, when the command roster is to go into effect. Under the roster regimental commanders who have been on duty with an organization two years or over will be relieved by those who have had no duty in command of regiments.

In all branches there are colonels without service as regimental commanders. These will all be marked as No. 1 on the command roster. It will be for the chief of the branch to select from those who are No. 1 on the list for duty with the regiments. Of course, in making assignments the matter of transportation and foreign service roster will be taken into consideration. Where an officer is due for foreign service in a year and at the same time is No. 1 on the command roster he will probably be ordered to a foreign station immediately in order to give him two years as commander of the same regiment. It is understood that the two years must be served as commander of the same organization. Where there are two colonels serving with the regiment, only the commander will be given credit.

## Marine Corps Notes

THE central Marine Corps examining board, of which Maj. Gen. W. C. Neville is president, is now conducting an examination of officers due for promotion. In the list are Lt. Col. A. S. Williams and Julius S. Turill, for promotion to colonel; Maj. Seth Williams and Percy Archer to lieutenant colonel, and Capt. Marion B. Humphrey to major.

THE summer field exercises of the East Coast Expeditionary Force of Marines in command of Brig. Gen. Smedley D. Butler, U.S.M.C., will take place from the latter part of August until the first week of October. Details of this year's maneuvers will consist largely of a march from Quantico up the Virginia valley to Lexington. Maneuvers and exercises with all arms represented will take place on the march both to and from Quantico. It is stated that the battle of Newmarket will be reproduced to a great extent.

## ARMY MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

The following synopsis of the report of the executive committee of the Army Mutual Aid Association for the fiscal year 1922-23 is given in advance of the full report's publication to the 3,000 members in May:

The Association made a net gain of 568, bringing the total to 2,789 during the past year, the acceptances, net gain and total membership being the highest recorded in the history of the Association. The average age of members was shown to be 41.62. These figures indicate a young average age for the Association, which augurs well for its future stability. Probably there is no insurance association in the world with a membership age as young as that of the Army Mutual, excepting, of course, that of its sister Service, the Navy Mutual. The mortality during the year was 20.16 per 1,000 man membership, which compares favorably with the record for previous years.

The work of the secretary-treasurer's office was shown to have been considerably increased during the past two years, owing to the increase in membership since the war and consequent additional correspondence, preparation of certificates, keeping account of monthly payments, etc. In spite of this fact, however, the per capita assessment for expenses was lower than for last year. The secretary has undertaken, as part of the duties of his office, assisting members' families to establish pension claims.

The treasurer's report shows the Association to be in good condition, the emergency reserve having increased in value over \$65,000 during the past year and no money having been drawn therefrom for any purpose. Since its organization the Association has paid out over \$3,000,000 in benefits. New bonds were purchased during the year as follows: \$25,000 New York Central 5's, \$11,000 American Telegraph and Telephone 4's, and \$10,000 Great Northern Railway 5's.

The proposed amendment to the constitution was carried by a vote of approximately 4 to 1. Attention is called to the fact that the Association has succeeded for 44 years without forfeiting a single claim and with a steadily increasing membership and financial reserve, which has hardly gained for it the prestige in the Service that such performance deserves. Records in the office show that during the year benefits were called immediately upon death of members to widows in Germany, Hawaii, and Philippine Islands, in addition to various stations on the Mexican border, and other places in the United States. The executive committee expresses its appreciation of the assistance rendered by officers in the Service generally, whether members of the Association or not, and especially where commanding officers notified the Association by radio or cable of the widows' address when members died.

The officers of the Association are Maj. Gen. Frank McIntyre, president; Maj. Gen. Frank W. Coe, vice president. These officers,



with the following, form the executive committee: Maj. Gen. M. W. Ireland, Sur. Gen.; Col. R. H. O. Kelton, Lt. Col. John A. Berry, Col. James E. Fechtel and Maj. H. A. Finch, Maj. R. D. La Garde is secretary-treasurer.

## Utah to Have Large Camp for Nat. Guard and Reservists

CONSTRUCTION of a permanent camp for the accommodation of 5,000 troops for the summer training period of each year is planned for the military reservation located at Jordan Narrows, Utah, according to an announcement of the commanding officer, 9th Corps Area, who recently directed a survey of this reservation. Permanent warehouses, and bath-houses of a high order will be erected, and the troops will be camped under canvas.

The C.M.T.C. and R.O. training camps will be held at Fort Douglas reservation during July and August, and the National Guard troops consisting of the 145th Field Artillery of Utah, two batteries of the 148th Field Artillery from Idaho, and the 143d Hospital Company of Utah will train at Jordan Narrows. The construction cost for this enterprise is estimated at \$92,000.

This reservation is twenty-one miles from Salt Lake City, and is an ideal location for training field artillery troops on account of the splendid range for artillery practice.

## Rocky Mountain Division, Org. Res., Has 903 Members

THE Rocky Mountain Division (103d) Bulletin, published at the headquarters, Denver, Colo., announces in its March issue a total of 855 officers and 48 enlisted men. Referring to the coming summer camps the Bulletin says, in part:

"Begin now to arrange your affairs so you can attend one of the camps this summer. In every way they are getting better and better. You will have a chance to renew acquaintanceships, make new friends and, more important, receive instruction to brush you up, to make you more efficient in case of emergency, and, finally, to help you qualify for promotion. Can you spend a vacation more pleasantly or to better advantage?"

THE 447th Air Squadron (Pursuit), a member of the 314th Group, in the 2d Corps Area, has been holding "get-together" meetings. Although this is the only active squadron of the 314th Group, it is going to adopt an insignia which can be used for the entire group, each squadron having a different device. This carries out the idea introduced by "Les Cigantes" during the last war. The members express their opinion that inasmuch as flying duty involves greater risks than those incurred by officers of other branches, the Air Service Reserve officers should receive flying pay whether or not they are on active duty, provided they fulfill the requirements for minimum time, etc. In order to add weight to these views, the entire membership has decided to join the National Aeronautic Association, and the 447th recommends that all other Air Service Reserve officers do likewise. An effort is being made to have as many members of the squadron as possible attend the camp from June 1 to June 15, and it is expected a large percentage will be present.

RALPH M. IMMELL, executive secretary to Governor Blaine of Wisconsin, has been appointed adjutant general of Wisconsin. Gen. Immell, who is twenty-eight years of age, served as a lieutenant in the 26th Division, U.S.A., during the World War.

## R.O.T.C. Notes

MILITARY lectures are now a feature of Northwestern University's R.O.T.C. schedule, having been inaugurated this year by Maj. Louis T. Byrne, U.S.A., P.M.S. and T. There being no facilities for drill during the winter, lectures by distinguished men were substituted, and proved to be a decided success. Lectures have been given by Gen. George Van Horn Moseley on his experience in Turkey with the Harbord mission; Gen. Manus McCloskey on the battle of Soissons; Prof. Philip Fox, lieutenant colonel, 341st Inf., on the operations of the Meuse-Argonne; Maj. Jens A. Doe, 2d Inf., on machine guns; Prof. W. Lee Lewis, major, C.W.S. O.R.C., inventor of "Lewisite," on chemical warfare, and Prof. William Oliver Farnsworth, late captain, U.S.A., on aerial photography. These lectures will become a regular part of the R.O.T.C. program.

SEVEN educational institutions will be represented in the 1923 Ordnance R.

O.T.C. instruction beginning June 14 and concluding July 28 at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. Approximately 120 students will attend the camp, of which the 34 from Georgia School of Technology will be the largest quota from any one of the schools. The schools that will send students to Aberdeen are: Massachusetts Tech., Yale, Cornell, Georgia Tech., University of Cincinnati, University of Wisconsin and University of Michigan.

ONE hundred and fifty members of the Junior R.O.T.C. representing five San Francisco high schools attended a camp of instruction at Fort Baker, Calif., recently. All expense for the camp was borne by the cadets. Headquarters Co., 30th Inf., from the Presidio, gave a demonstration of the one-pounder gun and the trench mortar. Maj. W. S. Overton, officer in charge of Junior R.O.T.C. units in San Francisco, was in charge.

THE junior division R.O.T.C. rifle teams at State College, Brookings, S.D., have won all matches shot this season, including the University of Nebraska, Wentworth and Kemper Military Schools and the Leavenworth, St. Joseph, Joplin and Council Bluffs high schools. The juniors' high score was 3,600 points, maintained in each match. The men were coached by Lt. Charles Backes, U.S.A.

## Promotions and Retirements

THIRTY retired officers of Philippine Scouts have been found entitled to advancement to the grade of major, P.S., on the retired list, under the provisions of acts of Congress of 1920 and 1922. The advancements will take effect from Jan. 1, 1923. They include 27 captains, 2 first lieutenants and 1 second lieutenant, as follows: Capt. Albert Younglof, Oscar A. Manseau, Clarence S. Gould, Albert J. MacDonald, Mathew Demmer, David H. Edwards, Michael O'Keefe, Edward Bennett, Max Sebald, Israel F. Costello, Julius Lindenstruth, Charles F. Codori, Hugh M. Rimmer, Charles H. Kivlen, Roy E. Glass, John S. Young, Michael E. Morris, Emil Speth, Ralph G. Craven, Charles E. Dority, Julian DeCourt, Joseph M. Harris, Charles L. Pitney, Moses T. Barlow, Clay Platt, Joseph W. Blanchard and Henry Rodgers, 1st Lts. William Anshelm and Ernest C. Wright, and 2d Lt. Frank L. Hoerner.

FIRST SERGT. NOLIE A. FELIX, 30th Inf., was placed on the retired list at the Presidio of San Francisco, April 25, 1923, after thirty years' honorable and faithful service. He first enlisted in the 1st West Virginia Volunteer Infantry in April, 1898, and his first enlistment in the Regular Army was in May, 1899, in the Coast Artillery Corps. He subsequently served in the 22d, 17th, 15th, 44th, 32d, 19th and 30th Infantry. He served as a temporary second, first lieutenant and captain during the World War. During his thirty years' service, 1st Sergt. Felix served in Cuba, in the Philippines, China, Manila, Siberia, and at posts in the United States. "He has never been reported as absent without leave," says Col. Pearce in announcing his retirement, "and all of his discharge certificates show character 'excellent.' Since 1898 this soldier has served in the Army without once being court-martialed or disciplined; such testimony of honest and faithful service is well worthy emulation by all soldiers of this command. The good wishes of all officers and enlisted men of the regiment will follow 1st Sergt. Felix in his well earned retirement."

SERG. PATRICK E. HOWARD, Ord. Dept., was placed on the retired list at Fort Rodman, Mass., March 21, 1923, after thirty years' service. Sergt. Howard served with Co. I, 9th Inf., during the campaign in the Philippine Islands in 1899, participating in the following battles: San Luis, Guadeloupe Ridge, Sapota River, Calulut, Tien-tsin, China, 1899-1900; and engaged in hostilities with Filipinos near Camp Gandara, Samar, P.I., Sept. 28, 1901.

The C.O. Capt. Davis, in G.O. 2, March 21, "congratulates Sergt. Howard upon his thirty years' service, and compliments him upon his good health and activity, which," he says, "bespeaks so much for the discipline and training of our Army. Tenacity of purpose and upright living have brought their reward, and the Government now confers the right to retirement upon this soldier. When he leaves us, may he enjoy its fullest benefits of comparative ease and plenty. Sergt. Howard has all been known by his pleasant smile,

courteous demeanor, reliability and loyalty, and his active service has terminated only too soon. The well wishes of the entire command are extended to Sergt. Howard."

SERG. SYLVESTER B. WISMER, 76th Co., C.A.C., was placed on the retired list April 20, 1923, at Fort Hancock, N.J., after thirty years' service, including nearly four years of double time for foreign service. The attention of the command is called to the excellent record of this N.C.O. by Col. Brady, in G.O. 6, April 20.

Sergt. Wismer originally enlisted in the Marine Corps Dec. 7, 1896, and served in that branch in Cuba during the Spanish-American War, and was orderly on board the U.S.S. Brooklyn during the battle of Santiago. He afterwards served in the same branch in Panama and in the Philippines.

He enlisted in the Coast Artillery in January, 1906, and has served in this branch of the Service continuously since that time.

"His service," says Col. Brady, "has been characterized by energetic and capable performance of duty and unquestioned loyalty to his organization and superiors. The very best wishes of all officers and enlisted men follow him into his well-earned retirement from active service."

## Obituaries

EVANS.—Died at Fort Sherman, Canal Zone, April 23, 1923, Mrs. Alice F. Evans, mother of Capt. W. D. Evans, C.A.C., and of Mrs. Lila Evans Longino, wife of Maj. O. H. Longino, U.S.A., at Fort Monroe. She is also survived by another son, A. B. Evans of Washington, D.C.

HORN.—Col. Tieman N. Horn, Field Art., U.S.A., died at Oahu Country Club, Honolulu, H.T., May 5, 1923. Col. Horn, who served as a temporary brigadier general during the World War, was born in New York Jan. 18, 1868, and was graduated from the U.S.M.A., June 12, 1891, when he was assigned to the 3d Cavalry. He was transferred to the 1st Artillery in October, 1898, and was assigned to the Field Artillery in June, 1907. Col. Horn, among other duties, served at posts in Texas and at various posts on the Atlantic coast, at Fort Leavenworth, in the Philippines and Hawaii. He was in command of the 7th Field Artillery Brigade (Regular), in training camp at Camp Wheeler, Ga., January to August, 1918; arrived in France with Brigade, Aug. 27, 1918; joined 7th Division and was in operation with division against Metz when the armistice was declared; at Treves, Germany, with 3d Army Corps, to April, 1919; returned to United States, May, 1919; at Camp Bowie, Texas, Chief of Demobilization, June and July, 1919; at Fort Bliss, Texas, commanding 82d Field Artillery; at Washington, D.C., student officer at General Staff College, to July, 1920. Col. Horn subsequently, among other duties, was with 15th Field Artillery, Camp Pike, Ark., from Aug. 19, 1920, to March 23, 1921; at San Francisco and Hawaii.

MARTIN.—Commodore John R. Martin, U.S.N., retired, who died in Washington recently, had performed forty years' service on the active list when he was placed on the retired list Feb. 13, 1920, with the rank of commodore. He was born in Strasburg, Pa., Feb. 20, 1856, and entered the Navy from Ohio as an assistant paymaster on June 14, 1878. He served on various foreign and home stations, and during the battle of Manila Bay in 1898 he was aboard the U.S.S. Boston. "Commodore Martin," writes an officer, "had an excellent and honorable record, and to know him was to love him. He was always ready to lend a helping hand to anyone in distress, and indeed went out of his way to perform acts of kindness to those he knew. His widow and relatives have the deepest sympathy of the entire Naval Service in their bereavement."

The funeral took place May 2 from the Church of the Covenant, Washington, Rev. Dr. Wood, who had married Commodore and Mrs. Martin, officiated at the funeral, being assisted by Chaplain E. W. Scott, U.S.N. The pall bearers were Mr. Paul Markey and Mr. E. N. Vallandigham of Philadelphia, Rear Adms. Hugo Osterhaus, T. J. Cowie, Walter McLean, S. S. Robison, David Potter and Commodore John N. Speel, all U.S.N. Interment was at Arlington with full military honors.

QUINN.—Capt. James P. Quinn, Q.M., O.R.C., master sergeant, U.S.A., retired, died suddenly at Scranton, Pa., April 20, 1923, of heart failure. He was born

in Ireland in 1872 and was retired as a master sergeant, Q.M.C., on Feb. 4, 1921, after thirty years' service in the Regular Army. He was one of the "old time" post commissary sergeants of the Army, having been stationed at various posts in this country and the Philippines, and was well and favorably known to many officers and enlisted men. During the World War he was commissioned a captain and served in France. After the Armistice he was attached to the U.S. Liquidation Commission in France. Capt. Quinn was the recipient of several decorations from foreign governments, among them the Polish Medal of Merit, the Order of the White Eagle of Serbia, the Medal of Bravery of Montenegro, and Chevalier of the Crown of Rumania. At the time of his death he was connected with the Hudson Coal Co., at Scranton. He is survived by a widow and one son, who reside at No. 646 Adams avenue, Scranton, Pa.

TAYLOR.—Lt. Comdr. Robert Darius Taylor, Corps of Civil Engineers, U.S.N., retired, died at Philadelphia, Pa., May 8, 1923. He was born in Maryland Nov. 24, 1841, and was appointed in the Navy April 21, 1861, and was retired from active service April 23, 1892, for incapacity resulting from an incident of service. Comdr. Taylor performed fifteen years and ten months sea service and eight years and four months shore duty.

VAN DUSEN.—Lt. Col. James W. Van Dusen, Med. Corps, U.S.A., died May 2, 1923, at Takoma Park, D.C. He was born in Ohio, March 29, 1871, and entered the Regular Army as an assistant surgeon July 15, 1901. He reached the grade of lieutenant colonel May 15, 1917. Among other duties, Col. Van Dusen served several tours in the Philippines in 1901, and later was at West Point, N.Y., and at posts in the West and South. During the World War he held the temporary rank of colonel. During the Spanish War he served in the 5th Ohio Volunteers.

WARD.—It is with profound sorrow that the Babcock and Wilcox Co. of New York city announce the death of their esteemed treasurer, Mr. John Gilbert Ward, on April 22, 1923.

## Service Weddings

HAIGHT—HOOD.—Mrs. John Parke Hood announces the marriage of her daughter, Sidney, to Col. Charles Sidney Haight, U.S.A., retired, at Mount Airy, Philadelphia, Pa., April 28, 1923. Col. Haight was formerly in the Cavalry. He and his bride will live in New York.

SNELL—CHITTICK.—The wedding of Miss Frances Willimina Chittick and Capt. Ivan B. Snell, U.S.A., took place in the Cathedral Church of St. Mary and St. John, Manila, P.I., on March 22, 1923, the service being read by the rector, Rev. Leland H. Tracy. The bride and bridegroom were attended by Capt. and Mrs. C. E. Euseley. The ceremony was witnessed by a few relatives and intimate friends, among whom were the parents of the bride, Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Chittick of Detroit, Mich.; Col. and Mrs. Edward H. Andres, Capt. and Mrs. Wyburn D. Brown, Miss Easley and Capt. H. E. Fuller. After the ceremony the wedding party had tea at the Polo Club. Capt. Snell is stationed at Camp Stotsenburg, P.I.

## Engagements

Mr. Charles Turner Hawling of Leesburg, Va., has recently announced the engagement of his daughter, Aline Devreux, to 1st Lt. Michael Charles Grenata, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A. The wedding will take place in Leesburg, early in June.

The engagement has been announced of Mrs. Doris Bryan, Mount Kisco, N.Y., to Richard Howard Jones, of New York city, formerly of the U.S. Navy.

Maj. Allan S. Boyd, 38th Inf., U.S.A., stationed at Fort Douglas, Utah, and Mrs. Boyd announce the engagement of their cousin, Miss Grace Mary Greet, to Capt. William L. Morrison, 38th Inf. The marriage will take place sometime in the late summer or early autumn. Miss Greet is the daughter of the late Richard Owen Greet of Guelph, Canada, and a cousin of the famous English actor, Ben Greet. Capt. Morrison was one of the real heroes of the 38th, having been wounded twice in the war. He holds the D.S.C. with two citations.



## Sports

## NAVAL ACADEMY ATHLETICS.

In a dual track and field meet, at Annapolis May 5, the Academy defeated Columbia by 87 to 39. Columbia won the 100-yard dash in 0:10; 220-yard dash in 0:22 4-5; 440-yard run in 0:50 4-5; one-mile run in 4:29 1-5. All other events went to the midshipmen, as follows:

880-Yard run—Tammany, 2:01 1-10. 120-Yard high hurdles—Hueckens, 0:15 8-5. 220-Yard low hurdles—Hueckens, 0:23 3-5. Two-mile run—Hurd, 9:47 1-10. Javelin throw—Leggett, 173 feet 3 inches. Shot put—Carney, 37 feet 8 1-2 inches. Discus throw—Adair, 126 feet. Broad jump—Hueckens, 20 feet 6 1-2 inches. Pole vault—Tie between McLean and Hueckens, 11 feet 6 inches. High jump—Johnson, 5 feet 8 5-8 inches.

## On the Water.

Rowing the course of one and three-quarters miles on Lake Carnegie at Princeton, May 5, the Naval Academy crew triumphed over Princeton and Harvard, the time 10:13, 10:36 2-5 and 10:42 2-5 respectively. The midshipmen led all the way and finished six lengths ahead of the Tigers, with Harvard a length and a quarter behind the Orange. Stroking at 32, the Navy was two lengths ahead of Princeton at the mile, had doubled this advantage at the mile and a half mark, and, hitting up its drive to 38, added two more lengths to its lead in a spurt down the finish line. It was the Navy's first triumph on Lake Carnegie, even the great 1921 Navy eight failing to subdue the Tiger crewmen on their home waters.

Harvard's freshmen crew had captured the opening event of the regatta, pulling away from the Navy plebes in the last quarter of a mile, after a neck-and-neck battle with the midshipmen most of the way and winning by three and a half lengths. Princeton's cubs, two lengths further back, were never contenders. The time was: Harvard, 10:31; Navy, 10:43 8-5, and Princeton, 10:52 3-5.

Official announcement has been made that the Naval Academy will row in the Poughkeepsie regatta on June 28.

The plebe crew will be the only representative of the Naval Academy in the Henly regatta at Philadelphia on May 26.

## MILITARY ACADEMY ATHLETICS.

The Army nine on April 28 defeated Swarthmore in a close game, 4 to 3. The Quaker collegians got two in their half of the third on Don Storck's wild heave to first base and successful singles by Esery, A. Wood and Knapp. With one down in Army's half of the same frame, hits by Buckley, Bill Wood and Roosa, and Storck's sacrifice fly the Cadets tied the score. Errors by Reeter and Buckley gave Swarthmore its other run in the fifth. Army again evened matters when Smythe's single, Buckley's sacrifice and Bill Wood's smash through the box gave them a run in the fifth. The Cadets drove Ogden from the mound in the inning. The winning run came in the eighth. Bill Wood was safe on Shane's error. He took second when the throw was so wild that it went into the stands back of first base. Don Storck's high fly to Hayes put Wood on third, and on a squeeze play with Roosa at the bat he came home with the winning tally. Roper pitched a steady game. Batteries—Roper and Causland; Ogden, Lippincott and Schneider.

Army and Stevens Institute divided honors in a dual intercollegiate tennis match April 29, each winning two in the singles and one in the doubles.

Army beat New York University at baseball on May 5; score 2 to 1. N.Y.U. made its run in the fourth inning. The Cadets won the game in the ninth when Roosa's long hit to center scored Don Storck with the winning tally. Wood's home run had tied the score in the eighth.

## Lacrosse at West Point.

The Army has completed the first half of its lacrosse schedule by four clean victories, over Stevens, Syracuse, Colgate and Swarthmore.

The Army team has scored a total of sixty-two goals to their opponents' seven and bids fair to finish the season as one of the best teams in the East. Its victory over Syracuse, last year's intercollegiate champions, showed that the team is able to compete with the best.

Lacrosse is a comparatively new game at West Point and is attracting favorable attention by its ability to play a fast, clean game. The defense, composed of Baxter, Fraser, Salmon, Johns, Busbey, and Baker at goal, has kept the Army goal from any serious attack. Marinelli, the hockey star, at center, with Vichules, the mainstay on the Army basketball team, Burnett, a veteran of two seasons, Barroll (Capt.), Lawrence, a star back on the football team, and Serff compose the Army offensive power.

Lacrosse, like other sports, requires years to make finished players and the clever handling of the stick, so necessary to good lacrosse, is a difficult attainment. Coach Hunter is devoting a great deal of time to this department of the game.

The results of the games to date are: Army 30, Stevens 1; Army 3, Syracuse 2; Army 17, Colgate 3; Army 12, Swarthmore 1.

The remaining games are U. of Pa. May 12; Crescent A.C. May 26; U. of Toronto, Canada, June 6; Rutgers June 9.

## Track and Field Meet.

Military Academy defeated Colgate and New York University May 5 in a triangular track and field meet held on the Plains. The score at the finish was: Army, 67; Colgate, 34 1-8; N.Y.U., 26 2-3. The Military Academy records were broken by cadets in the low and high hurdles, shot put, javelin throw, and two-mile run.

Colgate won the 100-yard dash in 0:10 and 220-yard dash in 0:22; pole vault, 11 feet. New York U. took the 880-yard run in 2:02 2-5; high jump, 5 feet 10 inches, discus throw,

130 feet 6 inches. All the other events went to the Army, as follows:  
440-Yard dash—Heacock, 0:51 4-5. Mile run—Newman, 4:35 4-5. Two-mile run—Trudeau, 10:01 2-5. Low hurdles—Barker, 0:24. High hurdles—Barker, 0:14 4-5. Broad jump—Sexton, 22 feet 7 1-2 inches. Shot put—Dabozia, 41 feet 8 3-4 inches. Javelin throw—Timberlake, 166 feet 9 inches.

## INTERCOLLEGIATE POLO AT FORT HAMILTON.

In the opening game, May 4, of the first annual intercollegiate polo tournament now in progress at Fort Hamilton, N.Y., Yale defeated Cornell by a score of 20 to 3, and on May 8 Norwich won over Harvard by 12 to 2.

The second game of the tournament, on May 5, between West Point and Virginia Military Institute, was won by West Point by a score of 9 to 1. The game was opened by Maj. Gen. Robert L. Bullard, U.S.A., presenting the ball to be used at the start of the game to Capt. John T. New, the referee. Both teams failed to bring their own mounts and horses from the post were called into service for the contest. With neither team having an advantage in its mounts, the West Point four outplayed the V.M.I. team, using a stronger stroke and superior knowledge of the game to win. Cadet Hoyle, at back, repeatedly stopped the Virginia attempts to score by vigorous drives from near to his own goal, deftly maneuvering into position to ward off the attack when occasion required. Cadets Schlatter and Truesdale, the Army's No. 1 and No. 2, excelled in offensive play, the former accounting for two of the Army's scores and the latter accounting for four. These two passed the ball to each other with great accuracy.

Schlatter of the Army took the ball on the first toss-in and carried it straight to the goal, scoring in twenty seconds. From then on the two teams battled up and down the field, Pennsylvania being unseated in one of the midsets, but returning to the game unhurt. Truesdale finally took the ball out of the scrimmage in front of the goal and scored the Army's second point. He repeated on a long drive as the period ended.

Truesdale again scored soon after the start of the second period, giving the Army an advantage of four points. However, Girard finally counted for V.M.I.'s first goal on a short stop from scrimmage. Heyl (back) showed some wonderful work when he received a long stroke at the side of the field and scored from a most difficult angle. He might have scored again, but Barrow blocked a shot as the second period ended.

Heyl fouled at the start of the next period, but Virginia's try at goal went wide. The only point in this period was made when a series of long strokes carried the ball to in front of the Army's goal. Heyl sent a powerful shot which, however, struck a post. Schlatter recovered for the Army, sending the ball through just as half time was called, with the Army leading by 6 to 1.

Following a ten-minute rest, Biddle (3) added to the Army's score by a well-executed shot of some distance. Truesdale also counted in this period on some splendid stick work.

Neither team registered in the fifth chucker. Williams replaced Schlatter at the beginning of the last period, hooked the ball out of a scrimmage in front of the Army goal, and scored in fifty-two seconds after play was resumed.

V.M.I. made a strenuous attempt to pick up a few points as the game neared its close, but again and again Heyl prevented a tally when danger threatened.

## R.O.T.C. HORSE SHOW IN MICHIGAN.

The Corps of Cadets of the Michigan Agricultural College announces the first annual R.O.T.C. horse show to be held in East Lansing, Mich., on the afternoon of Memorial Day, May 30, 1923, for the benefit of the M.A.C. military band and the M.A.C. Polo Association. Trophies, prizes and ribbons will be awarded. The following classes will compete: Charger; cadet officers' jumping; open jumping; ladies' saddle; cadet horsemanship; light field artillery (119th F.A., Michigan N.G.). Entries are in charge of Capt. William C. Chase, Cav., D.O.L., East Lansing, Mich.

## POLO AT SNELLING.

Practice for the coming polo tournament has started at Fort Snelling under the leadership of Capt. F. M. Brannan, who is in charge of polo. Outdoor practice began on May 1. Sunday games will begin about May 15. Officers playing this season who played on either the first or second teams in tournaments last year are: Maj. H. J. Lawes, Capt. W. B. Tuttle, J. P. Gammon and F. M. Brannan, Lts. W. R. Hazelrigg, H. L. Kinnison and F. C. Davis. Other officers joining teams this year are: Capt. D. F. Pratt and D. C. Schmah, Lts. B. W. Kunz, R. McDonald, R. A. Carter, T. A. Dukes, J. M. Bush, N. A. Watson and W. H. Schillert. Civilians of the Twin Cities who played last year and are expected to play again this season are: E. B. Douglas, R. Loyd Jones, E. W. Hicks, E. N. Saunders, Jr., R. E. Rand, F. P. Hixson, L. K. Eaton, O. H. Sims and Robert Driscoll.

## POLO IN NORTH CAROLINA.

The Fort Bragg polo team won the spring polo tournament at Pinehurst, N.C., April 26. Although defeated in the final contest, Fort Bragg was awarded the winner's trophy by virtue of its total score of 38 goals in three games. The Sandhills Club was second with 24, Fort Bragg "Slashers" had 20 goals, and Sandhills "Greens" a total of 15 goals. All the games were marked by good team play. Members of Fort Bragg's winning team were Maj. R. C. Bateson, No. 4; C. K. Rhinehart, 2; Lts. H. D. Baker, 3, and John Gross, 1. At a polo immediately after the game in Pinehurst Country Club's hall the officers received individual silver cups from the president of the Pinehurst Corporation. Brig. Gen. Albert J. Bowley, commander of Fort Bragg, attended the final game and tea.

## Military and Naval Clubs and Societies

## FIRST DIVISION DINNER AT WASHINGTON MAY 28.

The Cantigny Day dinner of the District of Columbia Branch, Society of the 1st Division, will be held at the New Ebbitt Hotel, Washington, May 28. Maj. Gen. Robert L. Bullard, one of the former commanders of this famous division, will be guest of honor. Maj. Redmond C. Stewart will head the 1st Division contingent from Baltimore. David Friesel, secretary of the Society, Tempo Building 7, Eighteenth and C streets, N.W., Washington, D.C., requests that those intending to attend the event make their reservations early, as only a limited number of seats will be held for late comers. The cost will be \$3 per plate and checks or money orders should be sent to Mr. Friesel. Col. H. Erickson is chairman of the committee on arrangements.

## RESERVE OFFICERS OF THE ORANGES ORGANIZE.

At a largely attended meeting in the Pierson House, Orange, N.J., May 1, a local unit of the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States was formed. The purposes of the national Association, chief of which is to secure adequate national defense, were outlined by Maj. Bartram Woodruff, O.R.C., of Elizabeth, secretary of the state Association.

Maj. Cornelius C. Vermaele, Jr., Inf., O.R.C., president and the following officers were elected: President, Maj. Herbert Barry, Cav., O.R.C., West Orange; vice president, Lt. Col. Ralph H. Hunt, Med. O.R.C., East Orange; secretary and treasurer, Capt. Charles G. Montross, M.I., O.R.C., Orange. The council will consist of Maj. W. A. Lord, Inf., Orange; Maj. W. E. Blount, Fin., East Orange; Lt. F. R. Colie, Inf., East Orange; Maj. C. Dane, Med. Corps, South Orange; Lt. C. Voorhees, Q.M.C., Maplewood, and Capt. D. W. Brown, Inf., East Orange, all O.R.C.

The subject of pacifist, defeatist and radical activities was gone into, and a resolution was unanimously adopted strongly condemning the activities of the pacifist group working to reduce this country to a defenseless condition, and to deny the advantages of military training to any citizen of the United States.

The next meeting will be held on the second Tuesday in September, in order that the attitude towards adequate national defense assumed by the candidates of the primary elections might be discussed. Other meetings may be called from time to time.

Reservists who were not present at the meeting are urged to communicate with the secretary, Charles G. Montross, 487 Mountainview avenue, Orange, N.J., and support the organization. Annual dues are \$2.

About twenty similar local units of this Association have lately been organized or are in process of organization in New Jersey. On May 19 there will be held a State Convention in the State House at Trenton. Delegates from the local unit were appointed, but all Reserve officers of the Army living within the state are invited to attend.

## MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

At the annual meeting of the Wisconsin Commandery of the M.O.L.L.U.S. the following officers were elected: Commander, Gen. Charles King (sixth term); senior vice commander, Lt. Cdr. Rufus King; junior vice commander, Dr. Arthur T. Holbrook; recorder, Paym. Justin W. Meacham; registrar, Mr. Charles S. Carter; treasurer, Maj. Howard Greene; chancellor, Capt. Philip F. Rogers; council, James C. Fitzpatrick, chairman; Maj. Edgar C. Barnes, Messrs. Robert C. Graves, Fred M. Strong, William F. Woodard. The principal speaker was George Lines, general counsel of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company. Lt. Cdr. King gave a vivid description of submarine and transport service overseas during the World War, and Dr. Holbrook reviewed the commanders of Wisconsin of the past fifty years. A touch of sorrow attended the meeting, due to the death of the Right Rev. G. Mott Williams, who had been nominated chaplain.

## ARMY RELIEF SOCIETY GARDEN PARTY ON JUNE 16.

The annual garden party of the Army Relief Society, Governors Island Section, will be given at Governors Island, New York Harbor, on June 16. The proceeds go to the Army Relief Fund for relief in emergency of families of officers and enlisted men of the Regular Army. An elaborate program is arranged for the afternoon and evening, including band concert, polo, review, dancing, bridge, etc. Tickets, at \$1, may be obtained from the treasurer, Mrs. John C. Oakes, Governors Island, N.Y.H.

## ARMY AND NAVY CLUB, SAVANNAH.

Organized in November, 1922, with Brig. Gen. Robert J. Travis, 55th Field Art. Brigade, as president, Capt. Paul S. Roper, C.A.C., Fort Screven, Ga., vice president, and Maj. George H. Heakes, O.E., O.R.C., secretary, the Army and Navy Club of Savannah now has a membership of 197, made up as follows: Regular Army, 28; Navy, 2; Marine Corps, 8; National Guard, 40; Officers' Reserve Corps, 70; Coast Guard Service, 5; P.H. Service, 8; former officers, 46. This club was formed to further interest in military matters and to promote the military policy of the United States, and as a result a close relationship exists among the

several branches of the Service, and with the citizens of Savannah.

The club meets at luncheon every Wednesday and is addressed from time to time by distinguished visitors. Among the recent visitors were Rear Adm. A. P. Niblack, U.S.N.; Brig. Gen. Charles H. Barth, U.S.A., retired; Brig. Gen. Robert E. Steiner, former commander of the 32d Division; Col. S. W. Olmstead, C.S.A.; Col. William H. Dashiell, chief of staff, 4th Army Corps; Col. John H. Allen, M.C., U.S.A.; Dean W. H. Boccock, University of Georgia.

## M.O. WORLD WAR, NEW YORK CHAPTER.

The New York Chapter, Military Order of the World War, will hold its first annual military and naval ball at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Monday evening, May 28. All officers of the Army and Navy, including National Guard and Reservists, are invited. The tickets are \$6 per couple, and \$3 for extra ticket for one person. It is hoped to make the event one of the most prominent of the season. The ball is to be given in honor of the newly elected commander of New York chapter, Brig. Gen. John J. Bradley, U.S.A.

## FORT MONROE.

Fort Monroe, Va., May 1, 1923.

At Fort Monroe, Va., April 26, Maj. William S. Bowen and Clifford Jones, Coast Art. Corps, received the Distinguished Service Medal, and Staff Sgt. John R. Haight, Q.M.C., the Polish Cross for the Brave. They were decorated by Brig. Gen. William B. Smith at a regimental review of all the troops of the Coast Defenses of Chesapeake Bay, commanded by Col. James F. Howell. The parade was reviewed by Brig. Gen. Smith, Brig. Gen. Malin Craig, and Governor Cameron Forbes of Massachusetts. Following the ceremony Gen. and Mrs. Smith gave a reception in honor of Maj. Bowen and Jones and Staff Sgt. Haight, inviting 800 guests. Assisting Mrs. Smith were Mmes. Howell, Johnson, Maybach, Peirce, Bundy, Irvine, Haines, and Miss Katherine Smith.

Several large bridge parties have been given in the last fortnight. On April 4 Mmes. Campbell and Perley gave a bridge-tee for thirty, Mrs. Roberts, mother of Mr. Campbell, receiving with the hostesses. On April 10 Mrs. Rodney Smith and Mrs. Gilbert Marshall entertained forty-five at bridge and luncheon. The following afternoon Mrs. C. B. Meyer gave a bridge-tee of fourteen tables. On April 5 Mrs. Wildrick and her mother, Mrs. Newcomb, gave a bridge-tee. Mrs. Spiller entertained twenty at a bridge-tee on Monday, and Mrs. Jarman gave a five-table bridge on Friday. Mrs. Day had three tables of bridge on Thursday for her mother-in-law, Mrs. Day of San Diego, Calif. Mrs. Augustus Norton of Norfolk invited a number of guests from Fort Monroe to a bridge-luncheon on April 3 in honor of Mrs. Frank Clark. Maj. and Mrs. Welshmer gave a card party April 5.

The club dinner-dance on April 6 was in charge of Mrs. Block, assisted by Mrs. Peirce. Covers were laid for 150. Those entertaining were Capt. and Mrs. Block, Maj. and Mrs. Clark, Dwyer and Jenkins, Capt. and Mrs. Holmes and Chapin, Maj. Green and Lt. Bulene and his mother, Mrs. Jane Bullene. On April 13 a dinner for fifty was given at the club by Maj. and Mmes. Peirce and Perley; Col. and Mrs. Maybach gave a supper for twenty-four, and Maj. and Mrs. Emerson entertained at dinner in honor of Maj. and Mrs. Corby, recent arrivals.

Miss Mary Rebecca Winslow celebrated her sixth birthday anniversary on April 16, when she entertained her little girl friends. On the Saturday previous Jimmy and Mary Jane Stahl held a joint celebration of their ninth and seventh anniversaries, inviting twenty children.

## FORT SAM HOUSTON.

Fort Sam Houston, Texas, April 8, 1923.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. E. M. Lewis entertained at their quarters March 25, complimenting Capt. Charles L. Bolte and Miss Adelaide Pore, whose marriage took place April 8.

Capt. and Mrs. J. E. Bechtold entertained six tables of bridge April 2.

The 9th Infantry entertained the 15th Field Artillery with a reception and dance at the Officers' Club March 25.

Mrs. Willis V. Morris entertained March 26 with a luncheon.

The 12th Field Artillery received its official reward April 2 for winning first honors in the 2d Division horse show when a handsome trophy cup was presented to the regiment by Brig. Gen. Dennis E. Nolan, commander of the division and of Fort Sam Houston. Col. Henry B. Farrar, commander of the 12th Field Artillery, received the trophy for the regiment.

The San Antonio Musical Club entertained in honor of the Army April 2 with a reception and musicals. This affair, complimented the officers and their wives with a brilliant and elaborate program arranged by Mrs. Nat Goldsmith. Receiving with Mrs. Lewis, Beck were Maj. Gen. and Mrs. E. M. Lewis, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Dennis E. Nolan, Mrs. B. L. Gaylor, Mrs. J. W. Howard. Pouring coffee were Mrs. Charles Cresson, Mrs. Nat Washburn, Mrs. William Noble and Mrs. Charles E. Williams.

The bachelors of the 9th Infantry complimented Col. and Mrs. Robert O. Van Horn with a dinner party at the Menger Hotel April 2.

The 23d Infantry entertained with a reception in honor of the 9th Infantry at the Argonne Heights officers' mess April 2.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles Kilburn entertained with a dinner party April 2, complimenting Capt. Charles Bolte and Miss Adelaide Pore, whose marriage took place April 8. Col. and Mrs. C. L. Foster entertained the bride party of the Bolte-Pore wedding with an informal supper April 1 at the Menger Hotel.

Mrs. L. M. Brett of New York City is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Ralph Harrison, wife of Col. Harrison, for several weeks.



# Officers' Reserve Corps Commissions

THE following acceptances of commissions in the Officers' Reserve Corps, in the sections indicated, were announced on the dates noted:

## Accepted Appointments April 26.

Altmeppen, H. E., 1st Lt., Inf., Somerset, Pa.  
Amick, J. S., Capt., F.A., Oklahoma City, Okla.  
Armstrong, H. H., Col., Engr., Washington.  
Ballard, C. S., Maj., Med., New Haven, Conn.  
Brady, H. L., Lt. Col., Q.M., Minneapolis.  
Carey, J. F., Capt., Engr., Orange, N.J.  
Chase, W. B., 1st Lt., Med., Des Moines, Ia.  
Connolly, E. A., 1st Lt., Med., Omaha, Neb.  
Davis, S. Jr., 2d Lt., Q.M., Gary, Ind.  
Eisenlohr, H. M., 2d Lt., Vet., Larimore, N.D.  
Ellicott, C. G., 1st Lt., A.S., Manila, P.I.  
Garrett, R. D., Lt. Col., Sig., Kansas City, Mo.  
Hague, L. M., 2d Lt., Inf., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Harlow, A. G., Capt., Inf., Sewickley, Pa.  
Harris, C. C., 1st Lt., Inf., St. Louis, Mo.  
Hastings, F. S., 1st Lt., Engr., Wilkinsburg, Pa.  
Hill, G. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Oklahoma City, Okla.  
Hoskins, C. M., Capt., Vet., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lavender, C. E., 2d Lt., Q.M., Denver, Colo.  
McCartney, F. L., Lt. Col., Sn., St. Louis, Mo.  
McDonald, H. C., 2d Lt., Ord., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Miner, J. Van H., 1st Lt., Inf., Daytona Beach, Fla.  
Montgomery, R. S., 1st Lt., Vet., Lincoln, Ill.  
Roberts, H. A., Capt., Q.M., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Schmitt, A. C., Capt., Fin., Albany, Ore.  
Schneider, H. W., 1st Lt., F.A., Jet, Okla.  
Schnell, H. J., Maj., Sn., So. Orange, N.J.  
Smith, A. G., 2d Lt., Q.M., Phoenix, Ariz.  
Smith, H. R., 2d Lt., Inf., Asheville, N.C.  
Smith, W. O., 1st Lt., Inf., Raleigh, N.C.  
Stedman, W. T., 2nd Lt., Inf., Ulica, N.Y.  
Stewart, C. B., Capt., Engr., Milwaukee, Wis.  
Thomas, H. B., Maj., Med., Chicago, Ill.  
Townsend, C. B., 2d Lt., Cav., Ft. Oglethorpe.  
Warren, L. D., 2d Lt., Cav., Chicago, Ill.  
Webster, H. R., 1st Lt., Dent., Ottawa, Kas.  
Woodhull, F., 2d Lt., A.S., San Antonio, Tex.  
Woodson, C. S., 1st Lt., Inf., Richmond, Va.

## Accepted Appointments April 27.

Ackerly, W. W., Capt., Cav., Lexington, Va.  
Burwell, C. S., 1st Lt., Med., Baltimore, Md.  
Chandler, E. W., Capt., Cav., Providence, R.I.  
Chesney, R. B., 1st Lt., Q.M., Ft. Barrancas.  
Clark, H. E., 1st Lt., Med., Winchester, Va.  
Cole, S. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Galesburg, Ill.  
Collier, C. W., Capt., Chap., Lexington, Mass.  
Comly, G., Maj., S.S., Tuxedo Park, N.Y.  
Cooke, J. V., Maj., Med., St. Louis, Mo.  
Dalla, W. L., Jr., 1st Lt., F.A., Mexico, Tex.  
Drinkwater, A. A., Maj., Inf., Tiffin, O.  
Fisher, C. E., 2d Lt., Cav., Harrisburg, Pa.  
Hayden, H. L., 2d Lt., Inf., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Jensen, W. J., 2d Lt., Inf., Rochester, N.Y.  
Jenkins, H. D., 2d Lt., Q.M., Milwaukee, Wis.  
Jordan, G. S., 2d Lt., Vet., Williamstown, Mass.  
Kaufman, S., Maj., Dent., Jacksonville, Fla.  
Madeira, C. C., 2d Lt., Cav., Ardmore, Pa.  
March, W. A., Col., F.A., Norristown, Pa.  
Miles, W. H., 1st Lt., Med., Oklahoma City.  
Obliger, W., Lt. Col., Sn., Detroit, Mich.  
Orr, C. V., Capt., Med., Andrews, N.C.  
Phillips, C. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Richmond, Va.  
Piereson, E. C., 2d Lt., Ord., Ft. Houston, Tex.  
Quimby, R. S., 1st Lt., Engr., Fall River, Mass.  
Silver, M. A., 1st Lt., Inf., Seattle, Wash.  
Southworth, A. E., 2d Lt., Inf., Grand Junction, Colo.  
Waltman, C. F., 1st Lt., F.A., Williamsport, Pa.  
Wells, A. D., 2d Lt., C.W., Halifax, N.S.  
Young, M., 2d Lt., Inf., Los Angeles, Calif.

## Accepted Appointments April 28.

Akerman, J. H., Capt., I.G., Atlanta, Ga.  
Arzents, W. R., Capt., Med., Athens, Tenn.  
Batts, S. A., Maj., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
Brown, J. H., Capt., Sn., Indianapolis, Ind.  
Brown, O. D., 1st Lt., Inf., Fort Huron, Mich.  
Buckley, W., Capt., Q.M., Boonville, Mo.  
Caldwell, M. G., Capt., Inf., Charlotte, N.C.  
Carney, W., 1st Lt., Cav., Fort Worth, Tex.  
Chandler, A. D., 1st Lt., F.A., Detroit, Mich.  
Coffey, R. E., Capt., F.A., Chickasha, Okla.  
Copp, C. L., Maj., Engr., Madison, Wis.  
Davis, R. V., 2d Lt., Inf., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Dickerson, H. G., Capt., Inf., Richmond, Va.  
Diffenderfer, G. M., Chap.-Maj., Washington.  
Drayton, N., 1st Lt., F.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Erickson, C. G., 1st Lt., Engr., Evanston, Ill.  
Fitzgerald, G. H., 2d Lt., C.A., Newport, R.I.  
Gamwell, G. McC., 2d Lt., C.A., Clear Lake, Wash.  
Goehring, R. R., Capt., Inf., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Golding, A. D., 1st Lt., Denence, Mass.  
Hertzog, W., Maj., San, Chicago, Ill.  
Hoyt, H. S., 1st Lt., Inf., Fairbault, Minn.  
Humphrey, H. R., Capt., F.A., N.Y. city.  
Jenkins, E. L., 2d Lt., Inf., Sioux Falls, S.D.  
Koughan, P. J., 1st Lt., F.A., Minneapolis.  
McKay, H. A., 2d Lt., A.S., Caledonia, N.Y.  
Mackenzie, J. B., 2d Lt., Inf., Los Angeles.  
Manning, O. E., 1st Lt., Med., Wauwatosa, Wis.  
Mattoon, J. H., 1st Lt., Q.M., Ft. Riley, Kas.  
Mease, W. R., 1st Lt., Q.M., Pine Grove, Pa.  
Meneefe, T. K., Capt., Inf., Lynchburg, Va.  
Metcalfe, A. E., 1st Lt., Cav., Chambersburg, Pa.  
Moore, B. A., 1st Lt., Vet., Council Bluffs, Ia.  
Moore, E. O., 2d Lt., Q.M., El Paso, Tex.  
Newman, A. T., Capt., Dent., Minneapolis.  
Pearce, A. R., Capt., Med., Sioux Falls, S.D.  
Peterson, J. A., 1st Lt., Chap., Cleveland, O.  
Prece, E. F., 1st Lt., Engr., Tully, Mass.  
Roberts, H. P., 2d Lt., Engr., Edgeley, N.D.  
Seaman, J. H., Jr., 2d Lt., Q.M., N.Y. city.  
Schuyler, R. B., 1st Lt., J.A.G., Omaha, Neb.  
Shumway, C. S., 2d Lt., Vet., Bradford, Vt.  
 Snyder, R. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Spence, D. A., 2d Lt., Cav., Bogalusa, La.  
Stickler, C., 2d Lt., Inf., Cincinnati, O.  
Tingwall, C., 2d Lt., Inf., Warren, Pa.  
Troyke, C. G., 2d Lt., Lt. Beni, Harrison.  
Tucker, W. O., Capt., Vet., Roseville, Kas.  
Wise, W. D., Capt., Inf., Kane, Pa.  
Woodend, J. W., Lt. Col., Inf., Blairville, Pa.  
Young, R. A., Capt., A.G., Harrisburg, Pa.

## Accepted Appointments April 30.

Abbott, G. C., 1st Lt., Inf., Norman, Okla.  
Abraham, L., 2d Lt., Inf., Arkadelphia, Ark.  
Atkinson, D. E., 2d Lt., Inf., Durant, Okla.  
Baker, J. G., 1st Lt., Inf., Albany, N.Y.

Beam, C. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Bessemer City, N.C.  
Bowen, W. C., 1st Lt., Engr., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Breeden, A. B., 1st Lt., Engr., Decatur, Tenn.  
Burdick, A. S., Lt. Col., Inf., Med., Chicago.  
Byck, S. M., 2d Lt., C.A., Savannah, Ga.  
Daley, C. P., 2d Lt., Inf., Lordsburg, N.M.  
Dewling, J. L., 2d Lt., C.A., N.Y. city.  
Duff, J. E., Capt., Dent., La Grange, Ind.  
Earle, H. G., 2d Lt., Fin., Edgewood, R.I.  
Feltman, R. D., 2d Lt., Inf., Wilmette, Ill.  
Fischer, A. F., Maj., M.I., Manila, P.I.  
Fuller, E. F., 2d Lt., Q.M., Milwaukee, Wis.  
Goffigon, O. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Marionville, Va.  
Graewin, R. C., Capt., F.A., Tomah, Wis.  
Herring, J. H., Capt., Med., Memphis, Tenn.  
Huston, C. J., 1st Lt., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
Jordan, H. B., Capt., Inf., Bedford, Va.  
Kyle, B. E., 2d Lt., C.A., Beaumont, Tex.  
Lane, C. E., Jr., 1st Lt., Inf., Washington, D.C.  
La Fèvre, J. T., Capt., Med., Lebanon, Ore.  
Line, A. C., 2d Lt., F.A., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
McCall, W. S., Capt., Med., Blytheville, Ark.  
Mixer, W. J., Lt. Col., Med., Boston, Mass.  
Newell, G. E., 1st Lt., Med., Buena Vista, Colo.  
Niethamer, W. F., 2d Lt., Inf., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Otten, J. J., 1st Lt., Inf., Grand Rapids, Mich.  
Ponton de Arce, Le R., 1st Lt., San Francisco.  
Pouat, C., Capt., Inf., Sycamore, Ill.  
Redned, W. S., Capt., F.A., Tolono, Ill.  
Selleck, H. G., 2d Lt., Sig., Middletown, Conn.  
Smith, E. K., Capt., Engr., Beloit, Wis.  
Smith, W. A., 2d Lt., F.A., Amarillo, Tex.  
Stormer, R. R., 1st Lt., Inf., Oil City, Pa.  
Todd, L. R., W. Capt., Q.M., Reading, Mass.  
Twist, E. S., 1st Lt., F.A., Detroit, Mich.  
Verhage, R. H., Capt., Inf., So. Norwood, O.  
Winston, C. N., Capt., C.A., Bay City, Mich.  
Worthwine, O. W., 1st Lt., F.A., Boise, Idaho.

## Accepted Appointments May 1.

Alexander, M. C., 1st Lt., Cav., Monticello, Ky.  
Allen, E. J., 2d Lt., Inf., Seattle, Wash.  
Arai, C. T., 2d Lt., Inf., Seattle, Wash.  
Baker, S. F., Capt., Engr., Richmond, Mo.  
Baldwin, E. N., Maj., Inf., Auburn, N.Y.  
Barnes, J. W., Col., Inf., N.Y. city.  
Brown, B. L., 2d Lt., F.A., Shubuta, Miss.  
Campbell, J. W., 2d Lt., F.A., Honolulu, H.T.  
Clark, J. C., 1st Lt., F.A., Detroit, Mich.  
Corson, C., 1st Lt., Vet., Cudahy, Wis.  
Devine, W. J., 2d Lt., Q.M., Cincinnati, O.  
Ehler, P. F., 2d Lt., Sn., San Antonio, Tex.  
Evans, P. I., 2d Lt., Inf., Montgomery, Ala.  
Fall, J. D., 2d Lt., A.S., Seattle, Wash.  
Ferrell, L. T., Capt., Med., New Haven, Conn.  
Flemming, H. M., 2d Lt., M.A., Sioux Falls, S.D.  
Frazee, R. W., Capt., Inf., Lawrence, Kas.  
Gough, R. H., Capt., Med., Fort Worth, Tex.  
Harlan, H. E., Capt., J.A.G., Manhattan, Kas.  
Hart, B. Med., Capt., Inf., Fort Benning, Ga.  
Hildebrand, J. A., Capt., Sn., Chapman, Kas.  
Mitchell, H., Capt., Inf., Durant, Okla.  
Plummer, F. M., 2d Lt., C.A., Seattle, Wash.  
Poole, W. L., 1st Lt., C.A., Raeford, N.C.  
Simmons, C. W., 2d Lt., Ord., Watertown, N.Y.  
Storey, L. R., 2d Lt., Fin., Fort Clark, Tex.  
Tureck, J. C., Capt., A.S., St. Louis, Mo.  
Walte, R. I., Jr., 1st Lt., Inf., Buffalo, N.Y.  
Ward, H. L., 2d Lt., Inf., Ithaca, N.Y.  
Woods, A. McI., 1st Lt., A.S., Louisville, Ky.  
Winchester, E. B., 1st Lt., Cav., Albany, N.Y.  
Zawodny, J. B., Capt., Inf., Milwaukee, Wis.

## FORT LEAVENWORTH.

Fort Leavenworth, Kas., April 23, 1923.  
Col. and Mrs. Joseph Garrard, winter guests of Maj. and Mrs. Victor Foster, left April 19 for San Francisco, where they will meet Maj. and Mrs. Ziba L. Drollinger, who are returning from Honolulu on May 5.  
Maj. and Mrs. O. E. Beesley entertained April 19 for a large number of guests. Maj. and Mrs. E. Hughes on April 21 gave a dinner for Col. and Mrs. Guy V. Henry, Maj. and Mrs. J. C. Moore and Col. and Mrs. C. M. Bundel.  
Maj. and Mrs. Owen S. Albright on April 21 entertained Col. and Mrs. J. C. Brown, Maj. and Mmes. W. L. Moore and T. B. Catron at dinner. Mrs. E. L. Field gave a bridge-tee on April 17. Mrs. R. I. Sasse gave a bridge party on April 18. Maj. and Mrs. W. L. Moore had eighteen dinner guests on April 20.  
Mrs. Ned B. Rehkopf honored Mrs. George O. Cross with a tea on April 18. Assisting were Mmes. Kara Fuller and Harding Polk and Miss Mary Fuller. Maj. and Mrs. Emile V. Custer entertained at dinner at the Officers' Club on April 20. Maj. and Mrs. J. D. Burnett gave a dinner on April 21.  
Col. and Mrs. Lytle Brown gave a dinner on April 20 for Col. and Mrs. E. B. Fuller, Maj. and Mrs. Wilson, Mrs. Harding Polk, Misses Fuller and Brown.  
Mrs. C. M. Bundel entertained at bridge on April 19. Mrs. Gilbert Allen on April 12 honored her mother, Mrs. D. M. Kent of San Francisco with a bridge-tee for forty guests. Mrs. George A. Sanford gave a bridge-tee on April 19 for twenty-five guests. Misses Dorothy Jenks and Margaret Byroad assisted Mrs. Sanford at tea.  
Mrs. John D. Reardon honored Mrs. E. D. Potts with a tea on April 14. Mrs. I. Jenks gave a tea April 18 for Mrs. Voubury, mother of Mrs. Bernard Lentz.  
Mrs. E. D. Potts, guest of her son, Col. Douglas Potts, and Maj. and Mrs. J. J. Phillips left April 18 for Washington, D.C.  
Mrs. D. M. Kent was the honor guest at a tea given by Mrs. John Murphy on April 18. Mrs. Robert Rodgers gave a large bridge-tee on April 17. Mrs. Sydney Williams honored Mrs. Kent with a bridge party on April 19.  
The Fort Leavenworth Musical Club met on April 17. Mrs. William Overton arranged the program, having on it Mmes. Stutesman, Morgan and Henry.  
Mrs. Brees gave a small tea at the quarters of her son on April 20.  
The first ladies' golf tournament of this season took place April 18.  
Maj. and Mrs. R. B. Ralston and Maj. and Mrs. Francis B. Wilby gave a dance at the Golf Club on April 21. All the guests came in sport clothes, and there were a number of novelty dances. A Dutch supper was served.  
The Ladies' Bowling Club met on April 18 and the following teams played: Mrs. Cowles, captain, Mrs. Blaine, Mrs. C. C. McCormack and Mrs. Baehr, of the first team; Mrs. Roy

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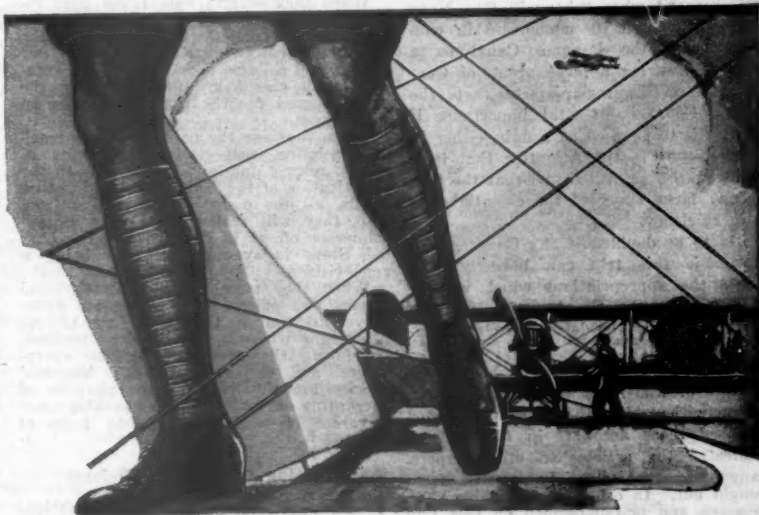
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Col. Augustine McIntyre, who spent a few days here on an inspection tour of the Artillery, was the guest of Col. and Mrs. A. W. Bjornstad. Capt. and Mrs. Dana C. Schmahli entertained at dinner in compliment to Col. McIntyre.

Capt. William H. Evans has returned to the garrison from Fargo, N.D.

Capt. and Mrs. J. B. Conmy entertained four tables at bridge Monday evening. Mrs. O. T. Simpson and Mrs. B. E. Brewer entertained Friday at the club at a six-table bridge party in compliment to Mrs. W. F. Chaddock. The hostesses were assisted by Mrs. A. W. Bjornstad, Mrs. F. Davis and Miss Green.



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Castle Williams, 1823; engagement of the Phoenix and Rose with the American fire ships in 1776 off Governors Island; the Royal American Regiment on Governors Island, 1756 to 1772, with story of the presentation of the King's Royal Rifle Corps Color in 1921 and the gift in return to that regiment of the Coehorn Mortar of George II, found on Governors Island after 150 years.

Chapters are given on transportation and the extension of the island, with account of the war work of 1917-18. The book is fully illustrated in each period and has two full-page colored plates: 256 pages, bound in red buckram and gold. Price \$3, postage paid, obtainable of the author, Governors Island, N.Y.

**SEABORNE Trade, Vol. II, by C. Ernest Fayle.** Published by Longmans, Green and Co., 55 Fifth avenue, New York city. Price \$7.50.

This work deals with the opening of the submarine campaign to the appointment of the Shipping Controller of the British government. It is a section of the "History of the Great War" prepared by direction of the historical section of the Committee of British Imperial Defense, and constitutes a new departure in the history of war, for although the attack and defense of commerce is a primary object of naval effort, this is the first time that the effect of naval operations on trade has received separate and detailed treatment. The object of the book is to trace the effect of hostile activity at sea not only in the loss of ships and cargoes, but in delay and dislocation of commerce, and to ascertain how far it was responsible for shortage of supplies and rising prices. It explains the effect on the flow of seaborne trade not only of naval protection but of such measures as the state insurance scheme, which played so great a part in ensuring the supply of essential foodstuffs and materials. The book is based to a great extent on unpublished material, official and non-official, and is illustrated with specially prepared maps.

**PRISONERS of the Red Desert, by Capt. Gwatkin-Williams, C.M.G., R.N.** Published by E. P. Dutton and Co., 681 Fifth avenue, New York city. Cloth, \$2.50.

This book is a true record of the torpedoing of the British warship *Tara*, and no real or imaginary war story is more stranger or romantic. Capt. Gwatkin-Williams was the commander of the *Tara*, which was torpedoed in the Mediterranean. The survivors were landed on the North African coast and held captive by the wild Senoussi tribe, suffered starvation, torture, disease, and even death at the hands of those barbarians of the Red Desert. The author writes a poignant, graphic account of this terrible captivity, and of the thrilling rescue of that little haggard but indomitable company of captive Englishmen by an armored car detachment, gallantly led by the Duke of Westminster. The book shows how brave men were reduced by suffering to the level of beasts, and how these same men, trusting in Providence and keeping up their courage, triumphed.

### Chemical Warfare Service for Italy on American Lines

**MAJ. W. N. PORTER, U.S.A.,** on duty in the office of the Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, returned to Washington on April 7 after a seven months' tour of temporary duty abroad. While abroad he was on duty in the office of the military attaché, Berlin, Germany.

Maj. Porter made a number of trips to Italy, Belgium, Holland, France and Austria. The Italian army has recently organized a separate chemical warfare service consisting of 200 officers and a proportionate number of enlisted men and civilian experts. The heads of the Italian army consider the Chemical Warfare Service of the United States Army the best service of its kind in the world, and Italy's recently organized separate gas service is modeled along similar lines.

During the World War Italy was very weak in gas warfare, and she obtained the greater part of her gas equipment from France. Belgium has followed the example of Italy and has organized her chemical branch of the service likewise on American lines.

### Air Service, O.R., 83d Div., to Have Field at Columbus

The organization of headquarters of the 306th Group (Pursuit), 416th Squadron (Pursuit), and the 83d Division Air Service of the Organized Reserves, consisting of one observation squadron, one photo section and one intelligence section, all al-

located to Columbus, Ohio, and vicinity, is progressing rapidly. Lt. Langhorne W. Motley, A.S., recently detached from 414th Squadron at Cleveland, is on duty with the 416th Squadron.

The Columbus Aero Club is striving to make the Air Service Reserve of Columbus and vicinity one of the best squadrons of the Organized Reserves in the country, and a field has been placed at the disposal of the Government by the Puro Company. This is about one-half mile square and six miles east of the center of the city. Construction contracts have been let in the amount of \$28,000 and an additional \$5,000 will be expended for a field lighting system. The initial equipment calls for nine Curtiss training planes and one De Havilland service plane.

### Personals

First Lt. Guy Hill, U.S.A., office of the Chief Signal Officer of the Army, has just recently returned from a four months' leave of absence, which he spent in South Africa with relatives.

Mrs. Donaldson, wife of Col. T. Q. Donaldson, U.S.A., has returned to Washington from Charleston, S.C., where she was called by the illness and death of her father, Dr. John O. Willson.

Brig. Gen. Kenzie W. Walker, U.S.A., Chief of Finance, left Washington May 9 for a three weeks' inspection trip of Finance activities. The general's trip will take him to the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th Corps Areas. Sometime during the month of June Gen. Walker will visit the 1st, 2d and 3d Corps Areas. It is the desire of the general to obtain at firsthand the general conditions of affairs and the operations of the Finance Department outside of Washington. He will return to his duties in Washington on May 30.

Col. George E. Mitchell, U.S.A., chief of the personnel section of the office of Chief of Cavalry, this week submitted his application for retirement after thirty years of active service, to become effective about the middle of October. He has practically been in charge of personnel matters of this office since its organization, and it is a matter of great regret on the part of the officers in the Chief of Cavalry's office that Col. Mitchell will be separated from the Service. Col. Mitchell was a tireless worker while overseas with the A.E.F. and performed valuable services while on duty at G.H.Q., Chaumont, France.

Col. John W. Heavey, U.S.A., and Mrs. Heavey gave a dinner party at the Country Club, Columbus, Ga., on May 5. A color scheme of pink was carried out, the table being centered with white baskets filled with pink roses. The dinner was one of a series at which Col. and Mrs. Heavey are entertaining, and those present were: Col. Fassett, Miss Fassett, Col. and Mmes. Schoeffel, W. J. Davis, E. G. Peyton, Shaw, Woodson Hocker, Malcolm Graham, W. B. McCaskey and Anding, Maj. and Mmes. Hattie, Hickox, Garrison, Waddall, Mason, Crawford and Gill, Capt. and Mmes. Stewart, Mipon and Mixson, Miss Gertrude Malone and Maj. Waite.

Maj. Gen. Willard A. Holbrook, Chief of Cavalry, U.S.A., will leave Washington about May 15 on an inspection trip which will take him as far west as the Cavalry School and Fort D. A. Russell, returning to the Capital about the middle of June. The general will spend a week at the Cavalry School inspecting the various activities and he will deliver the diplomas to the graduating classes. He will visit the Culver Military Academy, where he will be the guest of the school on "Cavalry Day," June 5, and will deliver the commissions to the R.O.T.C. graduates. He will visit Fort Sheridan, Ill., and his last visit will be Camp Custer, Mich., before returning to Washington.

Maj. Gen. Charles S. Farnsworth, U.S.A., Chief of Infantry, accompanied by Maj. L. T. Gerow, office of Chief of Infantry, returned to Washington May 5 from an extended inspection of Infantry activities which took the general to Porto Rico and Panama. The general appearance of the troops inspected and the high morale of both officers and men was an encouraging sign of the splendid condition in which Gen. Farnsworth found the Infantry arm at all of the posts visited. He inspected the 14th, 42d and 33d Infantry (Panama) and the 65th Infantry (Porto Rico). Upon his arrival in New York, Gen. Farnsworth visited the 16th and 18th Infantry. He also visited the U.S.M.A., where he reviewed the cadets.

Mrs. Robert Oakes Ragsdale, wife of Col. Ragsdale, U.S.A., who recently underwent an operation at Fort Sanders Hospital, is convalescing at her home, 1702 West Cumberland avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.

The four subscription dances given at the New Willard Hotel by the Navy and Marine Corps officers on duty in Washington during the winter, for which a price of \$10 was charged each subscriber for the series, resulted in a donation of \$130 to the Navy Relief Society.

Free scholarships, one for Barnard and one for William and Mary College, through the generosity of the Daughters of the Cincinnati are available for daughters of Navy and Marine Corps officers qualified to pass the entrance examinations. Minimum age fifteen. Apply immediately Navy Relief Society, Room 1047, Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Maj. Charles E. MacDonald, Med. Corps, U.S.A., who is at present on duty in Buffalo, N.Y., will be on duty at the summer camp at Plattsburg as an instructor from June to September. The major gave an illustrated lecture to Troop E, N.Y.N.G., on medical matters during the war and made an address to the Episcopal clergymen at Bishop Brent's parish house on national defense recently.

Lt. Col. H. C. Barnes, executive assistant to the Chief of Coast Artillery, left Washington May 8 for approximately a five weeks' inspection trip of coast defenses, Coast Artillery troops and matériel. He expects to return to Washington June 16. Following is his itinerary: Fort Worden, May 16; Stevens, May 21; Winfield Scott, May 23; McArthur, May 30; Rosecrans, June 2; Crockett, June 8; Barrancas, June 12.

Officers of the Army Medical Department in and around New York city held a dinner at the Army and Navy Club, on May 5. About forty were present, including Col. F. R. Keefer, D. Baker and D. F. Duval; Lts. Col. C. D. Buck, H. F. Pipes and Walter Fraser; Maj. H. H. Baily, Albert G. Love, H. J. Nichols, W. K. Bartlett, L. H. Bauer, F. H. Mills, G. S. Woodard, P. E. McNabb, W. A. Murphy, E. A. Palmer, E. J. Abbott, J. M. Hewitt, J. J. Reddy, C. L. Chase and L. B. Wright. Col. F. R. Keefer, surgeon of the 2d Corps Area, gave a brief historical review of the activities of the Medical Department during the period covered by his service, just a third of a century. This was the first of what is hoped will be a series of reunions of Medical Department officers. The occasion was enjoyable and stimulating.

The presentation of an oil portrait of Maj. Gen. James G. Harbord, U.S.A., to the Army and Navy Club at Washington amounted to practically a reunion of the officers of the old 2d Division. There was an added attraction in the person of Secretary of Navy Denby, who appeared in the uniform of a major of the Marine Corps. The Secretary presented the portrait in behalf of the Marine Corps, while the speech of acceptance was delivered by Col. C. C. Collins, secretary of the Army and Navy Club. Maj. Gen. Comdt. John A. Lejeune, U.S.M.C., described the wonderful work of Gen. Harbord not only as commander of the 2d Division, but as commander of the S.O.S. Gen. Harbord was not present at the beginning of the exercises, and a committee was appointed to locate him. The speaking had concluded before he arrived at the Army and Navy Club. He was therefore spared the embarrassment of the lavish praise bestowed on him by the speakers of the occasion. After the formalities of the occasion there were moving pictures of the 2d and 42d Division.

At the last afternoon meeting of the Fort Leavenworth Music Club, held on May 1 in the Officers' Club, Fort Leavenworth, Tennyson's "Enoch Arden," with Richard Strauss's interpretative music, presented by Mrs. Howard Snyder and Mrs. Christian Greenlee, delighted a large audience. Mrs. Snyder gave the reading and Mrs. Greenlee played the musical accompaniment, the reading and music together lasting for an hour. At the close of the program Mrs. I. C. Jenks, the retiring president, was presented with a large bouquet of roses and given a vote of thanks for her untiring efforts to promote interest in music. Mrs. John Morgan was presented with a silver platter in appreciation of her services as accompanist to the chorus, and both she and Mrs. Leigh, the director of the chorus, received a vote of thanks for their efficient and faithful services. Mrs. Howard Snyder was elected president. Mrs. Thomas Van Natta secretary, and Mrs. Elvid Hunt treasurer. The final concert of the year, including "The Legend of Granada" by Howard Hadley, and sung by the club chorus, will be given on May 19.

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Maj. Barton K. Yount, U.S.A., and Mrs. Yount entertained at dinner in Washington on May 5 and later took their guests to the Air Service dance.

Brig. Gen. Douglas MacArthur, U.S.A., and Mrs. MacArthur of Washington are guests of Mrs. MacArthur's mother, Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury, in Philadelphia.

Comdr. C. R. P. Rodgers, U.S.N., and Mrs. Rodgers are guests of Comdr. Rodgers' parents, Col. Alexander Rodgers, U.S.A., and Mrs. Rodgers, in Washington.

Rear Adm. Joseph Strauss, U.S.N., and Mrs. Strauss entertained at dinner in Washington on May 3 in honor of the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Denby.

Col. Theodore P. Kane, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Kane, who recently arrived from Port-au-Prince, Haiti, spent a few days in New York before going to Washington for ten days.

Capt. Luke McNamee, U.S.N., and Mrs. McNamee entertained at dinner in Washington on May 4 in honor of Mrs. Benjamin Johnson of New York, who is their guest.

Mrs. G. T. Beauregard of New York, formerly Miss Mildred Green of Washington, is the guest of Mrs. Veeder, wife of Commodore T. DeWitt Veeder, U.S.N., in Washington.



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**ARMY ORDERS****STATUS OF ARMY PROMOTIONS.**

The following are changes in promotions and vacancies on Promotion List up to May 9:

**Last Lieutenant Colonel Promoted Colonel.**

Arthur S. Cowan, Signal Corps, No. 13 on page 1247, Army Register for 1923.

No vacancies.

**Senior Lt. Col.—Reginald E. McNally, Cav.**

**Last Major Promoted Lieutenant Colonel.**

Francis A. Ruggles, F.A., No. 594 on page 1249.

No vacancies.

**Senior Maj.—Henry T. Bull, Cav.**

**Last Captain Promoted Major.**

Adane E. Potts, C.A.C., No. 2821 on page 1256. 1 vacancy—officer entitled is William R. Orton, Inf.

**Senior officer after vacancy is filled—Rufus S. Bratton, Inf.**

**Last 1st Lieutenant Promoted Captain.**

John S. Scally, Q.M.C., No. 6039 on page 1271. 3 vacancies—officers entitled as follows: Allen W. Pollitt, Q.M.C.; Hamilton H. T. Glessner, S.C.; Livingston Swentzel, S.C.

**Senior officer after vacancies have been filled—Elbert Cock, Q.M.C.**

**Last 2d Lieutenant Promoted 1st Lieutenant.**

Herbert M. Jones, F.A., No. 8479 on page 1280. 3 vacancies—officers entitled as follows: Orville W. Martin, F.A.; Roy Green, Corps of Engrs.; Forrest E. Cookson, Inf.

**Senior officer after vacancies have been filled—Alexander S. Bennett, F.A.**

621 vacancies.

**GENERAL OFFICERS.**

Brig. Gen. H. D. Todd, jr., from command of Coast Defenses of Manila and Subic Bays, Fort Mills, P.I., and from further duty in Philippines upon completion of present tour of foreign service. He will return to U.S. and upon arrival report by telegraph to The A.G. of the Army for instructions. (May 3, W.D.)

Brig. Gen. M. L. Hersey, A. J. Bowley, H. B. Fiske, H. A. Drum, M. H. Barnum and G. LeR. Irwin are detailed as members of the classification board appointed to meet in Washington, D.C., for making classification of officers. (May 3, W.D.)

Brig. Gen. M. L. Hersey is relieved from detail as a member of the court of inquiry at headquarters, 1st Corps Area, for the purpose of considering cases arising in connection with the classification of officers. (May 7, W.D.)

**GENERAL STAFF CORPS.**

GEN. J. J. PERSHING, G. OF A., C. OF S.

Sick leave for one month, about May 3, to Maj. M. Churchill, G.S. (May 2, 2d C.A.)

Capt. J. B. Worrall, G.S. (Engr. R.C.), to Chicago on temporary duty in connection with the revision of regulations for the Officers' Reserve Corps. (May 7, W.D.)

**INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.**

MAJ. GEN. ELI A. HELMICK, I.G.

Leave for two months, about May 15, to Capt. L. P. Worrall, I.G., Chicago. (April 27, 6th C.A.)

Col. O. E. Hunt, I.G., to San Francisco for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

**ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.**

MAJ. GEN. R. C. DAVIS, THE A.G.

Leave for 2 months to Maj. C. H. Danielson, A.G., about June 1, to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 11 for Manila for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

Maj. R. A. Jones, A.G. (Inf.), from detail in The A.G.D. and report Sept. 15 as member of advanced class. Leave for 3 months and 15 days is granted Maj. Jones. (May 5, W.D.)

**JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.**

MAJ. GEN. W. A. BETHEL, J.A.G.

Lt. Col. G. L. McKeely, J.A., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., and report on June 15 for duty at Hqs. 8th Corps Area. (May 4, W.D.)

Maj. J. F. Defandorf, J.A., as soon as practicable after July 20 to Baltimore, Md., 3d Corps Area, for duty at Hqs. (May 4, W.D.)

Maj. A. C. Arnold, J.A., on June 25 to Washington, D.C., to A.G. of the Army for duty in his office. (May 4, W.D.)

**QUARTERMASTER CORPS.**

MAJ. GEN. W. H. HART, Q.M.G.

Leave for 2 months and 7 days to 1st Lt. H. Spiegelmyer, Q.M.C., about May 1. (May 1, W.D.)

Tech. Sgt. (Q.M. Sgt. Q.M.C.) J. W. Hease, retired, Chattanooga, Tenn., to duty Chattanooga High School. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. F. V. A. Berger, Q.M.C., to duty as instructor, Q.M.C. 41st Div., Washington N.G., and to Camp Lewis, Wash., for station. (May 4, W.D.)

Following officers of Q.M.C. to stations specified after names for duty: Capt. S. I. Strong,

Fort Benning, Ga.; S. C. Oratch, Madison Barracks, N.Y.; J. M. Clarke, Fort Omaha, Neb.; 1st Lt. J. E. Smith, Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; L. E. Bowman, Fort Benning, Ga.; G. D. Gorton, Chicago, Ill.; R. G. Schmidt, Fort Benning, Ga. (May 4, W.D.)

1st Lt. H. O. Godwin, Q.M.C., to Knoxville, Iowa, and assume duty as constructing Q.M. at U.S. Veterans' Hospital. (May 4, W.D.)

Lt. Col. T. M. Knox, Q.M.C., to Vancouver Barracks, Wash., for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

Following officers of Q.M.C. to Camp Meade, Md., for temporary duty in connection with summer training camps and on completion will join stations to which assigned: Capt. E. H. Rosemere and 1st Lt. L. M. Garner. (May 5, W.D.)

Leave for 2 months to 1st Lt. E. E. Hagan, Q.M.C. (May 5, W.D.)

First Lt. W. E. Cashman, Q.M.C., to Washington, D.C. intermediate depot, July 1, 1923, for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

1st Lt. L. O. Cahill, Q.M.C., will report by letter to the commanding general, 9th Corps Area, Presidio of San Francisco, for assignment to station and duty in Alaska and to join. (May 7, W.D.)

1st Lt. F. G. Marchman, Q.M.C., from duty in Alaska and to duty as assistant to the C.O., Seattle, intermediate depot. (May 7, W.D.)

Capt. L. Martin, Q.M.C., to Fort Robinson, Neb., June 30, for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

1st Lt. E. R. Stevens, Q.M.C., to duty at Camp Custer, Mich., as Q.M. vice 1st Lt. J. B. Canfield, Q.M.C., assigned for duty as assistant to the Q.M. (May 7, W.D.)

**MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.**

MAJ. GEN. M. W. IRELAND, S.G.

**MEDICAL CORPS.**

Capt. R. C. Kirkwood, M.C., to duty at Camp Stephen D. Little, Nogales, Ark. (May 2, W.D.)

Leave for 2 months and 25 days to Capt. F. R. Ostrander, M.C., with permission to apply for extension of 1 month. (May 5, W.D.)

Leave for 2 months, upon his arrival at San Francisco on transport to sail from Manila about April 6, to Maj. J. C. Bowman, M.C., with permission to apply for an extension of 1 month. (May 1, 8th C.A.)

The promotion of 1st Lt. B. W. Johnson, M.C., to captain, from May 1, 1923, is announced. He will remain on his present assignment. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for two months and five days to 1st Lt. R. H. Tate, C.W.S., about June 15. (May 7, W.D.)

Sick leave for one month to Capt. W. C. Drebbins, M.C. (May 7, W.D.)

The resignation by Maj. E. B. Neff, M.C., as an officer of the Army is accepted. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for one month to Capt. G. P. McNeill, jr., M.C., about May 23. (May 7, W.D.)

**DENTAL CORPS.**

Capt. W. C. Webb, jr., D.C., to West Point, N.Y., June 15, for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

The following captains of the Dental Corps to station indicated, about June 15, for duty: L. K. Anderson and B. L. Smith, Jefferson Barracks; J. B. Harrington, Fort Sill; J. J. Weeks, Fort Ogilthorpe; J. L. Olsen, Fort Benning; D. S. Lockwood, Tank Center, Camp Meade; T. F. Davis, Fort Bragg; C. W. Johnson, Fort Des Moines; H. J. Ryan, Fort Riley; A. E. Brown, Fort Humphreys; A. B. McCormick, Fort Niagara. (May 7, W.D.)

**MEDICAL ADMINISTRATIVE CORPS.**

Capt. O. Burkard, M.A.C., about June 15 to Carlisle Bks., Pa., for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

**FINANCE DEPARTMENT.**

BRIG. GEN. K. W. WALKER, C. OF F.

Leave for two months and fifteen days to Capt. N. D. Cota, F.D., about May 23. (May 7, W.D.)

**CORPS OF ENGINEERS.**

MAJ. GEN. L. H. BEACH, C. OF E.

Staff Sgt. J. J. Wise 1st Engrs., is transferred to enlisted detachment, office of the Engineer, 1st Corps Area, but will remain on his present duty. (May 3, W.D.)

Maj. J. N. Hodges, C.E., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to 2d Div. for duty. (May 4, W.D.)

The promotion of 2d Lt. L. C. Lawrence, C.E., to the grade of 1st Lt. from April 25, is announced. He will remain on his present duties until further orders. (May 7, W.D.)

**ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.**

MAJ. GEN. C. C. WILLIAMS, C. OF O.

The leave granted Capt. I. A. Crump, O.D., is extended 1 month. (May 2, W.D.)

Leave for 1 month and 10 days to Capt. F. I. Gilbert, O.D., about June 5. (May 2, W.D.)

Maj. T. J. Smith, O.D., to Benicia Arsenal, Calif., and assume command. (May 3, W.D.)

1st Lt. L. S. Lindsey, O.D., to Watertown Arsenal, Mass., for duty as student officer. (May 4, W.D.)

1st Lt. J. B. Haney, O.D., to Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., for duty. (May 4, W.D.)

The following officers of O.D. to stations indicated for duty: Maj. H. H. Zornig, Picatinny Arsenal, N.J.; Capt. R. S. Barr, Rock Island Arsenal, Ill.; F. J. Atwood, Frankford Arsenal, Pa.; H. A. Nisley, Rock Island Arsenal, Ill.; R. S. Chavin, Frankford Arsenal, Pa.; B. R. Cusick, Picatinny Arsenal, N.J.; S. Reimer, Rock Island Arsenal, Ill.; E. St. P. Meek, Frankford Arsenal, Pa.; 1st Lt. J. W. Coffey, Springfield Armory, Mass.; T. E. Taber, Watertown Arsenal, N.Y. (May 4, W.D.)

The following officers of O.D. will report in person to C.O., Watertown Arsenal, Mass., for duty: Capt. De E. C. Cabell, jr., H. W. Rehm, T. W. Conrad and 1st Lt. J. S. Crawford. (May 4, W.D.)

The following majors of O.D. are assigned to divisions indicated after their names upon completion of present course of instruction at Watertown and will then proceed to stations specified for duty: P. G. Blackmore to 2d Div., Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; R. H. Lee to 1st Cav. Div., Fort Bliss, Tex. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. W. E. Dittmars, O.D., to N.Y. city for

duty at New York District Ordnance Office. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. J. Huling, jr., O.D., to Miller Field, N.Y., for duty in command of 1st Ordnance Co. (May 4, W.D.)

Maj. A. J. Stuart, O.D., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty with Ord. Dept. (May 4, W.D.)

2d Lt. P. Schwartz, O.D., to Fort Monroe, Va., for duty. (May 4, W.D.)

1st Lt. C. S. Reed, O.D., to Watertown Arsenal, Mass., for duty as student officer. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. S. R. Stribling, O.D., to Picatinny Arsenal, N.J., for duty. (May 4, W.D.)

Maj. G. M. Barnes, O.D., to Washington, to the Chief of Ordnance for duty in his office. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for two months to Maj. A. G. Gillespie, O.D., about July 1. (May 7, W.D.)

**CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE.**

BRIG. GEN. A. A. FRIES, C.W.S.

The sick leave granted Maj. E. J. Atkinson, C.W.S., is extended 3 months. (May 1, W.D.)

Capt. E. C. Wallington, C.W.S., about June 15 to Washington, D.C., to Chief of Chemical Warfare Service for duty in his office. (May 5, W.D.)

**CHAPLAINS.**

COL. J. T. AXTON, C. OF C.

Leave for 2 months and 24 days to Chaplain S. J. Smith. (May 2, F.D.)

**CAVALRY.**

MAJ. GEN. W. A. HOLBROOK, C. OF C.

The following majors of Cav. will report to commanding general Fort Riley for duty with Cavalry board: R. E. McQuillan and C. C. Benson.

The following officers of Cav. are assigned to regiments indicated for duty: Lt. Col. W. J. Scott, Maj. J. T. McLane, Capt. J. B. Thompson, J. F. Stevens, O. L. Haines, R. L. Coe, O. B. Trigg, O. H. Gerhardt and H. R. Kilbourne, 9th Cav.; Capt. L. F. Lawrence, 2d Cav.; Capt. O. E. Davis, 1st Lt. F. L. Carr, R. C. Winchester and W. Fride, 9th Cav.

The following officers of Cav. to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 11 for Manila for assignment to duty with Cavalry: Capt. A. B. MacNabb, L. Patterson and 1st Lt. J. I. Lambert.

The following captains of Cav. are assigned to 2d Cav. Fort Riley, for duty: O. C. Smith, O. I. Holman, J. W. McDonald, J. K. Colwell, W. A. Falck, H. H. Baird, F. H. Waters, J. T. Duke and H. L. Emmett.

The following officers of Cav. are assigned to 1st Cav. Division: Capt. H. Herman, F. W. Boye, H. C. Mandell, R. R. Allen, J. M. Tully, J. C. Daly, H. C. Fellows, J. T. Cole, W. K. Harrison, jr., P. B. Fryer, J. E. Slack, R. Williamson, W. B. Van Auken, H. S. Dodd, C. R. McLennan, A. L. Baylies, M. A. Lowenberg, P. H. Morris, H. V. Scanlan, H. Foster, W. B. Augur, H. W. Forster, P. L. Singer, E. M. Sumner, C. O. Griffin, B. A. Mason, C. Cramer, 1st Lt. T. J. Heavey, S. R. Goodwin and R. F. Perry. Each of the officers named will join station to which assigned.

The following captains of Cav. are assigned to 10th Cav. for duty at Fort Huachuca, Ariz.: S. V. Constant, N. W. Lisle, F. B. Shipp, E. A. Everitt, jr., J. B. Taylor, O. A. Shannon, C. J. Decker and S. G. Stewart.

The following officers of Cav. are assigned to 8th Cav. for duty at Fort Ogilthorpe, Ga.: Capt. J. W. Geer, M. H. Patton, 1st Lt. H. A. Foons and M. McD. Jones.

Capt. T. A. Dobyns, jr., Cav., is assigned to 4th Cav. and will join station to which assigned.

The following officers of Cav. are assigned to 3d Cav. at Fort Ethan Allen, Va., for duty: 1st Lt. C. R. Chase and 2d Lt. D. G. McBride.

The following captains of Cav. are assigned to 11th Cav. for duty: W. J. Redner, D. C. Hawley, R. C. Gibbs and J. M. Adamson, jr. Each of the officers named will join station to which assigned.

The following officers of Cav. are assigned to 12th Cav. for duty: Capt. E. A. Franklin, T. K. Petty, W. Tunsey, 1st Lt. J. S. Rodwell and 2d Lt. D. P. Buckland. Each of the officers named will report by letter to C.O., 12th Cav., Fort Brown, for assignment and will join station to which assigned.

Maj. H. M. Eates, Cav., is assigned to 4th Cav., Fort McIntosh, Tex. (May 2, W.D.)

Capt. R. E. Larson, 15th Cav., Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., is transferred to 18th Cav. (May 4, W.D.)

Leave for 3 months and 15 days to Col. G. E. Mitchell, Cav., July 1, 1923. (May 4, W.D.)

Leave for 1 month and 25 days to Maj. A. B. Conard, Cav., about June 5, with permission to apply for an extension of 1 month. (May 4, W.D.)

Lt. Col. C. Enos, Cav., to Fort Leavenworth between Aug. 20 and Sept. 3 for duty as student. (May 5, W.D.)

Lt. Col. J. E. Gaujot, 1st Cav., from assignment to that regiment and will proceed to Fort Leavenworth between Aug. 20 and Sept. 3 for duty as student. (May 5, W.D.)

Col. G. V. Henry, Cav., will report in person to commandant the Cavalry School for duty as assistant commandant. (May 7, W.D.)

1st Lt. W. L. Hamilton, 6th Cav., to Fort Ogilthorpe, Ga., and join regiment to which assigned. (May 7, W.D.)

Capt. A. T. Lacer, Cav., to Fort Riley, Kas., for duty until Sept. 10, at which time he will report to commandant the Cavalry School for duty as student. (May 7, W.D.)

2d Lt. J. B. Rivers, Cav., is assigned to 3d Cav., Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

2d Lt. C. P. Amaseen, 6th Cav., is assigned to 18th Cav., Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

1st Lt. G. R. McElroy, 14th Cav., is assigned to 1st Cav. Div. and will join regiment to which assigned. (May 7, W.D.)

Col. G. E. Mitchell, Cav., upon his own application, is retired from active service, to take effect Oct. 15, after more than 30 years' service. (May 7, W.D.)

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**FIELD ARTILLERY.**

MAJ. GEN. W. J. SNOW, C. OF F.A.

Maj. W. R. Henry, F.A., from detail in the Inspector General's Department, Sept. 1. He will proceed at proper time to Fort Sill, to Field Artillery School, not later than Sept. 10 for duty as student. (May 3, W.D.)

Maj. D. M. Beere, F.A., to Washington Bks., D.C., to Army War College, for duty with the historical section. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. T. W. Jones, F.A., to duty as asst. P.M.S. and T., University of Utah, Salt Lake City. (May 4, W.D.)

Leave for two months to Capt. H. E. Maguire, F.A., upon relief from present duties. May 4, W.D.)

The resignation of 2d Lt. A. G. Kirby, F.A., as an officer of the Army is accepted. (May 4, W.D.)

Following officers of Field Artillery to Washington Barracks, D.C., Aug. 28, to Army War College as students: Maj. N. E. Margrets and C. Parker. (May 5, W.D.)

Leave for three months and seventeen days to Lt. Col. T. W. Holliday, F.A., with permission to leave U.S. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. L. B. Hershey, F.A., to Ohio State University, Columbus. (May 7, W.D.)

Maj. J. D. von Holtendorff, F.A., is detailed to University of Missouri, Columbia. (May 7, W.D.)

**COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.**

MAJ. GEN. F. W. COE, C. OF C.A.

The names of Capt. C. H. Tenney, C.A.C., and 1st Lt. G. W. Morris, S.C., are removed from D.O.L. (May 1, W.D.)

Leave for four months to Maj. J. D. Brown, C.A.C., about Aug. 11. (May 2, W.D.)

Maj. J. D. Brown, C.A.C., to sail for Manila on the first available transport from San Francisco after Dec. 1. (May 2, W.D.)

Capt. A. Bradshaw, jr., C.A.C., from assignment to 61st Artillery Battalion, and June 1 will proceed to Washington for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

Leave for three months to Maj. W. C. Knight, C.A.C. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. L. W. Goepfert, C.A.C., to San Francisco, to arrive there not later than June 30, for temporary duty pending the sailing of the transport to leave about Aug. 11 for Manila, and will sail on that transport for duty there. (May 3, W.D.)

The following N.C.O., C.A.C., will sail May 17 from New York city to Panama for duty with Coast Artillery: Staff Sgts. F. L. Epps, M. S. Jackson and C. Erickson, all appointed May 3, 1923, from privates. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers of C.A.C. at proper time to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 11 for Manila for duty: Capt. A. E. Pettis, V. P. Foster, J. B. Muir, jr., 1st Lt. G. C. McFarland, N. D. Young, G. C. Bunting and A. P. Sullivan. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers of C.A.C. to San Francisco and sail about Oct. 24 for Manila for duty with Coast Art.: Capt. C. H. Stewart and 1st Lt. L. Iverson. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. J. D. MacMullen, C.A.C., on July 15 to duty as an instructor of Coast Art., California N.G., and to San Pedro for station. (May 4, W.D.)

The following officers of C.A.C. will proceed at proper time to Fort Monroe, Va., and report to C.A. Training Center for duty: Maj. F. J. Horton, E. W. Putney, W. Shippam, F. P. Hardaway, E. P. Noyes, W. D. Fraser, A. L. Pendleton, J. B. Haskell and Capt. K. S. Purdie. (May 5, W.D.)

2d Lt. H. C. Reuter, C.A.C., to Fort MacArthur, Calif., for duty. (May 5, W.D.)



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Leave for 2 months to Maj. M. E. Spaulding, Inf., June 20. (May 1, W.D.)  
Leave for 4 months to Capt. J. B. Smith, Inf. (May 2, W.D.)  
Capt. G. E. Cook, Inf., to Fort Sill, Okla., for duty with a regiment of Field Artillery at that place. (May 2, W.D.)

Capt. H. E. Fuller, Inf., is assigned to 2d Div., upon completion of his present tour of foreign service, and will proceed to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty. (May 2, W.D.)  
Col. C. F. Humphrey, jr., Inf., will proceed to Atlanta, Ga., not later than July 1 for duty with General Staff at headquarters. (May 2, W.D.)

Col. W. T. Merry, 2d Inf., from assignment to that regiment and to duty as P.M.S. and T. (May 2, W.D.)

The following Inf. officers from assignment to organizations specified after their names and are assigned to Infantry (Tanks), May 27, at Camp Meade, Md., for duty: Capt. F. W. Cheney, 48th Inf.; H. V. Dexter, 54th Inf.; S. S. MacLaughlin, 20th Inf., and J. R. Francis, 23d Inf. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. A. Gluckman, Inf., is assigned to 12th Inf., May 27, and to Fort Washington, Md., and join. (May 3, W.D.)  
Capt. T. M. Chambliss, Inf., is assigned to 12th Inf., May 27, and to Fort Washington, Md., and join. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf. are assigned to 15th Tank Batn., May 27, and will join at Fort Benning: Capt. W. L. Bartley and G. Read, jr. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf., May 27, to commandant the Infantry School for duty: Capt. L. D. Brown, J. T. Zellars and C. H. Karlstad. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers from assignment to organizations specified after their names, May 27, and will then report in person to commandant the Infantry School, Fort Benning, for duty: Capt. A. H. Rogers, 23d Inf.; P. B. Rogers, 9th Inf.; L. C. Beebe, 1st Inf.; J. R. Fountain, 18th Inf.; 1st Lt. E. J. Williamson, 34th Inf., and W. G. Burt, 18th Inf. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. L. H. Cook, 20th Inf., on May 27 will report to commandant the Infantry School, Fort Benning, for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf. are assigned to 15th Tank Batn., May 27, 1923, at Fort Benning for duty: Capt. T. C. Brown and T. J. Heald. (May 3, W.D.)

1st Lt. G. L. Wotkins, Inf., will proceed to Springfield Armory, Mass., and report not later than June 15 for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

1st Lt. J. C. Kovarik, 29th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and will proceed without delay to Fort Constitution, N.H., and report in person to Brig. Gen. M. H. Barnum for duty as aide-de-camp on his staff. (May 3, W.D.)

Maj. F. L. Walker, Inf., is attached to 29th Inf. for duty upon completion of present course at Fort Benning, and to Washington, D.C., on Sept. 1 to Chief of Infantry for duty. (May 3, W.D.)

Leave for 1 month and 15 days to 1st Lt. P. A. Wakeman, Inf., about May 4. (May 3, W.D.)

The resignation by 2d Lt. P. M. McConihe, Inf., as an officer of the Army is accepted. (May 3, W.D.)

The resignation of 2d Lt. R. H. Johnson, Inf., as an officer of the Army, May 7, 1923, is accepted. (May 3, W.D.)

The following officers on May 27 to Fort Washington, Md., and join their regiment: Capt. T. S. Brand and A. J. Tourant, 12th Inf. (May 3, W.D.)

Capt. L. D. Tharp, Inf. (Tanks), is assigned to 15th Tank Batn., May 27, and will join at Fort Benning. (May 3, W.D.)

Each of the following officers of Inf. is assigned to Inf. (Tanks), May 27, and to Camp Meade, Md., for duty: Capt. J. A. Stewart, R. A. McClure and C. E. Ryan. (May 3, W.D.)

1st Lt. Col. W. G. Doane, 22d Inf., from assignment to that regiment and is detailed as P.M.S. and T., University of North Dakota, Grand Forks. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. L. R. Besse, 25th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and is detailed as assistant P.M.S. and T., Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, College Station. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. P. J. Mueller, Inf., to Washington Bks., D.C., to Army War College for duty with the historical section. (May 4, W.D.)

Capt. S. J. Raymond, Inf., is detailed as assistant P.M.S. and T., Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. (May 4, W.D.)

The following officers of Inf. are assigned to organizations specified after their names, June 30, and they will join at Fort Benning, Ga.: Capt. T. L. Martin, 15th Tank Batn.; 1st Lt. B. W. Leman, 15th Tank Batn.; 2d Lt. W. R. Brewster, 24th Inf. (May 4, W.D.)

Col. P. L. Miles, Inf., to Washington, D.C., to Chief, Militia Bureau, for duty in his office. (May 5, W.D.)

Leave for 2 months and 24 days to Lt. Col. G. A. Wieser, Inf., upon his arrival in N.Y. city. (May 5, W.D.)

Maj. F. C. Potter, 9th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and to duty with Organized Reserves, 8th Corps Area, and is assigned to 95th Div., with station at Oklahoma City, relieving Maj. J. T. Rhett, Inf., who is assigned to 2d Div., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. O. G. Matfield, Inf., is assigned to 1st Div., upon being relieved from treatment at Walter Reed General Hospital. (May 5, W.D.)

Orders of May 1 transferring 1st Lt. T. J. McDonald, 38th Inf., to 17th Inf. and directing him to proceed to Fort Crook, revoked. (May 5, W.D.)

The name of J. L. Gibney, 1st Lt., 12th Inf., shall hereafter be borne on the records as Jesse L. Gibney. (May 5, W.D.)

1st Lt. Col. La V. L. Gregg, Inf., is detailed as an instructor of Inf., Illinois N.G., and to Chicago. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. C. E. Driggers, attached to 30th Inf., is assigned to 8th Inf. for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. P. W. Mapes, 9th Inf., from Fort Benning to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

The orders of May 1 which transfers 1st

Lt. F. M. Flanagan, 19th Inf., to 65th Inf., and directs him to proceed to Porto Rico from New York about Aug. 9, 1923, are revoked. (May 5, W.D.)

The following instructors are assigned as indicated: To duty with Adjutant General of New Jersey—Col. G. E. Thorne, Inf., D.O.L., stationed at Trenton, N.J. To duty with commanding general, New York N.G.—Col. A. H. Huguenet, Inf., D.O.L., stationed at N.Y. city. (April 28, 2d C.A.)

Leave for 3 months, about June 15, to Maj. A. E. Brown, Inf., Grand Forks, N.D. (April 27, 7th C.A.)

Leave for 4 months to Maj. H. H. Fletcher, Inf., D.O.L., about May 3. (May 2, 2d C.A.)

Leave for 2 months, about May 8, to Maj. W. P. Tyler, Inf., Rockford, Ill. (April 25, 6th C.A.)

Capt. P. D. Strong, Inf., is assigned to 28th Inf., Fort Porter, N.Y., for duty. (May 2, 2d C.A.)

Leave for 1 month and 15 days, about June 13, to 1st Lt. H. T. Kent, Inf., D.O.L., Naperville, Ill. (April 25, 6th C.A.)

1st Lt. R. F. Stone, 16th Inf., is detailed in C.M.T.C. office, 2d Corps Area Hqs., as personnel adjutant, C.M.T.C., Camp Dix, N.J. (April 27, 2d C.A.)

Leave for 2 months, about May 1, to 2d Lt. M. B. Beoth, 16th Inf. (April 30, 2d C.A.)

Leave for 2 months and 15 days to Lt. Col. G. M. Allen, Inf., about Aug. 10. (May 7, W.D.)

Maj. P. Ramee, Inf., is assigned to 1st Div. Maj. Ramee will report for station and duty with Infantry of 1st Division, and upon completion of such temporary duty with Infantry team as may be directed will join organization. (May 7, W.D.)

Lt. Col. W. Twyman, Inf., will report to Army retiring board at Washington for examination. (May 7, W.D.)

The transfer of 1st Lt. A. L. Stowell, Inf., to Signal Corps on May 2, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He will proceed to Corozal, C.Z., for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for 1 month to Lt. Col. R. Wetherill, Inf., about June 30. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for 3 months to Capt. D. J. Myers, Inf., about Sept. 28. (May 7, W.D.)

Capt. W. J. Davis, Inf., having been found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, his retirement is announced. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for three months to 1st Lt. J. J. Gutkowski, Inf., about June 5. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for three months to Capt. M. Font, Inf., upon relief from present duty. (May 7, W.D.)

Sgt. W. B. Williams, 26th Inf., was ordered retired at Plattsburg Barracks, N.Y. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for two months to Capt. J. A. Pierce, Inf., about July 1. (May 7, W.D.)

Leave for one month to Maj. A. W. Bloor, Inf., about July 2. (May 7, W.D.)

**RELIEVED FROM INFANTRY SCHOOL.**

The following officers from further duty at Fort Benning and are assigned to Infantry of 1st Division for duty: Capt. W. R. Mann, 28th Inf.; M. B. Navas, 18th Inf.; M. E. Rodgers, 18th Inf.; T. W. Doyle, 28th Inf.; G. A. Longstreth, 18th Inf.; J. W. Curtis, 28th Inf.; W. Holmes, 18th Inf.; T. M. Cornell, 16th Inf.; F. M. Fuller, 28th Inf.; R. E. Swab, 16th Inf.; T. R. Gibson, 18th Inf.; 1st Lt. T. Henry, 28th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from Infantry School, Fort Benning, and relieved from assignment to regiments indicated after their names and assigned to 1st Div. for duty: Capt. J. F. Gleaves, 18th Inf.; A. S. Le Gette, 36th Inf.; J. A. Andrews, 37th Inf.; R. J. Wallace, 13th Inf.; E. K. Crowley, 50th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from duty at Fort Benning and from assignment or attachment to regiments indicated after their names and assigned to 1st Div. for duty: Capt. J. E. Stullken, E. L. McLean and J. P. Moore, Inf.; J. B. Sinclair, 4th Inf.; A. Swift, R. B. Moran and W. A. Taber, Inf.; G. M. MacMullin, 13th Inf.; T. J. Sheehy, 7th Inf.; R. D. Willis, 38th Inf.; F. O. Wickham, 30th Inf.; J. A. Griffin, 52d Inf. (attached to 54th Inf.); C. F. Sutherland, 51st Inf. (attached to 53d Inf.); G. L. Ramsey, 52d Inf. (attached to 54th Inf.); W. R. Ketcham, W. L. Ritter, K. E. Whittemore, P. J. Vevia, A. T. Wright, W. K. Lyda, 20th Inf.; 1st Lt. E. Bates, 9th Inf.; D. A. Bissett, 23d Inf. and V. L. Richmond, 20th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. C. R. Lugton, 9th Inf., to Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to 2d Div. for duty with Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from Fort Benning and relieved from assignment or attachment to regiments indicated after their names and are assigned to 2d Div. for duty and will proceed to Fort Sam Houston: Capt. F. C. Foley, 9th Inf.; L. B. Keiser, B.H. Chastaine, C. R. Miller, J. J. Finnesey, G. W. Griner, jr., D. H. Allen, E. Vazquez-Bruno and A. E. Andrews, Inf.; J. V. Coughlin, 51st Inf. (attached to 38th Inf.); O. N. Thompson, 52d Inf. (attached to 54th Inf.); 1st Lt. C. M. Williamson, 46th Inf. (attached to 1st Inf.), and P. B. Malone, jr., 29th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. I. B. Mayers, Inf., is assigned to 24th Inf. for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from duty at Fort Benning and are assigned to 20th Inf. for duty: Capt. J. S. Moore, Inf., and 1st Lt. A. D. Rothrock, Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from Fort Benning and are assigned to regiments indicated after their names for duty: Capt. H. D. Bagnall, 22d Inf., Fort McPherson; R. A. Stannis and T. O. Beck, 22d Inf., to 6th Inf., Jefferson Bks.; L. J. McCarthy, 5th Inf., Portland, Me.; 1st Lt. E. A. Green, 11th Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from duty at Fort

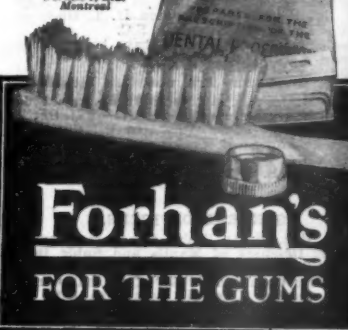
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Benning and will join regiments at stations indicated after their names: Capt. M. E. Olmstead, 6th Inf., to Jefferson Bks.; E. B. Ransom, 24th Inf., to Fort Rucker; E. C. Francis, 11th Inf., to Fort Benjamin Harrison; T. S. Smith, 3d Inf., to Fort Snelling; E. N. Hebert, 17th Inf., to Fort Crook; T. Chase, 11th Inf., to Fort Benjamin Harrison; G. C. Graham, 22d Inf., to Fort McPherson; C. A. Gray, 17th Inf., to Fort Crook; D. M. Ellis, 6th Inf., to Jefferson Bks.; G. L. Eberle, W. L. Coulter, H. W. Caygill and W. E. Goe, 34th Inf., to Fort Eustis; J. Hopkins, 12th Inf., to Fort Howard; G. L. Prindle, 22d Inf., to Fort McPherson; 1st Lt. G. L. Hartman, 6th Inf., to Jefferson Bks. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from duty at Fort Benning and will report by telegraph to C.O. of their respective regiments for assignment to duty and station and join: Capt. F. W. Beebe and C. H. Sears, 10th Inf.; 1st Lt. R. B. Gayle, 8th Inf., and R. S. Gessford, 10th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following Inf. officers from duty at Fort Benning and are assigned or transferred to organizations indicated after their names for duty: Capt. R. Baker, Inf., assigned to 10th Inf.; G. B. Egger, 7th Inf., transferred to 8th Inf.; C. W. Neuen, Inf., assigned to 10th Inf.; C. F. Craig, 54th Inf., transferred to 8th Inf.; A. M. Mixson, Inf., assigned to 10th Inf.; 1st Lts. J. D. Bender, 38th Inf., transferred to 10th Inf.; S. L. Metcalfe, Inf., assigned to 8th Inf.; J. F. Pahlke, 24th Inf., transferred to 10th Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from Fort Benning and are assigned or transferred to organizations and stations as further indicated for duty: Capt. D. R. Kerr, Inf., transferred to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; F. F. Hall, 23d Inf., transferred to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; E. D. Patrick, Inf., assigned to 5th Inf., Portland, Me.; J. O. Green, Jr., Inf., assigned to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; H. A. Schwarz, 64th Inf., transferred to 13th Inf., Fort Warren; L. N. Allyn, Inf., assigned to 5th Inf., Portland, Me.; J. I. Wood, Inf., assigned to 12th Inf., Fort Washington; W. L. Mitchell, Inf., assigned to 6th Inf., Jefferson Barracks; W. A. Dumas, Inf., assigned to 13th Inf., Fort Warren; C. S. Johnson, Inf., assigned to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; D. H. Riner, Inf., assigned to 6th Inf., Jefferson Barracks; J. D. Chambliss, Inf., assigned to 22d Inf., Fort McPherson; L. W. Foy, 51st Inf., relieved from attachment to 38th Inf. and transferred to 11th Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison; R. N. Hagerty, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook; D. G. Fowle, Inf., assigned to 22d Inf., Fort McPherson; R. Wilkins, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook; S. F. Howard, Inf., assigned to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; F. B. Hayne, Jr., Inf., assigned to 25th Inf., Nogales; H. T. Perrin, 24th Inf., transferred to 22d Inf., Fort McPherson; J. W. Campbell, Inf., assigned to 13th Inf., Fort Warren; N. D. Finley, 9th Inf., transferred to 6th Inf., Jefferson Barracks; J. R. Kaiser, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook; W. K. Wheeler, Jr., Inf., assigned to 13th Inf., Fort Warren; W. A. P. Moncure, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook; R. G. Cousley, Inf., assigned to 6th Inf., Jefferson Barracks; 1st Lts. F. L. Burns, 52d Inf., transferred to 6th Inf., Jefferson Barracks; M. L. Broderick, Inf., assigned to 11th Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison; R. J. Hoffman, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook; M. G. Brislawn, Inf., assigned to 11th Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison; W. B. Farias, Inf., assigned to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; F. L. McCoy, Inf., assigned to 5th Inf., Camp Devens, Mass.; L. B. Rock, Inf., assigned to 13th Inf., Fort Warren, Mass.; H. J. Liston, 38th Inf., transferred to 17th Inf., Fort Crook, Neb.; H. D. Porter, Inf., assigned to 11th Inf., Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. (May 5, W.D.)

The following officers from duty at Fort Benning and are assigned to organizations and stations indicated after their names for duty: Capt. F. R. McLean and C. Huebner, Inf., assigned to 11th Inf., Fort Benj. Harrison; Capt. F. McCabe, Inf., assigned to 3d Inf., Fort Snelling; Capt. R. G. Livesey, Inf., assigned to 17th Inf., Fort Crook. (May 5, W.D.)

Capt. G. T. Mackenzie, Inf., from Fort Benning, Ga., and assigned to 10th Inf. for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

### AIR SERVICE.

MAJ. GEN. M. M. PATRICK, C. OF A.S.

Tech. Sgt. C. W. Stolsa, A.S. (appointed from staff sergeant April 28, 1923), is assigned to 20th Bombardment Squadron, Langley Field, Va., but will remain on his present duty detached. (May 2, W.D.)

2d Lt. T. E. Kokjer, A.S., is honorably discharged from the service of the United States at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D.C., May 21, 1923. (May 4, W.D.)

Leave for two months to 1st Lt. H. W. Holden, A.S. (May 5, W.D.)

Leave for two months, about May 3, to 1st Lt. J. G. Taylor, A.S., Brooks Field, Tex. (May 1, 8th C.A.)

Maj. L. W. McIntosh, A.S., to duty as commandant of the Air Service Engineering School, McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio, in addition to his other duties. (May 7, W.D.)

Maj. A. H. Hobbey, A.S., to duty as assistant commandant of the Air Service Engineering School, McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio, in addition to his other duties. (May 7, W.D.)

### DETAILED TO ARMY WAR COLLEGE.

Following officers to Washington Barracks, D.C., about Aug. 15: Army War College, as students: From The A.G. Dept.—Lt. Col. G. M. Holley, F. C. Burnett; Maj. L. J. Philipson, R. K. Pickering, J. B. Richardson. Finance Dept.—Capt. O. E. Beeley. Med. Dept.—Maj. H. C. Gibner, R. C. Heffebower, P. W. Gibson. Ordnance Department—Maj. L. B. Moody, D. K. Shurtleff. Corps of Engrs.—Lt. Col. W. Goff Caples; Maj. L. V. Frazier, F. B. Wilby, J. R. D. Matheson, C. J. Taylor. Air Ser.—Maj. H. C. Pratt, Inf.—Col. O. B. Rosenbaum; Lt. Col. J. K. Parsons, W. R. Standiford, H. S. Knox, W. E. Hunt, J. K. Partello, A. S. Williams, D. Potts; Maj. A. Moreno, P. F. Black, R. J. Herman, F. O. Test, R. P. Lemly, J. L. Jenkins. Cav.—Lt. Col. P. J. Hennessy; Maj. W. W. Overton, J. C. Pegram, R. M. Campbell. Field Art.—Maj. G. R.

Allin, H. W. Huntley, P. A. Ruggles, G. H. Paine, T. J. Johnson, K. S. Perkins, L. J. Ahern, F. A. Donist. Coast Art.—Lt. Col. H. B. Grant, J. M. Dunn, F. H. Lincoln, G. T. Perkins; Maj. G. L. Wertenbaker, F. Lecocq. (May 5, W.D.)

Following officers from duty as members of company officers' class, Infantry School, Fort Benning, and are assigned to 1st Division: Capt. P. J. Dodd, J. C. Addington, E. G. McMillen, B. S. Wampler; 1st Lts. P. D. Carter, H. W. Borntraeger and A. C. Parvis, all Inf. (May 5, W.D.)

### DETAILED TO COLLEGE DUTY.

The following officers are detailed to duty as professors or assistant professors of M.S. and T. at the institutions named by S.O., May 5, W.D.:

Maj. G. L. Clark, F.A., University of Oklahoma, Norman; Capt. W. L. Tydings, 12th Inf., Municipal University of Akron, Ohio; Capt. S. M. Smith, F.A., University of Oklahoma, Norman; Capt. S. D. Hervey, Inf., Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.; Capt. W. B. Yancey, 34th Inf., University of Maryland, College Park, Md.; Capt. T. D. Davis, 20th Inf., Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.; Capt. W. E. Bashore, Inf., Pennsylvania State College; Capt. R. H. Chance, Inf., Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; Capt. F. C. Mellon, Inf., Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; Capt. J. H. Cochran, 9th Inf., Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.; Capt. W. B. Lowery, 56th Inf., Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.; Capt. B. A. Shipp, Inf., Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.; Capt. W. E. Bergin, Inf., Georgetown University; Maj. J. D. Patch, Inf., Lehigh University; Capt. G. L. Feibiger, Inf., Pennsylvania State College.

### TRANSFERS.

The transfer of Capt. H. T. Brotherton, C.A.C., to the F.A., April 30, 1923, with rank from July 1, 1920, is announced. He is assigned to 17th Field Artillery, to Fort Bragg, N.C., for duty. (May 5, W.D.)

### WARRANT OFFICERS.

Wnt. Ofr. J. B. Prewitt, band leader, to Fort Clark, Tex., to 5th Cavalry for duty as band leader. (May 1, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. C. B. Mayberry to San Antonio air intermediate depot for duty. (May 1, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. H. R. Wilson to Charleston, S.C., for duty. (May 2, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. H. M. Beasley from treatment, Hot Springs, Ark., to proper station, Jeffersonville, Ind. (May 2, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. L. C. Sleeper, band leader, to Douglas, Ariz., to Camp Harry J. Jones, for duty as band leader of the 1st Cavalry Band. (May 3, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. R. C. S. Park, band leader, from assignment as band leader of the 1st Cavalry band, Camp H. J. Jones, Douglas, Ariz., and is attached for duty thereto. (May 3, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. C. W. Brindle from Alaska to Fort Hayes, Ohio, for duty. (May 4, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofrs. H. E. Stadie and H. Whitaker to Fort Niagara, N.Y., to arrive not later than June 10 for temporary duty with the Infantry rifle team. (May 4, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. E. A. Sartin to Seattle, Wash., to arrive not later than May 31 for temporary duty pending the sailing of the first available transport for Alaska for duty at Chilkoot Barracks. (May 4, W.D.)

Leave for two months to Wnt. Ofr. G. L. Kreuder. (April 28, 8th C.A.)

Leave for two months, about June 1, to Wnt. Ofr. S. V. Gamble. (April 28, 7th C.A.)

Wnt. Ofr. L. C. Sleeper, band leader, to Marfa, Tex., instead of Douglas, Ariz., for duty as band leader of the 1st Cavalry Band. (May 7, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofr. E. A. Bonner to Fort Hoyle, Md., for duty. (May 7, W.D.)

### FIELD CLERKS.

Army Field Clerk M. F. Mochau granted leave for three months. (April 30, W.D.)

The resignation of Army Field Clerk B. C. Clark, Boston, Mass., May 5, 1923, is accepted. (May 3, W.D.)

### ORDERS TO RESERVE OFFICERS.

Chaplain (Maj.) G. M. Diffenderfer, O.R.C., to active duty June 6, to the Chief of Staff for duty and training. (May 2, W.D.)

### RETIREMENT OF ENLISTED MEN.

The following enlisted men were retired from active service at the places named by War Department orders of the dates given, and were ordered to their homes:

By S.O., April 30, W.D.—Master Sgt. F. J. Lipetrou, Q.M.C., at the Presidio of Monterey, Calif.; 1st Sgt. H. C. Wynn, D.E.M.L., at Fort McPherson, Ga.; Tech. Sgt. H. B. Forbes, D.E.M.L., at Kansas City, Mo.; Sgt. H. Weiss, 26th Inf., at Fitzsimons General Hospital; Master Sgt. G. B. Stutzman, 2d Inf., at Fort Sheridan, Ill.

By S.O., May 1, W.D.—Sgt. F. DeVere, 110th Co., C.A.C., at Fort Adams, R.I.; Master Sgt. P. Eckardt, 30th Inf., at the Presidio of San Francisco.

By S.O., May 2, W.D.—1st Sgt. H. Johnson, D.E.M.L., at Fort Leavenworth; Tech. Sgt. H. Ray, Q.M.C., at Camp Custer, Mich.

By S.O., May 3, W.D.—1st Sgt. E. A. Mueller, D.E.M.L., at Fort Omaha, Neb.; Tech. Sgt. M. G. Noonan, O.D., at Haritan Arsenal, N.J.; 1st Sgt. J. B. Hanton, 26th Inf., at Plattburg Barracks, N.Y.; 1st Sgt. F. Meyers, 19th Inf., at Fort McDowell, Calif.

By S.O., May 4, W.D.—Staff Sgt. C. Borgeason, 23d Inf., at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; Sgt. E. M. Lumberson, Q.M.C., at 8th Corps General Area Depot, Fort Sam Houston, Tex.

By S.O., May 5, W.D.—1st Sgt. E. E. Payne, 3d Cav., at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.; Sgt. J. P. Cannon, C.A.C., at Fort MacArthur, Calif.; Tech. Sgt. W. Wendell, Q.M.C., at Chanute Field, Ill.

(Continued on page 905)



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## NAVY ORDERS

Commander-in-Chief—Warren G. Harding, President.  
Secretary of the Navy—Edwin Denby.  
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Theodore Roosevelt.  
Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral Robert E. Coontz.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, NAVY.

May 9, 1923.

The following junior officers have become eligible for promotion in various grades and ranks of the Navy:

Line.	Medical Corps.
R. Adm. J. H. Dayton	R. Adm. M. D. McCormick
Cdr. C. L. Arnold	Capt. H. C. Curl
Cdr. C. R. Hyatt	Cdr. R. A. Warner
Lt. Cdr. I. O. Sowell	Lt. Cdr. F. L. Conklin
Dental Corps.	Supply Corps.
Lt. Cdr. A. G. Lyle	Rear Adm. L. Hunt
	Capt. V. S. Jackson
	Cdr. E. D. Stanley
	Lt. Cdr. J. D. P. Hodapp
Construction Corps.	Naval Engr. Corps.
R. Adm. R. Stocker	R. Adm. F. R. Harris
Capt. E. S. Land	Capt. G. A. MacKay
Cdr. G. Fulton	Cdr. G. A. Duncan
Lt. Cdr. E. M. Pace	Lt. Cdr. R. L. Martin

### NAVY GAZETTE.

#### Orders to Officers May 2.

Rear Adm. E. Simpson to Commandant 12th Naval Dist. and Naval Operating Base, San Francisco.  
Capt. R. Earle to Naval Inspector of Ordnance in charge Naval Torp. Sta., Newport.  
Capt. E. S. Jackson to staff U.S. Naval War College, Newport.  
Capt. W. N. Jeffers to command U.S.S. Denver.  
Capt. C. S. Kempff to captain of yard, navy yard, Norfolk.  
Capt. W. McDowell to staff U.S. Naval War College, Newport.  
Capt. C. P. Nelson to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Cincinnati and in command when commissioned.  
Cdr. R. R. Adams to Naval Inspector of Ordnance, Midvale Steel Co., Philadelphia.  
Cdr. L. B. Porterfield to command U.S.S. Patoka.  
Cdr. H. R. Stark to conn. f.o. U.S.S. West Virginia and as exec. off. when commissioned.  
Lt. Cdr. M. Collins to communication superintendent, 15th Naval Dist.  
Lt. Cdr. G. W. D. Dashiell and H. Gibson to aid on staff Cdr. Control Force.  
Lt. Cdr. C. H. Wright to Bureau of Ordnance, Washington.  
Lts. J. G. Atkins to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Colorado and on board when commissioned; E. J. A. Murphy to Officer in Charge, Navy Rectg. Sta., Brooklyn, N.Y.; E. M. Senn to aid on staff Cdr. Control Force; W. B. Stork to navy yard, Charleston, S.C.; W. L. Taylor to Officer in Charge, Branch Hydrographic Office, Savannah, Ga.  
Lts. (j.g.) M. A. Baber continue duty U.S.S. Marcus; L. C. Parfitt to Naval Training Sta., Hampton Roads, Va.  
Medical Corps—Cdr. J. E. Gill to treatment Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.; Lt. Cdr. W. E. Fendelsen to Annapolis Station; Lt. H. F. Warren to Naval Hospital, Parris Island, S.C.  
Lt. P. J. McCloskey, S.C., to assistant to Supervising Cost Inspector, New York Shipbuilding Corp., Camden, and Wm. Cramp and Sons Co., Philadelphia.

#### Orders to Officers May 3.

Cdr. H. A. Baldrige to U.S.S. Tennessee as exec. off.  
Lt. Cdr. C. T. Blackburn to U.S.S. Wyoming as navigating officer.  
Lt. Cdr. S. A. Clement to navy yard, Washington.  
Lts. L. L. Babbitt to U.S.S. Utah; H. J. Duffy to Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.  
Lts. (j.g.) M. G. Fox to U.S.S. Altair; F. Gills to U.S.S. Antares; W. A. P. Thompson to U.S.S. Mullany; G. H. Turner to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Ens. D. H. Byerly to U.S.S. Chewink; C. C. Dickey to U.S.S. Charleston; E. G. Fullinwider to U.S.S. Florida; J. W. Jamison to U.S.S. Florida; G. C. Stevens to U.S.S. Chewink.  
Medical Corps—Cdr. H. M. Tolfree to 15th Naval Dist.; Lt. E. E. Dockery to Naval Sta., Key West, Fla.; Lt. C. H. Francis to navy yard, Charleston, S.C.  
Supply Corps—Lt. M. W. Willard to accounting officer, 12th Naval Dist.; Lt. (j.g.) O. L. Biery to Rec. Barracks, Hampton Roads, Va.; Lt. (j.g.) C. B. Kitchen to U.S.S. Chewink as commissary officer.  
Construction Corps—Lt. W. O. Hardie to U.S.S. Vestal; Lt. T. F. O'Brien to aid on staff Cdr. Control Force; Lt. R. B. Pick to special course instruction for asst. naval constructors, Boston; Lt. J. M. Simms to duty Board Inspection and Survey, Washington.  
Bttn. A. F. Dietrich to Naval Air Sta., Anacostia, D.C.  
Chief Mach. J. E. Kemmer to U.S.S. Charleston.  
Mach. W. J. Lowe to navy yard, Puget Sound, Wash.  
Pay Clerks F. J. Scheel to U.S.S. Antares; O. F. Stuby to Asiatic Sta.

#### Orders to Officers May 4.

Capt. J. J. Hyland to U.S. Naval War College, Newport, R.I.  
Capt. W. K. Riddle to command U.S.S. Vestal.  
Cdr. M. H. Simons to U.S. Naval War College, Newport.  
Lt. Cdr. W. D. Kilduff to navy yard, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. E. Knauss to command U.S.S. Williamson.  
Lts. (j.g.) J. H. Chadwick to Torpedo School;

W. M. M. Lebrano to U.S.S. Rigel; A. P. Mullinix to U.S.S. Delphy; A. C. J. Sabalot to U.S.S. Rigel; T. S. Thorne to U.S.S. Selfridge.  
Ens. C. D. Garwin to U.S.S. Rigel; H. R. Holcomb to U.S.S. Prometheus; H. Keller, jr., to U.S.S. Rigel; E. W. Litch and C. D. Porter to Naval Air Station, San Diego, Calif.; C. H. Reynolds and A. E. Uehlinger to U.S.S. Charleston.  
Lt. J. F. Lademan to Naval Hospital, San Diego, Calif.  
Medical Corps—Capt. H. C. Curl to Naval Medical Supply Depot, South Brooklyn, N.Y.; Lt. D. D. Bullock to Destroyer Sqd., Battle Fleet.  
Supply Corps—Capt. D. V. Chadwick to fleet paymaster, Washington, D.C.  
Cdr. R. Whitman, C.E.C., to Bureau Yards and Docks, Washington.  
Chief Gun. G. C. Smith to Destroyer Sqd., Battle Fleet.  
Pay Clerks G. R. Heissel to navy yard, Portsmouth, N.H.; J. E. M. Moore to Rec. Bks., Hampton Roads, Va.

#### Orders to Officers May 5.

Cdr. R. P. Craft to command Sub. Div. 4; C. W. Nimitz to aid on staff Cdr.-in-Chief, Battle Fleet, addl. duty asst. chief of staff; W. D. Puleston to command U.S.S. Bracon; W. S. Pye to command Div. 31, Dest. Sqd., Battle Fleet; B. B. Wygant to command U.S.S. Melville.  
Lt. Cdr. C. M. James to U.S.S. Oklahoma as navigator; F. W. Rockwell continue duty Naval Academy, Annapolis.  
Lts. L. M. Harvey to 14th Nav. Dist.; D. M. McGurl to U.S.S. Cleveland; C. C. Miller to R.S., San Francisco, Calif.; H. P. Rabbusch to home relieved all active duty.  
Lt. (j.g.) M. D. Dearth resignation accepted.  
Ens. W. S. Butler to Dest. Sqd., Scouting Fleet; R. P. McDonald to U.S.S. Dale; T. W. Miller to U.S.S. Cleveland; A. L. Prosser to Sub. Divs., Asiatic; M. J. Westfall to U.S.S. Prometheus.  
Medical Corps—Cdr. B. H. Dorsey to Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, N.H.; R. T. Orvis to R.S., San Francisco; J. A. Randall to Asiatic Station.  
Lt. Cdr. A. B. Davidson to R.B., Hampton Roads; Lt. J. A. Perez to Nav. Train. Sta., San Diego, Calif.  
Supply Corps—Lt. Cdr. W. J. Hine to Nav. Forces, Europe, as supply off. U.S.S. Pittsburgh; J. H. Knapp to U.S.S. Wyoming as supply off. Lts. H. N. Hill to R.S., Philadelphia, conn. settlement accounts; W. W. Wise to nearest R.S.; J. D. G. Wognum to R.S., New York.  
Lts. (j.g.) M. T. Botten to U.S.S. Wright as asst. for dish. and addl. duty asst. to supply off.; G. J. Cheatham to U.S.S. Savannah as asst. for dish. and asst. to supply off.; C. J. Lanier to R.S., San Francisco; W. W. Mahany to R.B., Hampton Roads; M. A. Roggenkamp to supply off., Div. 26, Dest. Sqd., Scouting Fleet.  
Chief Bttn. W. Derrington to U.S.S. Arcoos-tok.  
Carp. M. De Milt to U.S.S. Relief.

#### Orders to Officers May 7.

Cdr. W. L. Beck and P. P. Blackburn to Naval War College, Newport; R. S. Crenshaw to Bureau of Navigation, Washington; G. E. Davis to Hydrographic Office, Washington; R. A. Koch to Naval War College, Newport; C. R. P. Rodgers to Naval Attaché, The Hague, The Netherlands; S. C. Rowan to U.S.S. Arizona as exec. off.; C. E. Smith to U.S.S. Pennsylvania as exec. off.; R. Willson to Naval War College, Newport, R.I.  
Lt. Cdr. W. C. Owen to Naval Academy, Annapolis.  
Lts. C. S. Alden to U.S.S. Camden as engr. and repair off.; L. W. Bagby to Naval Training Station, Great Lakes; F. W. Benson to Naval Communications, Washington; H. O. Glover to U.S.S. Maryland; F. Meyer to command U.S.S. Kingfisher; W. F. Roehl to treatment Naval Hospital, Mare Island; J. B. Sykes to command U.S.S. O-11.  
Ens. C. O. Comp and W. P. Davis to U.S.S. Lardner; T. A. Cory, E. E. Elmore and E. P. Hyland to U.S.S. Breck; B. W. Fink to Naval Training Station, Hampton Roads; A. O. Custel to U.S.S. Idaho; W. B. Pape to Naval Academy, Annapolis; A. M. Parka to U.S.S. Utah; E. H. Pierce to U.S.S. Case; F. F. Richards and G. A. Stacey to U.S.S. Toucey.  
Chief Gun. A. E. Skinner and Mach. G. F. Fredenburg to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Colorado and on board when commissioned.  
Carp. C. S. Kimbrough to Naval Air Station, Pearl Harbor, T.H.

### Marine Corps

Maj. Gen. Commandant J. A. Lejeune.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, MARINE CORPS.

May 9, 1923.

#### Confirmed.

Col. H. C. Snyder  
Lt. Col. N. P. Vulte  
Maj. E. C. Long  
Capt. L. W. Putnam  
1st Lt. H. S. Keimling

Made Number for Promotion to Rank Indicated.

Col. A. S. Williams  
Lt. Col. P. F. Archer  
Maj. R. D. Lowell  
Capt. R. O. Thaxton  
1st Lt. R. D. Leach

### MARINE CORPS ORDERS.

MAY 8—Lt. Col. N. G. Burton July 11, 1923, to Peking, China.

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or Home. An ideal REST  
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for comfort. Up-  
pers made of spe-  
cially tanned  
leather, soft  
as a glove,  
strong as raw-  
hide. Soles  
tough but  
flexible.

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Dinner, \$1.25 (Sundays \$1.50)

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Trains and Steamers

Maj. R. Coyle to Cavite, P.I.  
Maj. R. B. Creecy June 1 to Pearl Harbor.  
Capt. W. T. Clement July 15 to Peking,  
China.  
1st Lt. J. F. Burke to Marine Det., U.S.S.  
Southern.  
Mar. Gunr. W. R. Perry to San Diego.  
Mar. Gunr. F. O. Lundt and Q.M. Ck. A.  
E. Potts July 11 to Guam.

MAY 4—Col. H. C. Davis and Lt. Col. R.  
S. Hooker to Hqs. Marine Corps, Wash-  
ington.  
Capt. W. Woodworth and E. Griffin to  
Quantic.

2d Lt. W. H. Potter to Quantic.  
Mar. Gunr. J. E. Stamper to Philadelphia.  
MAY 5—Lt. Col. T. H. Brown to St.  
Thomas, V.I.

Lt. Col. T. E. Backstrom to Hqs. South-  
ern Regt. Div., New Orleans.  
Capt. T. Dwight to Indian Head; P. A.  
del Valle to Dover, N.J.

Capt. S. R. O'Neill and C. H. Medsary to  
Parris Island, S.C.  
Capt. E. O. Ames to Norfolk.  
Capt. J. L. Perkins to Quantic.

1st Lt. W. J. Whaling to Quantic.  
1st Lt. C. Foote to Marine Det., U.S.S.  
Maryland.

1st Lt. H. Paul to Salt Lake City; Utah.  
Lts. F. B. Reed, H. Markell and W. W.  
Orr to San Diego, Calif.

2d Lt. W. M. Mitchell to Puget Sound.  
2d Lt. C. R. Wallace to San Diego, Calif.  
Mar. Gunrs. L. F. Jensen and J. F. Evans  
to Hqs., Dept. of the Pacific.

Q.M. Ck. J. B. Collins to Norfolk, Va.  
Q.M. Ck. J. L. Watkins to Parris Island.  
Officers promoted to 1st Lieutenant: 1st Lts.  
E. G. Kirkpatrick, J. M. Frisbie, M. Watch-  
man, C. H. Yost, G. C. Darnall, C. H. Hasen-  
miller, D. Byfield, J. Ackerman, G. C. Thomas,  
H. S. Keimling, W. R. Enk, F. W. Hanlon,  
F. C. Biebusch, B. W. Atkinson, G. B. Hall,  
A. H. Friske, E. W. Ojerholm, C. H. Hartsell,  
J. H. Driscoll, R. C. Alburger, H. F. Adickes,  
J. W. Cunningham, J. D. O'Leary, T. J. Cush-  
man, W. S. Fellers, H. B. Enyart and W. L.  
Baies.

MAY 7—Lt. Col. H. R. Lay to Quantic.  
Lt. Col. J. K. Tracy to 1st Brig. Haiti;  
F. A. Ramsey to M.B. Mare Island, Calif.;  
N. P. Vulte to 2d Brig., Santo Domingo; J.  
C. Beaumont to Marine Det., U.S.S. Seattle.  
Maj. J. F. Dyer to 1st Brig., Haiti; J. D.  
Murray June 15 to 2d Brig., Santo Domingo;  
C. F. B. Price to M.B. Quantic, Va.; C. T.  
Brooks to Quantic; R. Blake June 10 to  
U.S.S. Pennsylvania; G. E. Hayes to Hqs.,  
Dept. of the Pacific; S. E. Drew to Quantic, Va.

Capt. L. C. Shepherd to Marine Det., U.S.  
S. Idaho; F. T. Steele to Hqs., Dept. of  
the Pacific; C. B. Cates to M.D., U.S.S. California;  
L. S. Davis to Hqs., Det. of the Pacific;  
O. R. Cauldwell to M.D., U.S.S. Nevada.

Capt. E. H. Jenkins to M.D., U.S.S. Wy-  
oming; G. Jackson to M.D., U.S.S. Tennessee;  
K. L. Buse to Hqs., Dept. of the Pacific;  
L. H. Miller to M.D., U.S.S. Arizona; E. F.  
C. Collier to M.D., U.S.S. Mississippi.

1st Lts. B. F. Johnson to U.S.S. Utah; W.  
R. Enk to U.S.S. Arkansas; E. D. Howard to  
Hqs., Dept. of the Pacific.

2d Lt. A. Stahlberger to Boston, Mass.  
MAY 8—Maj. W. D. Smith to Philadelphia.  
Capt. B. H. Clarke to Quantic, Va.; J. T.  
Smith to St. Thomas, V.I.

MAY 9—Col. L. M. Gulick to Boston, Mass.  
Col. A. T. Marx and Maj. N. A. Eastman

to Naval War College, Newport, R.I.  
Maj. W. T. Hoadley to Hqs., Marine  
Corps, Washington; R. S. Kingsbury to Hqs.,  
Dept. of the Pacific.  
Capt. F. Israel to Dept. of the Pacific.  
2d Lts. O. C. Jerome and J. P. Rissley to  
M.B., Washington, D.C.

## Coast Guard

Secretary of Treasury, A. W. Mellon.  
Assistant Secretary, Col. Edward Clifford.  
Rear Adm. W. E. Reynolds, Commandant.

## U.S. COAST GUARD.

Commencement exercises at the Coast Guard  
Academy will be held May 14 and 15. Five  
cadets will graduate. The commandant will at-  
tend and will present the diplomas. Cdr. F. O.  
Billard, U.S.O.G., will make the address.

On commencement day there will be competi-  
tive drill preliminary to the commencement  
exercises to be held in the afternoon. There  
will be an inter-platoon competitive drill for  
a cup. This drill will be followed by a com-  
petitive drill for the men in the ranks. Three  
men will be chosen from each platoon by elimi-  
nation. The chosen six men will drill for prizes  
to be awarded to the three adjudged the most  
proficient in the school of the soldier.

The judges will be Maj. Kenneth A. Lord,  
U.S.A.; Lt. Cdr. F. A. Daubins, U.S.N., and  
Capt. J. H. Doxey, U.S.M.C. The prizes are  
awarded by the Alumni Association and will be  
presented by Rear Adm. W. E. Reynolds, com-  
mandant.

Appointments as cadets and cadet engineers  
were offered on May 8 to the following success-  
ful candidates (the figures after each name is  
the final average): Cadets—F. O. Polard,  
91.75; R. S. Williams, Jr., 89.75; H. J. Whit-  
more, 86.75; F. G. Eastman, 86.25; E. W.  
Hiller, 85.25; A. A. Soltes, 84; T. A. Jenkins,  
83; E. L. Leckie, 83; D. W. MacLaury, 81.5;  
M. H. Imlay, 81; O. C. Raney, 81; H. F.  
Walsh, 81; R. N. Gray, 80.25; J. MacAvoy,  
80; J. A. Fraser, 79.5; I. E. Eskridge, 79.5;  
L. S. Flesher, 79; C. P. McKnight, 79; T. J.  
Stewart, 78.75; J. H. McNeil, 78.5; C. W.  
Thompson, 78.5; W. Coughlin, 77.25; R. M.  
Hoyte, 77; H. C. Moore, 76; R. Willoughby, 74;  
J. W. Oyster, 73.5. Cadet engineer—T. Y.  
Awalt, 90.5.

The following are eligible for appointment as  
line cadets subject to physical examination:  
W. J. Walsmith, 85; L. Anderson, 83.75; H. B.  
Stinchcomb, 81.75.

## NAVAL ACADEMY.

Annapolis, Md., May 8, 1923.

Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Archer M. R. Allen had  
as week-end guests the latter's brother-in-law  
and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wilmot Castle of  
Rochester; Mr. and Mrs. David Hough, also of  
Rochester, and Mrs. Allen's mother, Mrs. John  
G. Quinby.

Mrs. H. B. Wilson, wife of the Superin-  
tendent, was hostess at a luncheon last Thurs-  
day for Meses. Howard J. Atterbury, H. E.  
Shoemaker, J. S. Bowdoin, Carlos Cuasaca,  
C. Philip Snyder, R. G. Heiner, Willis Mc-  
Dowell, James Munroe, R. M. Kennedy, Middle-  
ton Guest, Louis P. Tower, C. C. Slayton and  
Russell Langdon, and Miss Elizabeth Nott.

Capt. and Mrs. R. M. Watt left this morning  
on a motor trip to New York to spend some  
time with their son, Lt. Morgan Watt. From  
there they will motor to Boston for a week's  
visit.

Ms. Valentine Chappell of New London has  
concluded her visit with Lt. Cdr. and Mrs.  
James Parker, jr., and is spending a few days  
with Mrs. A. Ritchie, mother of the Governor.

Rear Adm. and Mrs. George W. Colvocoresses  
were guests of Chaplain and Mrs. H. H. Clark  
during the past week. Adm. and Mrs. Colvoco-  
resses, who spent the winter in Florida, are  
now stopping for a few weeks in Washington  
before going to their summer home in Litch-  
field, Conn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Benson have  
announced the engagement of their daughter,  
Dorothy, to Lt. Ralph Otis Davis, now attached  
to the executive department at the Naval Acad-  
emy. The wedding will take place in the  
autumn. Miss Benson is well known in An-  
napolis, where she has visited Mrs. Malcolm W.  
Callahan. Lt. Davis is a widower, his first  
wife having been Miss Anita Cressap, daughter  
of Mrs. James C. Cressap of this city.

Mrs. Thomas R. Kurtz, wife of the Com-  
mandant of Midshipmen, Capt. Kurtz, returned  
Monday from New York. Adm. and Mrs. Wil-  
son are guests of honor at a supper party this  
evening given by Prof. and Mrs. C. Alphonso  
Smith.

## CAMP LEWIS.

Camp Lewis, Wash., April 20, 1923.

The Camp Lewis Officers' Club has been  
completely renovated and repainted with buff  
and white as a background for the assembly  
room and weathered oak and cream for the  
ladies' room. The ladies of the post have hung  
the new curtains of the assembly room and the  
dining room, and the club house presents a  
very attractive appearance.

Maj. and Mrs. G. C. S'aples celebrated the  
first anniversary of their wedding on Monday  
with a party, honoring Mrs. Lackey, a friend  
lately returned from China. Mrs. J. S. Landis,  
wife of Maj. Landis, gave a bridge-luncheon on  
Tuesday for Meses. Leitch, Ho'comb, Ward,  
Boughton, Bowen, James, Walling, Benedict  
and Ballou.

Mmes. F. H. Griffin, Horace Porter and  
Donald White entertained at the Officers' Club  
on Wednesday with bridge for fifty.

Capt. M. C. Grow, M.C. author of "Surgeon  
Grow, an American in the Russian Fighting,"  
published by F. A. Stokes Co., New York, gave  
an interesting informal talk on Russia before  
the junior officers' mess on Friday.

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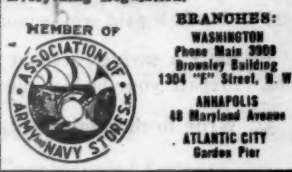
## Marine Corps—

Blues, Winter  
Field, Summer Field,  
Whites, Overcoats, etc.

## For the U. S. P. H. S.—

New Regulation Uniforms,  
Caps, etc.

Equipment for Officers of all  
Branches of the U. S. Service—  
Everything Regulation.



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land 2287.

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Honorable discharged cook with at least six  
years' experience. Graduate of Army Cook-  
ing School. Desire man and wife. Wife to  
act as assistant. Quarters, heat and light  
furnished. Address references to: Thomas H.  
Holcombe, Headmaster, Kearney Military  
Academy, Kearney, Nebraska.

**SAUMUR SADDLE,** with full equipment for  
Field Officer: bridle, halter, saddle-bag, bum-  
mel-pockets, blanket cover, saddle-cloth and  
all straps. All new—\$75. for everything. Also  
Barclay (English) side-saddle (excellent con-  
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Post Exchange will equip shop for post, 200  
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Good post. Money making proposition for the  
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**WANTED:** A former Regular Army or Na-  
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geant. Must be thoroughly familiar with Army  
paper work in its entirety. Able and efficient.  
Permanent position in Brigade Headquarters  
of National Guard. Good salary. Must reside  
at Camden, N.J. Give complete details and  
experience in first letter. Address Box 71,  
Army and Navy Journal, New York.

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itary Academy, will be Director of the College  
of the Pyrenes at Sarria, Barcelona, Spain,  
during the summer; his party will sail on June  
20 and the program includes a month's study  
and a month's travel, returning by Sept. 1 or  
later. For prospectus and reservations apply  
to Mr. Asensio, West Point, N.Y.

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DETROIT, MICH.

From: Major Koon, Manager Service Department.

To: The Man In The Service.

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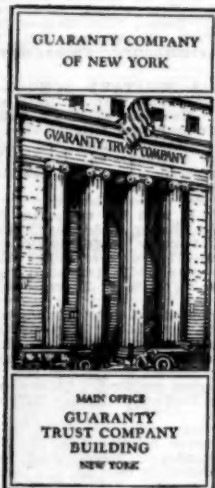
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## FORT CROOK.

Fort Crook, Neb., April 20, 1923.

The Officers' Club on April 18 gave a "tacky" party on roller skates at the post

gymnasium. The "Ride of Paul Revere" was the predominating stunt. There were two sides, the British and the Colonists, and for ammunition each side was supplied with rubber balls. The British captured the greatest number of

## Financial Digest

This paper will be glad to furnish to its readers information on any brokerage house. A letter addressed to the Army and Navy Journal, 354 Fourth Avenue, New York City, will bring the information desired.

The statements made herein are based upon information and statistics which we consider reliable. But as not made upon our personal knowledge we do not guarantee their correctness.

By Raymond V. Sykes.

Conservatism in business operations has been the keynote of the majority of large industrial concerns throughout the present period of prosperity. While consumption has been on a large scale, in fact larger than production, and higher prices have been brought about, the lesson of 1919-20 was so well learned that few were willing to expand plant capacity and inventories. This attitude has been well known, and when production reached plant and labor capacity there was little prospect of any further gain. It could have been assumed that demand would continue to hold or increase and new buildings constructed and new machinery installed, but rather than assume the risk, leaders have decided to fill what orders possible with present facilities and allow the remainder to go by the board.

As a consequence, when announcement came last March that the steel industry was operating at practically 100 per cent. capacity, that the woolen industry had sold out its prospective fall production, that the motor car industry was producing at the height of its ability, security prices from an analytical standpoint had discounted all there was to discount and the best that could be hoped was for them to hold a level representing capacity production.

## High-priced or Low-priced Industrials.

Advices have been given in this column on many occasions recently to dispose of high-priced industrial stocks and substitute either railroad shares or low-priced industrials which have been held back for one reason or another. There was no way of determining when a general realization of the situation would come to investors and speculators and selling take place, and it required the announcement that building in some lines was to be curtailed and also that wholesale distribution was quieting before it was realized the market had reached its peak on its current movement.

## Upward Movements Checked.

On the other hand, there have been many wholesome developments within the last month. Prices have been checked in their upward movement on the average, with more declines taking place than advances. Competitive buying for future delivery also shows a tendency to quiet down. Credit conditions are satisfactory and the fear of an advance in the rediscount rate by the Federal Reserve banks has died out for the time being. All of this means a saner prospect and less likelihood of killing the goose that lays the golden egg.

With production held down to a basis consistent with present demand and not increased to fill a prospective greater demand, and prices stabilized, there is no reason why business should not continue on its present scale for a protracted period of time.

## Outlook for 1923 Promising.

On the whole the outlook for the balance of 1923 is far more promising at this time than it was earlier in the year. There is no foundation for a bear market in securities and the reaction which has taken place brings prices down in line with actual values, so that a further drop in magnitude is improbable. With business continuing on a broad scale, confidence will be restored in the security market and buying no doubt resumed.

## Speculative Stocks.

Holders who did not dispose of their speculative stocks at the high levels which prevailed two months ago should not sell at this time. They may not be able to get out at corresponding levels, but they very likely will be able to sell at higher than current levels later on.

Purchasers coming into the market now would do best to select moderate priced industrial shares, such as American Steel Foundry, Central Leather, Maxwell Motors "A," General Motors, Owens Bottle and American Beet Sugar, rather than high priced stocks like Baldwin or United States Steel, or rails, such as Union Pacific, Southern Pacific, New York Central, Northern Pacific, Illinois Central, Achison, Chicago and Northwestern, Pennsylvania and Great Northern for income and St. Paul preferred, Frisco preferred, Erie first preferred, Western Maryland second preferred, St. Louis and Southwestern and Chicago Great Western preferred for speculations. The coppers, such as Anaconda and Cerro de Pasco, are also attractive for the long pull.

points. Prizes were awarded to Mrs. Sheets and Lt. Johnson for the most "tacky" costume.

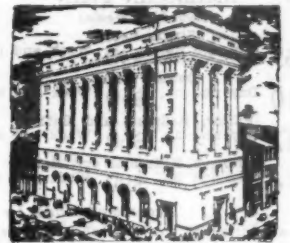
Mmes. Collette and Stewart entertained at a luncheon-bridge April 5 in honor of Miss Helen Bryan and for Mmes. Parsons, Sheets, Huston, Draper, Moss, Greer, Rogers, Buckner, Johnson, Shields, Brown, Howie, Eucker, Branham, Dye, Linnell, Duke, Marshall, Bryan, Misses Alice and Margaret Rogers.

Mrs. William Brown left April 9 for her home in Washington, D.C. Miss Lois Schreiber entertained at a dinner-dance April 10 in honor of Lt. Barlow and Miss Bryan.

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## Army Orders

(Continued from page 901)

By S.O., May 7, W.D.—Master Sgt. W. J. Jaka, Q.M.C., at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo. (May 7, W.D.)

## Late Army Orders

S.O. 108, MAY 8, 1923, W.D.

Brig. Gen. W. H. Johnston, upon arrival from Germany, will proceed to Fort Monroe for temporary duty for not to exceed sixty days. Gen. Johnston is assigned to the command of the 4th Coast Artillery District upon completion of temporary duty, and will then proceed to Fort McPherson.

Lt. Col. J. Perkins, G.S. (C.A., O.R.C.), to Fort Sam Houston not later than May 23 for temporary duty in connection with the revision of Regulations for the O.R.C.

Capt. K. Thomas, Cav., is detailed as an instructor of Cav., Wyoming N.G.; to Lander. 1st Lt. F. E. Davis, Q.M.C., to station at Scott Field, Ill., for duty upon completion of temporary duty with summer training camps at Camp Custer.

Col. C. D. Herron, G.S. (F.A.), from detail as a member of G.S. and to Fort Sill on Sept. 15 to School of Fire for duty.

Maj. R. C. Burleson, F.A., to Washington Bks., D.C., to Army War College for duty. The order of May 4, W.D., relieving Maj. D. M. Beere, F.A., and directing him to proceed to Washington Bks., D.C., is revoked.

1st Lt. M. McCune, A.S., will sail from San Francisco about July 14 for Manila.

Mtr. Sgt. B. O. Fink, 34th Inf., ordered retired at Camp Meade.

1st Lt. A. N. Bergman, F.A., is retired from active service for disability incident thereto. Capt. J. L. Phillips, Cav., is detailed for duty with O.R., 7th Corps Area, as executive officer 322d Cav., with station at Des Moines.

The following Cavalry officers are detailed for duty with O.R., 8th Corps Area, and assigned to 65th Cav. Div., with stations as indicated after their names: Capt. I. C. Holm, Detroit, Mich., and J. D. Hood, Chicago, Ill.

Capt. G. R. Mead, Cav., to duty with O.R., 2d Corps Area, and to Hqrs., 61st Cav. Div., with station in New York, N.Y.

The promotion of 2d Lt. R. A. Hill, O.E., to 1st lt., with rank from April 29, is announced. He will remain on his present duties until further ordered.

1st Lt. L. T. Ross, 8th Engrs., to Fort Du Pont, Del., about May 15 for temporary duty in connection with the try-outs for the Engineer rifle team. Upon completion of his duties he will proceed to N.Y. city and sail about Nov. 1 for Panama Canal Zone for duty.

Capt. W. A. Wood, Jr., 8th Engrs., to Fort Du Pont, Del., about May 15 in connection with the try-outs for the Engineer rifle team. Upon completion he will proceed to San Francisco and sail about Oct. 24, 1923, for Manila for duty.

Leave for 1 month and 15 days to Maj. A. F. Dannemiller, Inf.

Capt. N. Dingley, 3d, C.A.C., to San Francisco and sail about Aug. 11 for Manila for duty.

Sgt. W. Murphy, 1st Engrs., is ordered retired at Fort Du Pont, Del.

Leave for 1 month granted Maj. J. W. Heard, Cav., effective about June 2.

Capt. J. J. McConville, Q.M.C., to Fort Totten, N.Y., for duty, relieving Capt. E. Garcia, Q.M.C., who will proceed to Philadelphia for duty.

Capt. H. W. Beyette, Q.M.C., now sick at the Walter Reed General Hospital, will, upon his relief from treatment, proceed to Camp Devens, Mass., for duty.

Capt. J. H. Atkinson, retired, to duty as assistant P.M.S. and T., Birmingham High Schools, Ala.

Wnt. Of. F. S. Moneyhun to Fort Bliss, Tex., for duty.

Leave for three months and sixteen days to Maj. J. C. Waterman, retired.

The promotion of 1st Lt. E. Raeder, Q.M.C., to capt., with rank from April 29, is announced. He will remain on present duties.

The following officers of the Philippine Scouts are apportioned to the Infantry: Maj. A. S. Fletcher, M. E. Sliney, G. H. Wright, T. C. Fain, B. E. Nickerson, R. A. Gilmore, H. Straghan, R. S. Bowman, E. Parfit, C. T. Alden, E. B. Miller, C. H. Lantz, S. E. Shearer, G. J. Mortenson, A. Garfinkle, P. D. Dulay, E. L. Hunt, J. F. Daye, O. M. Ladd, J. H. Caron, T. K. Collins, C. Skladal, W. Dent, V. Lim; Capt. R. L. Garcia, J. C. McGovern, R. W. Heard, J. W. Callahan, W. E. Reid, A. G. Davis, W. H. Towle, T. F. Wirth, W. E. Alger, M. M. Capinpin, D. J. Daly, F. A. Ward; 1st Lts. J. D. Carter, H. A. Sanford, E. Wells, J. W. Smith, F. Christian, W. L. Dencker, W. N. Heltswanger, P. A. Hollister, F. M. Wilson, H. M. Haynes, H. W. Howard, H. L. Merritt, J. L. Walecka, F. D. Huarte, C. R. Burchett, O. R. Dilley, H. J. Edmunds, J. E. Kelly, F. A. Shultz; 2d Lt. E. S. Yanga.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to the Q.M.C.: Maj. C. M. Spears, F. Damman, J. A. Sterling, F. Brezina; Capt. H. L. Black; 1st Lts. R. Yuckenberg, G. McK. Overman, H. Allen.

Maj. T. A. Lynch, P.S., is apportioned to the J.A.C.D.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to Signal Corps: Maj. S. H. Frear; 1st Lts. D. N. Biddinger, H. R. Jordan.

Maj. W. B. Duty, P.S., is apportioned to Air Service.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to Corps of Engineers: Capt. F. Thibouton; 1st Lts. R. Bonham, J. R. Brownell; 2d Lt. N. L. Manzano.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to the Coast Art. Corps: Maj. E. B. Dalao; Capt. R. A. Barth; 1st Lts. H. A. Mosher, J. Mamer; 2d Lts. J. W. Smith, P. Martelino, M. M. Santos, N. B. Dalao, P. Sevilla, P. Q. Caluya.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to Field Artillery: Maj. J. O. Lackey; 1st Lts. E. V. Segundo, S. F. Reyes, R. N. Hutto; 2d Lts. E. Freeman, M. S. Sulist, L. M. Alba, A. Martelino, V. Z. Gomez, N. Catalan.

The following officers of Philippine Scouts are apportioned to Cavalry: Capt. A. Q. Ver, K. B. Kozlowski, R. E. Quigley, J. D. Cook; 1st Lts. O. B. Tudor, R. B. Melville, E. Baclig y Sabio; 2d Lt. J. S. Moran.

Maj. D. Halford, 6th Inf., to Fort Leavenworth; between Aug. 20 and Sept. 3 to Command and General Staff School for duty as student.

The following officers of Q.M.C. to the station specified for duty as indicated: Capt. J. De Garmo and J. J. Firestone to Boston, Mass., 1st Corps Area, for duty at headquarters; Capt. J. S. Clarke and 1st Lt. R. Dailey to Presidio of San Francisco, 4th Motor Repair Battalion.

The following officers of Q.M.C. will report to C.O., intermediate depot, Camp Holabird, for duty: Capt. W. G. Gooch, Z. Kaepfer, C. A. Schwarzwelder, H. S. Wright, G. W. West, R. R. Seger, S. W. McIlwain; 1st Lts. E. Cook, W. W. Moore; 2d Lt. D. R. West.

S.O. 109, MAY 9, 1923, W.D.

Maj. R. V. Cramer, C.A.C., to Coast Artillery School as instructor.

Following C.A.C. officers to advanced engineering course, Coast Artillery School, Fort Monroe, Va.: Capt. J. S. Smylie, H. B. Holmes, Jr., E. V. Ladd, L. C. Dennis, H. N. Herriot; 1st Lts. E. D. Weigle, E. G. Cowen, A. F. Cameron, K. C. Bonney, A. L. Haggart.

Following Coast Artillery officers to stations indicated: Capt. J. B. Day, E. F. Olsen and C. W. Higgins to Fort Monroe; Capt. H. A.

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Capt. F. Barr, Q.M.C., assigned 2d Division, Fort Sam Houston.

Following captains, 21st Inf., from Honolulu, sailing Sept. 7 for San Francisco for duty in company officers' class, Fort Benning: F. J. Lloyd and W. P. Scooby.

2d Lt. K. G. Hoge, Cav., assigned to 13th Cav., Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo.

Maj. G. V. Heidt, 29th Inf., assigned rectg. duty, New Orleans, La.

Capt. P. A. Hodapp, Q.M.C., to Fort Logan, Colo.

Resignation of Capt. C. A. Wilcox, M.C., effective May 15, accepted.

The retirement of Capt. W. E. C. Elkington, Q.M.C., for disability, effective May 6, is announced.

Capt. R. Malcolm, M.C., to Fort Totten, N.Y. Capt. M. B. Johnston, M.C., to duty in attending surgeon's office, Washington.

1st Lt. J. F. Quensen, 15th Inf., to San Francisco, sailing July 14 for Manila, and thence to China to join organization.

Maj. J. S. Hatcher, O.D., on expiration of leave to Frankford Arsenal, Bridesburg, Pa.

BULLETIN 6, APRIL 16, 1923, W.D.

This bulletin publishes tables which exhibit the names of the men who, having won three or more of the authorized medals as specified in par. 256, Rifle Marksmanship, are transferred to the classes of distinguished marksmen and distinguished pistol shots, respectively.



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### WEST POINT.

West Point, N.Y., May 2, 1923.

Maj. and Mrs. O'Hara received at the officers' hop on April 27. One of the largest parties preceding the hop was the buffet supper for about fifty guests given in the blue room of the officers' mess by Capt. and Mrs. O'Hara. Mrs. O'Hara was assisted by her mother, Mrs. Armstrong. At the cadet hop on April 28 Lt. Col. Timberlake received with Cadet De Bardeleben.

Maj. and Mrs. Donaldson and Capt. Donaldson entertained at dinner on April 27 for Gen. and Mrs. Sladen, Col. and Mrs. Carter and Col. and Mrs. Mitchell. Maj. and Mrs. Bonesteel gave a dinner for Mrs. Creolo Harris and for Col. and Mrs. Mettler, Maj. and Mrs. Devers, Dawley, Buckner and Lt. Underwood.

Maj. and Mrs. Harding gave a dinner for their week-end guest, Miss Marjory Wood, daughter of Col. R. R. Wood, retired, of Herkimer, N.Y.; others present were Maj. and Mrs. Rice, Maj. Stanton and Hodges and Maj. Harding's mother and aunts, Mrs. C. H. Harding and the Misses Woodward.

Maj. and Mrs. Hines gave a dinner for Maj.

and Mmes. Butcher, Cubbison, Lewis, Kimball, McCunniff and Hogan. Mrs. Sands of Wheeling was the guest of Gen. and Mrs. Sladen for several days last week. Miss Betsy Sladen has returned from a fortnight's visit in Washington with the Misses Helen Herr and Mary Stuart.

Maj. and Mrs. Slaughter gave a buffet luncheon on April 29 for Miss Marjory Wood. Maj. and Mrs. Cubbison's guests at dinner on April 24 were Maj. and Mmes. Danford, Butcher, Kimball and Hines. Mrs. Mayhew is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Sladen.

Col. and Mrs. Timberlake had dinner on May 1 for Col. Fieberger, Miss Fieberger, Mrs. Lewis Brown and Col. Robinson. Guests of Maj. and Mrs. Hines at dinner on April 29 were Maj. and Mrs. Ladd, Maj. and Mrs. Levy.

The First Class of cadets, accompanied by officers in the Department of Ordnance and Tactics, are spending a couple of days at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. Col. and Mrs. Mettler and Miss Consuelo Acensio and Maj. and Mrs. Taylor are among those who motored down to Aberdeen, leaving West Point on April 28. They will be guests of Col. and Mrs. Tachappat and Maj. and Mrs. Helmick.

Mrs. Daly of Boston has been spending a

fortnight as guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Maj. and Mrs. Charles D. Daly. Miss Marian Townsley of Washington recently visited her brother, Lt. Townsley, for a few days. Mrs. Kemble and son Franklin left April 30 for a visit with their family in Pennsylvania. Mrs. E. L. Daley and sons, Jack and Donald, have been the guests of Maj. and Mrs. Kallach and of Col. and Mrs. Mettler.

Mrs. J. D. Brown entertained on May 1 with a tea; those who poured were Mmes. Mitchell and Danford; assisting in the dining room were Mmes. Glenn Anderson, Levy, Hogan and Collins. The Reading Club met with Mrs. Benedict, who read several of her short plays; current events were given by Mrs. Chilton and the program prepared by the committee was accepted.

Mr. Mayer opened the spring season of organ recitals with an excellent program on April 29. He was assisted by several members of the U.S.M.A. band.

The housewarming entertainment of the new Enlisted Men's Club took place at the Service House on April 30. A short address was made by Col. Fieberger, who since it was first suggested has been greatly interested in the building of the Service House. An excellent program of music, dancing, monologue, etc., followed. There were also dancing and pie eating contests and a pool tournament.

The Altar Guild met at Mrs. Sladen's quarters on April 27. The Evening Bridge Club met with Maj. and Mrs. Buehner; the Tuesday Afternoon Club with Mrs. Rice. Mrs. Frank Lyon of Washington is the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Devers. Mrs. Carter is spending a few days in Atlantic City with her mother, Mrs. Coleman.

### GOVERNORS ISLAND.

Governors Island, N.Y., May 1, 1923.

Gen. Pershing made a visit to Governors Island on April 23 and inspected the 16th Infantry. A reception was given by the commanding general for Gen. Pershing, to which the officers and ladies of Governors Island were invited.

Gen. Farnsworth, Chief of Infantry, on April 26 visited Governors Island and inspected and reviewed the Infantry regiment, inspecting also the quarters, stables, progress in training and the activities of the post in general. The Governors Island Officers' Club entertained with a reception and dance in honor of Gen. Farnsworth on Friday evening. Receiving with Gen. Farnsworth were Col. and Mmes. Gerhardt and Ingram. Gen. Bullard was prevented from receiving with the guest of the evening on account of prior engagements, but he was present later in the evening.

Gen. Farnsworth went to Fort Wood April 26 and inspected Company B of the 16th. Demonstrations to show training methods and progress were given by that company, followed by a tea and reception at which Capt. and Mrs. Spaulding, assisted by the officers and ladies of Fort Wood, entertained the general. On April 28 Gen. Farnsworth concluded his visit by an address at Fort Jay to the Infantry officers of all the posts and stations in the harbor.

Col. and Mrs. Lynch entertained at a dinner of twelve covers on April 26 for Col. and Mrs. Lawton.

Mrs. Edmund Banks Smith sailed April 20 on S.S. Manargo for Nassau, the Bahamas.

### SAN DIEGO AND NEARBY BASES.

San Diego, Calif., April 19, 1923.

Capt. and Mrs. T. T. Craven, U.S.N., were hosts at a dinner party Thursday on North Island for a small group of officers of the air station and their wives.

Maj. Gen. Eli A. Helmick inspected the Cavalry post at Camp Hearns and other military establishments the past week. Following an inspection of Fort Rosecrans, he advocated stronger coast defenses for San Diego. Gen. Helmick, as guest of Brig. Gen. Joseph H. Pendleton, visited the marine brigade post Thursday, returning to Fort Rosecrans for lunch with Capt. W. H. Sweet, commanding officer. On Friday he was guest of honor at a luncheon given at the Cuyamaca Club.

Mrs. W. T. Mallison, wife of Lt. Cdr. Mallison, U.S.N., on April 14 gave a dinner party at the Hotel del Coronado, complimenting Mrs. Joseph H. Thompson of Nashville, Tenn. Those present included Rear Adm. Joseph N. Hemphill and his daughter, Miss Ora Joe Hemphill; Capt. and Mrs. Thomas T. Craven.

Closely following the visits of Gens. Lejeune and Helmick and Adm. Sims, Maj. Gen. Mason Patrick, Chief of the Army Air Service, inspected the military aeronautical posts and stations. At North Island he was the guest of Capt. Thomas T. Craven and Albert W. Marshall of the naval air forces, and of Maj. Henry H. Arnold, U.S.A., commanding Rockwell Field. Gen. Patrick was guest of honor at a dinner given by the San Diego Society of World War officers at the San Diego Hotel April 17. Col. William D. Beach, U.S.A., retired, was toastmaster. Gen. W. H. Hay and Rear Adm. Guy H. Burrage were also guests of the Society. A luncheon was tendered Gen. Patrick April 16 at the Officers' Club at Rockwell Field, others attending including Rear Adm. Roger Welles, Capt. William Gilmore, air officer of the 9th Army Corps Area, commandant of the 11th Naval District; Capt. Thomas T. Craven and Capt. Albert W. Marshall. Maj. and Mrs. Arnold gave a dinner in his honor April 16. Incident to his visit here, Gen. Patrick rescinded the order prohibiting women from flying in Army planes, and Mrs. Henry H. Arnold and Mrs. Shepler W. Fitz Gerald were the first to make flights from North Island. Gen. Patrick came to San Diego by airplane and left for the North by the same route.

### JEFFERSON BARRACKS.

Jefferson Barracks, Mo., April 20, 1923.

Mrs. Lewis, mother of Lt. W. S. Lewis, has been visiting here for the past week. Lt. Col. and Mrs. Patterson entertained April 5 at dinner and cards for Col. and Mrs. Manly, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Watts, Maj. and Mmes. Halford and Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Greene,

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Lts. and Mmes. Akins, Butler and Dean, Capt. Stone and his mother.

Mrs. Grimes was hostess April 10 for the Ladies' Bridge Club. Capt. and Mrs. McLeod gave a bridge and Michigan party April 11. On April 12 Mrs. Davis entertained all the ladies of the post at bridge and tea.

With Lt. and Mrs. Mackie, Lt. and Mrs. W. S. Lewis and Lt. Thornton acting as hosts, the evening card party was held April 14. There were eleven tables of bridge and two of Michigan. Capt. and Mrs. Brown entertained at dinner before the card party.

Mrs. Dean entertained the Afternoon Bridge Club April 16. Capt. and Mrs. Casey gave a dance for forty on April 13.

### NORFOLK NAVY YARD.

Norfolk, Va., April 16, 1923.

The commandant and officers of the navy yard gave a dance Thursday evening. Receiving were Mmes. J. A. McDonald, Gaines Mosley and R. L. Pettigrew. A large number of society people from Norfolk and Portsmouth and the officers and their families in this district attended.

Frances Leonard, daughter of Lt. Nelson J. Leonard, U.S.N., and Mrs. Leonard, was honor guest at a birthday party at her home in Portsmouth Tuesday. The little guests numbered twenty-seven.

Cdr. and Mrs. Walter Sharp are guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Wilkinson, Westover avenue. Cdr. Sharp has recently been ordered to this yard for duty. Mrs. Otto Salzman and little daughter are guests of Mrs. Harold Smith in Philadelphia.

Mrs. W. T. H. Galliford was hostess yesterday at a bridge party at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. D. Lindsay, Middle street, Portsmouth, for Mmes. Andrews, Champion, Rock, Webb, Hollins of Boston, Holt, Cary, Calver, Thomason, Collins, Thyson, Godfrey and Barleon.

Mrs. James P. Jervey and Miss Darrell Jervey are guests of relatives in Richmond. Rear Adm. and Mrs. H. R. Stockton are guests of their son-in-law and daughter, Capt. F. A. Traut, U.S.N., and Mrs. Traut, at the Naval Base.

Lt. and Mrs. J. M. Greer have left for Annapolis to visit relatives. Mrs. John T. Walter left last week to visit relatives in Fredericksburg, Va. Capt. and Mrs. W. K. Riddle entertained Thursday at a buffet supper for Rear Adm. and Mrs. Andrews, Lt. and Mrs. Champion, Mrs. Philip Barbour, Miss Catherine Wilcox of New York, Cdr. F. H. Potec and Lt. Slocum.

Lt. Bernard H. Wolter, U.S.N., is spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Leon Wood, Graydon avenue. Mrs. F. O. Lewis, guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Capt. and Mrs. A. T. Lewis, has returned to her home in Canada. Capt. and Mrs. Lewis will sail on the Henderson, May 1, for Haiti for station. Capt. W. B. Izard, now stationed at the yard, is making his home at the Country Club.



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### COAST DEFENSES OF SANDY HOOK.

Fort Hancock, N.J., April 23, 1923.

Mrs. John B. Martin, hostess at the bowling party April 5, served a buffet supper at the Officers' Club.

Lt. and Mrs. Wick have been entertaining Mrs. Middleton and Miss Day of Washington. In their honor Mrs. Wick gave a bridge party Tuesday.

Maj. and Mrs. E. K. Smith gave a supper April 1 for Col. and Mrs. J. P. Brady, Lt. Col. and Mrs. L. S. Edwards and Capt. and Mrs. Jackson. Mrs. Reeves Smith of New York is visiting her daughter, Mrs. H. W. Stuckey. On Tuesday Maj. and Mrs. Stuckey entertained Maj. and Mrs. Smith at dinner.

The Friday Afternoon Bridge Club met with Mrs. Glynn. Maj. and Mrs. Stuckey entertained the Evening Bridge Club April 12. Capt. and Mrs. A. B. Smith are new arrivals, from Fort Monroe. Col. Walter Scott of New York entertained Maj. and Mrs. Smith at a dinner party at the Lafayette Café Friday.

Mrs. H. W. Stuckey was the incentive of a bridge-tee given by Mrs. J. P. Brady April 17 for Mmes. L. S. Edwards, Jackson, Wick, Outman, Lewis, Bondreau, A. B. Smith, Martin, Reeves, Smith, Fixley, Glynn, Weaver, E. K. Smith, McConnell, and Miss Lucy Jackson. Mrs. Wick was hostess for the dance given at the Officers' Club Thursday.

### FORT SHAFTER.

Fort Shafter, H.T., April 14, 1923.

Mrs. C. P. Summerall gave a luncheon on Thursday for Mmes. Guiney, Buck, Hase, Houston, Cowan, Mordecai, Judd, Newman and Cockburn. Miss Elizabeth Barrette gave a dinner Thursday for her house guest, Miss Betsy Payne, and twenty-five young people invited to meet her. Capt. and Mrs. J. B. Fisher entertained at dinner for Capt. and Mrs. Peabody and Brice and Lt. and Mrs. Kabrick. Mrs. William H. Wilson was hostess to the Fort Shafter Bridge Club.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. R. F. Reeder gave a dinner Thursday for Brig. Gen. and Mrs. J. E. Cols. and Mmes. Wyllie, Fuqua, Bristol, Darnall, Cdr. and Mrs. Edwards, and Mrs. Johnson and Capt. and Mrs. Peabody.

In honor of Mrs. Mordecai, Mrs. Howard L. Landers on Wednesday gave a luncheon for Mmes. Summerall, Fuqua, Hase, Newman, Cowan, Houston, White, Nowlen, Reeder and Craig. Capt. and Mrs. H. L. Whittaker were dinner hosts last Saturday. Lt. Col. and Mrs. C. S. Craig entertained at the Moana Hotel on Saturday with a dinner for Maj. Gen. and Mrs. C. P. Summerall, Col. and Mrs. Johnson, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Landers, Maj. and Mrs. Spaulding and Wolff.

Col. William Kelly entertained at luncheon Wednesday in honor of Mrs. Kelly's father, ex-Governor Benjamin B. Odell of New York. Maj. and Mrs. S. C. Schwartz entertained on Wednesday evening with a musicale. Maj. and Mrs. W. A. Johnson were dinner hosts Tuesday to Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Summerall, Mrs. Mordecai, Mrs. Bristol, Capt. P. E. Peabody and Maj. A. J. White. Miss Virginia Nowlen entertained with a bridge-tee on Thursday.

Maj. and Mrs. C. H. White gave a dinner Friday for Mrs. Mordecai, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Summerall, Lt. Cols. and Mmes. Wilson and Reeder, Maj. and Mrs. Spaulding and Maj. A. White.

Col. and Mrs. Guiney were dinner hosts on Wednesday. Mrs. C. S. Ainsworth gave a luncheon for forty-five. Miss Katherine Wilson gave a bridge-luncheon Saturday for Miss Betsy Payne of San Francisco. Mrs. Merriam and Miss Marion Merriam of New York are house guests of Maj. and Mrs. S. C. Schwartz.

Maj. and Mrs. D. M. Roberts gave a dinner Tuesday at the Elks' Club for Gen. and Mrs. Summerall, Cols. and Mmes. Darnall, Wilson, Craig, Landers, Maj. and Mrs. Cooley, Hall, Wolf, Capt. and Mrs. Hari, Capt. and Mrs. Dye, Mrs. Mordecai and Dr. and Mrs. Fronk. Mrs. Roy D. Burdick gave a large bridge-tee Wednesday at the Elks' Club.

### FORT BRAGG.

Fort Bragg, N.C., April 14, 1923.

Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Allison of St. Johns, Mich., are house guests of their daughter, Mrs. H. F. Miner. Mrs. John B. Lord has as house guests Mrs. John Wignall of Washington, D.C. Mrs. May Simmons and Miss Abbie May Huber of Louisville, Ky. Mrs. C. E. Hixon is entertaining her mother, Mrs. B. A. Wickham, and two sisters, Misses Florence and Ruth Wick-

ham of Iowa City, Ia. Miss Virginia Martin of University, Va., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. P. E. Duggins. Mrs. Georgia S. Underhill of Columbia, Mo., is visiting her sister, Mrs. C. F. Fletcher. Miss Nancy McArthur has as a house guest Miss Mary Hall of Asheville, N.C. Miss Ellen Williams of Camden, S.C., is visiting her sister, Mrs. W. A. Metts.

A bridge party was given at the Officers' Club Thursday by Mmes. R. B. Warren, J. C. Woodland, J. O. Dolan and F. J. Tate. Twelve tables played and others came in for tea. Mmes. McArthur and Tefft poured tea, assisted by Mmes. Rhinehart, Rogers, Spoon, Fletcher, North, Kerr, Coyne, and Miss Nancy McArthur.

Mmes. H. F. Miner and Thomas North gave a six-table bridge party this week in compliment to Mrs. C. S. Allison, mother of Mrs. Miner. Maj. Gen. David C. Shanks, who visited Fort Bragg Monday and Tuesday, was complimented with a reception and dance at the Officers' Club.

An informal smoker followed supper at the resident mess Friday at the Officers' Club in compliment to the thirty-three visiting officers of the Reserve in training here. Appreciation of the Reserve officers for the hospitality and good results secured here during the past fifteen days was splendidly manifested by a set of resolutions handed Brig. Gen. A. J. Bowley. In addition, the visiting officers presented the Officers' Club with a beautiful reading lamp. Gen. Bowley gave enthusiastic credit to enlisted men of the post for making the training program successful.

### Questions and Answers

Questions having to do with military or naval matters will be answered in this department as soon as possible after their receipt. Communications must in all cases be signed, giving the correct name and address of the inquirer.

**MILES** asks: A technical sergeant, M.D. (1) reduced March 31 to the grade of staff sergeant, M.D., under Cir. 275, W.D., is now serving in the same command with another staff sergeant, M.D. (2) whose warrant dates back earlier than the warrant of the technical sergeant who was reduced to staff sergeant. Who is the ranking staff sergeant?

Answer: Number 2, by reason of his being senior, is the ranking staff sergeant.

**J. W. C.** asks: Man is sentenced to dishonorable discharge. Will he forfeit money he has on deposit with Q.M.?

Answer: Yes, if discharged because of desertion; otherwise not.

**W. A. C.** asks: Discharged sergeant April 4, 1922; re-enlisted as sergeant April 5, 1922. My pay was \$67.50. I have to date 20 years, 3 months and 8 days. Am I entitled to five per cent. increase under old bill? Should my pay be \$72.50 or \$67.50 a month?

Answer: The new bill governs, and you are entitled to \$67.50.

**SGT. E. B.**—Special Regulations 120 governs in the property accountability question submitted. It would be advisable to have your company commander take the case up with the Chief of Finance. This is a very complicated question and a specific case should be made out of it.

**W. O.** asks: (1) Inasmuch as the field clerk, U.S. Army, are not included in par. 3, A.R. 600-15, W.D., Oct. 27, 1921, is it the policy of the W.D., or simply the policy of the corps area commanders, that the warrant officers be placed under the field clerks for duty at the various headquarters? (2) Par. 8-a, A.R. 600-15, says: "According to the dates of rank stated in their warrants." Does this mean the date the warrant was actually signed, which appears in the lower half of the warrant, or does it mean the date as stated in the upper half of the warrant?

Answer: (1) This is a matter of local determination. (2) The date of rank is that shown on warrant in line immediately following the heading in caps: "A Warrant Officer in the Army of the United States."

**EX-OFFICER** asks: As a second lieutenant I commanded a company from August, 1917, to December, 1917, a total of four months. Took command of this company at Syracuse, N.Y., and was relieved at Denango, France. Am I entitled to the difference between the pay of a second lieutenant and a captain for the service rendered?

Answer: Under decisions of the Comptroller General, no officer under such orders seems to have exercised higher command as would entitle him to the higher pay.

**G. S. C.** asks: Enlisted Nov. 20, 1920, and now serving in grade of corporal, but will be reduced to private due to reduction of the Army, and through no fault of my own. Will I continue to draw \$30 per month until my present enlistment expires, or will it revert back to \$21 per month?

Answer: We regret to inform you that you will be entitled to only \$21 per month.

**W. H. S.** asks: I served as a member of Legion Guard, Seoul, Korea, from Jan. 4, 1904, to April 28, 1904. Will I be allowed to count this time as double in computing time for retirement?

Answer: No, this time will not count as double time in computing time for retirement.

**PROTECTOR**—Statutes require that ensigns and lieutenants (i.e.) of the line must serve three years in each grade before becoming eligible for promotion to next higher grade. Those provisions have been waived by Congress only until June 30, 1923. No Service requirement for promotion of lieutenants to lieutenant commander. Promotions to that grade are made to fill vacancies as they occur.

**D. G.** asks: Will a soldier that served time in the guard house in the Philippines in 1909 have to make up said time upon retirement?

Answer: The Judge Advocate General of the Army has held that a man in the guard house is actually serving with his command. It would seem that this time would not have to be made up.



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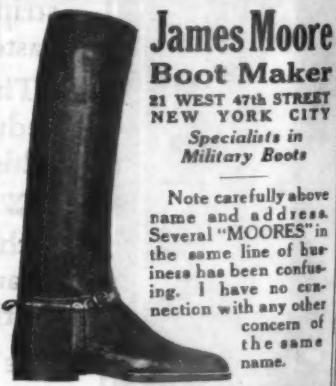
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